Engineering Office

Sector Analysis

وزارة الشؤون البلدية والقروية
Ministry of Municipal & Rural Affairs
تصنيف
مقدمي خدمات المدن

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Introduction

This research report provides insights on the sectors that provide various services to the regions in Saudi Arabia. The scope of the study covers analysis on the establishments, workforce, financial spending, and others of the engineering office sector. The report will provide comprehensive analysis of the sector in regions such as Asir, Baha, Eastern, Hail, Jazan, Jouf, Madinah, Makkah, Najran, Northern, Qassim, Riyadh, and Tabouk.

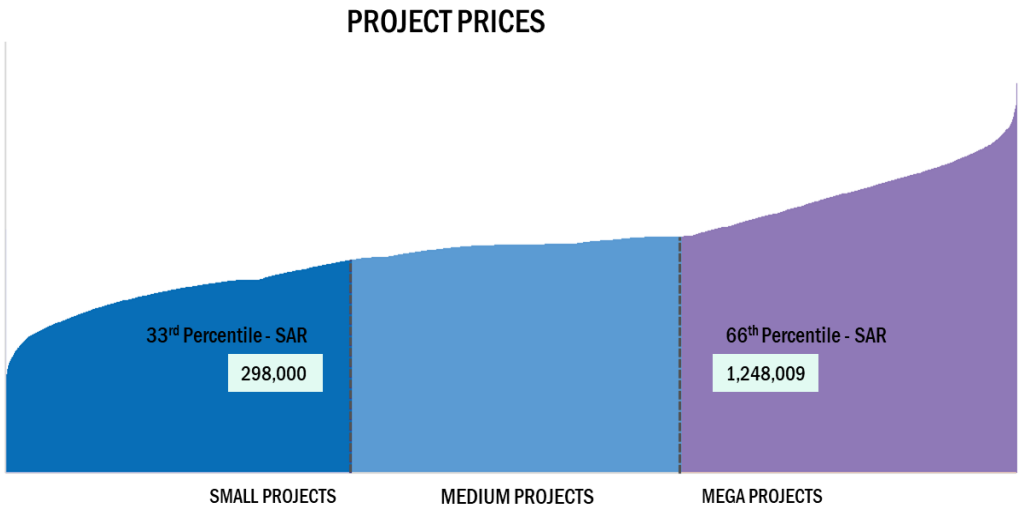
The aim of the study is to analyze the data gathered by administrative information to highlight laborer distribution, government financial spending, and company distribution across the mentioned regions.

The Report Guidance

- Chapter 1 covers a brief market overview across all sectors based on the laborers data.
- Chapter 2 focuses on the engineering office sector, which highlights the share of skilled and unskilled laborers, key companies in the sector, key job profiles along with skilled and unskilled laborers, and government spending.
- Chapter 3 covers the overall conclusion of the engineering office sector.

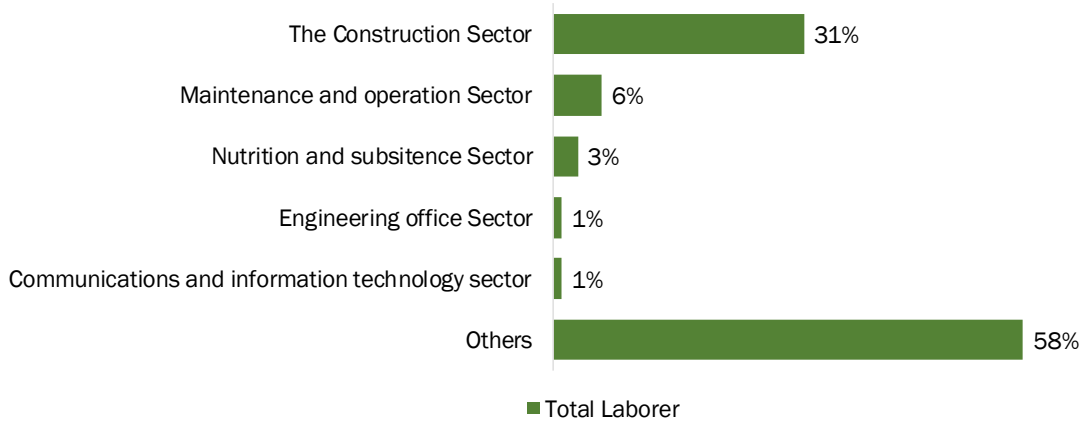
Methodology used to categorize projects

In order to categorize the projects under 'Small Project', 'Medium Project' and 'Mega Project' categories based on project values, 33rd & 66th percentile of project values in the respective sector has been used as reference point. For engineering office sector 33rd Percentile is SAR 298,000 and 66th Percentile is SAR 1,248,009. Below figure gives brief idea about categorization.



1. Market Overview

Figure 1. DISTRIBUTION FOR NUMBER OF LABORER

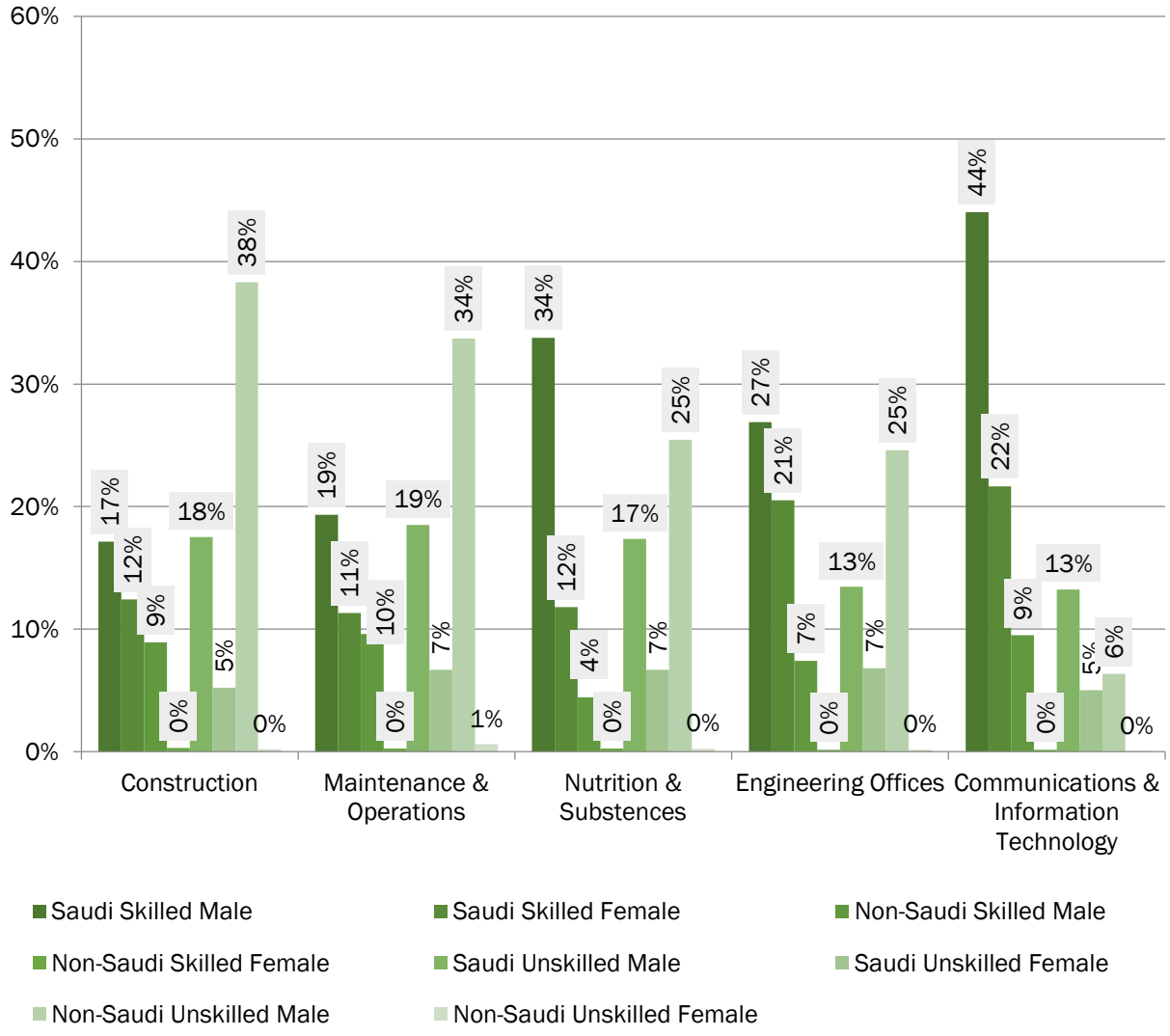


Note: The chart labels are on basis of translation provided by Google translators for Nitaqat sector.

The above figure provides overall distribution of laborer count in different sectors across the Saudi Arabian region. The construction sector held the largest share with more than 2.2 million (31%) laborers, of which ~2 million laborers are non-Saudi in the total 2.2 million laborer population. The laborers have a profound role in the overall activities in the construction sector and play a significant part in the development of infrastructure and growth of the industry.

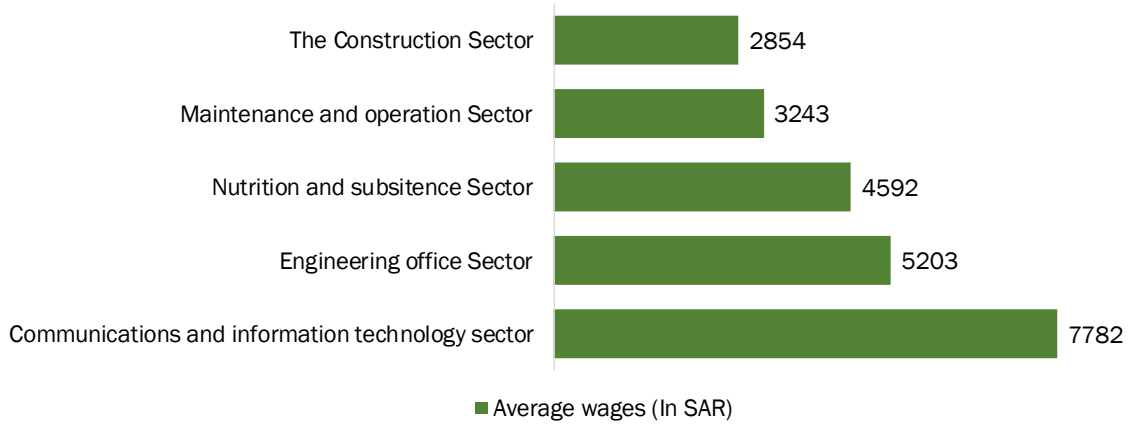
The maintenance & operation sector held the second largest share in the distribution of laborer in Saudi Arabia, accounting for 6% of overall laborer share with about 5 lakhs laborers. Moreover, the nutrition & subsistence sector held 3% share in the laborer distribution, whereas both engineering office and communications & information technology sectors have 1% contribution in the overall laborer share. Lastly, the rest of the sectors in the region are consolidated under others segment, which accounted for 58% share in the laborer distribution.

Figure 2. OVERALL LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS 5 SECTORS



The figure shown above briefly illustrates the composition of skilled and unskilled laborers among the Saudi and non-Saudi nationalities working in the Saudi Arabian regions. The proportion of unskilled laborers is notably higher than that of skilled laborers across the construction and maintenance & operation sectors. However, the selected sectors such as engineering office and communication & information technology have a larger share of skilled workforce than that of unskilled workforce, whereas the nutrition & subsistence sector, the proportion of skilled and unskilled laborers is observed to be equal.

Figure 3. AVERAGE WAGE DISTRIBUTION ACROSS SECTORS

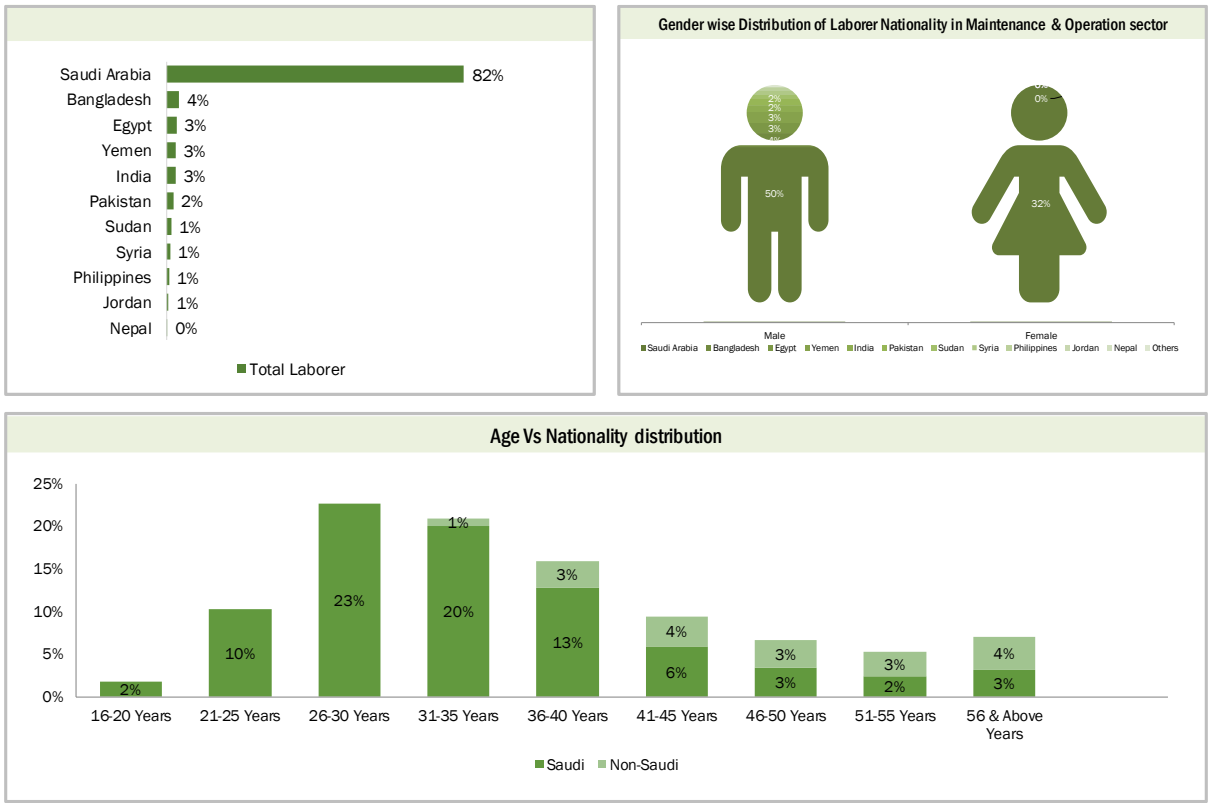


The proportions of skilled and unskilled laborers have profound influence over the average wage across different sectors. For instance, the communication & information technology sector has the highest average wages across all the five sectors as shown in the figure below.

2. Engineering Office Sector

2.1 Laborers

Figure 4. LABORER'S DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, GENDER AND NATIONALITY



The figure shown above briefly provides the distribution of laborers across nationalities, age groups, and gender across the Saudi Arabian region. Based on laborer distribution, by gender, the composition of male laborers is observed to account for a significantly higher share than that of female laborers. Moreover, based on laborer distribution, by nationality, the Saudi Arabian laborers accounted for the largest share (82%) of the total labor force in the Saudi region, followed by Bangladesh and Egypt with 4% and 3%, respectively.

Lastly, the laborer distribution with regard to age versus nationality, the key categories of laborer considered are youth (from 16 to 30 years), middle-aged (from 31 to 45 years), and elderly (beyond 45 years). A generalized trend is observed throughout the Saudi regions where the laborers comprising the youth age group are mainly the Saudi nationalities, whereas among the middle-aged laborer group, the local laborer dominates non-Saudi nationalities. However, in the elderly age group the composition of Saudi and non-Saudi nationalities were almost equal among all the regions.

Figure 5. TYPE-WISE LABORER'S DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES

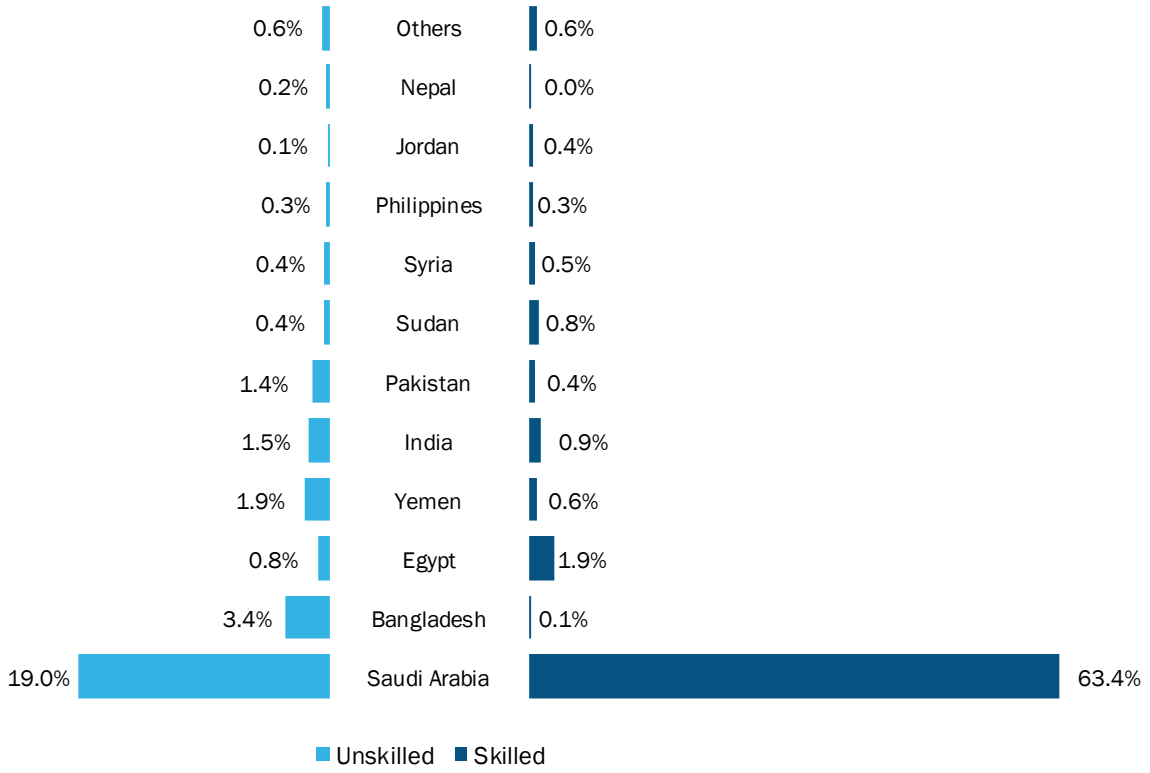
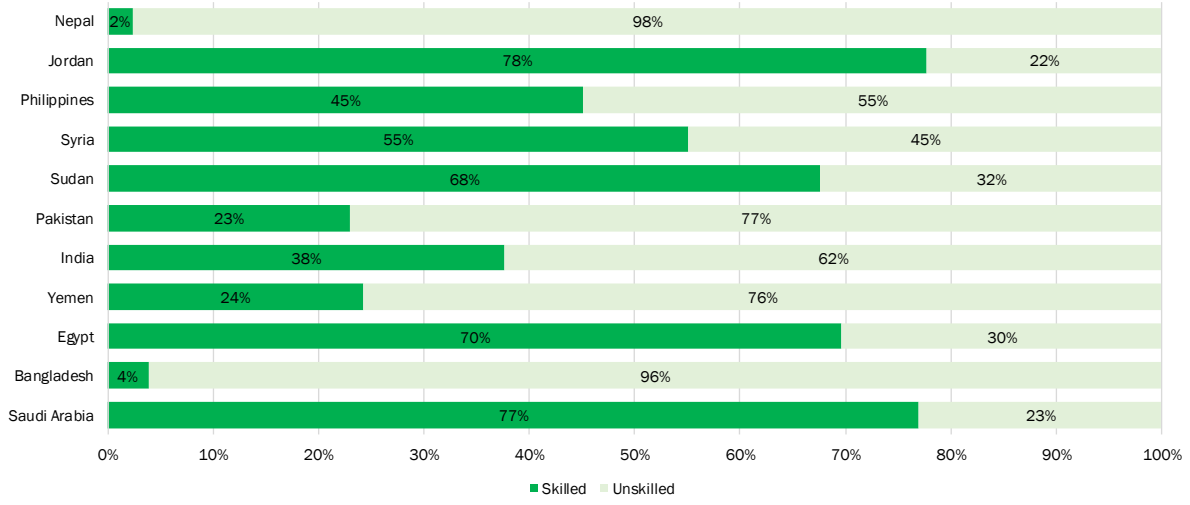


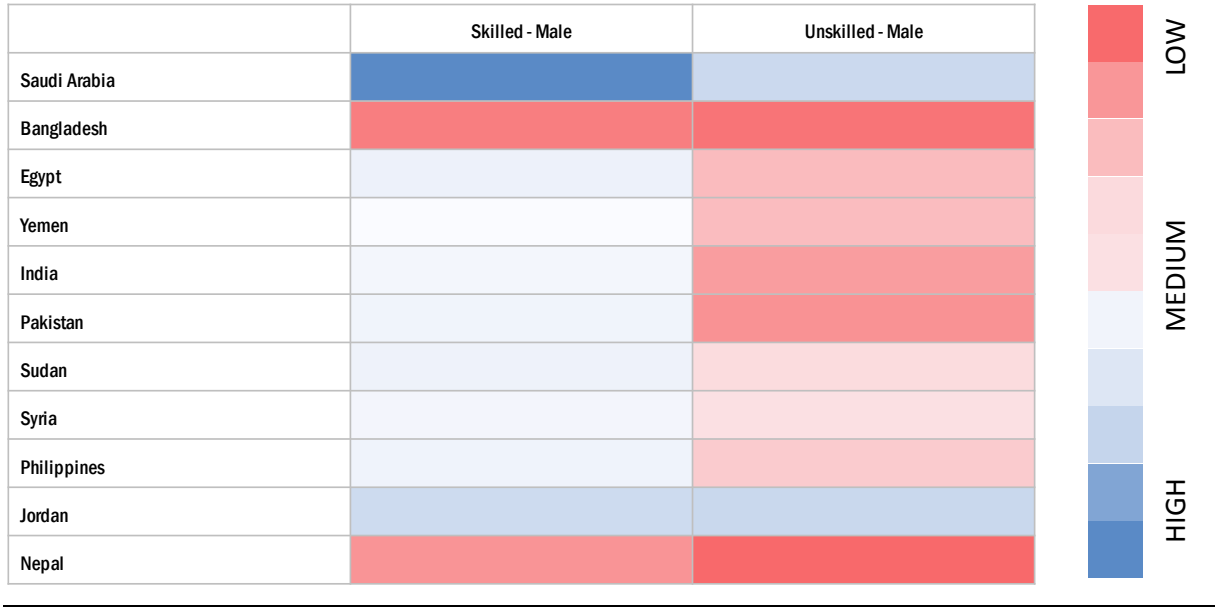
Figure 6. TYPE-WISE LABORER'S DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES

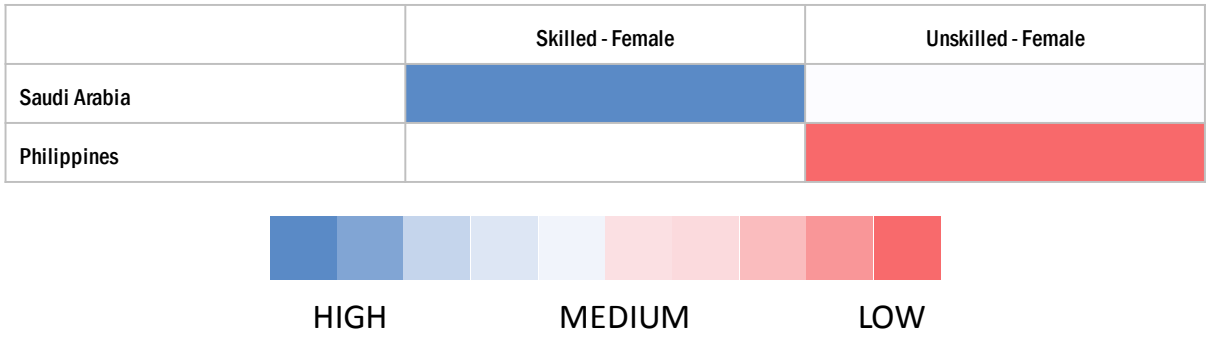


The figures shown above collectively provide the composition of skilled and unskilled laborers across different nationalities in the Saudi Arabian region. For instance, the proportion of skilled local laborers is significantly higher than unskilled local laborers in the Saudi Arabian region. Moreover, similar laborer composition is observed across laborers hailing from Egypt, Syria, Jordan, and Sudan.

However, the proportion of unskilled laborers from countries such as Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Philippines, Yemen, and Nepal is notably higher than skilled laborers.

Figure 7. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGE (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR





The figures shown above highlight the distribution of wages across nationalities and laborer skills in the engineering office sector. It is observed that the skilled laborers are highly paid due to their superior education qualifications and technical expertise. Moreover, the male workers receive higher salary than female workers. In addition, the local laborers in the engineering office sector are paid higher than the expats. However, Bangladeshi workers account for the largest share of laborers among the expats and the pay received by this group of laborers is the lowest.

Among expats, the notable share of unskilled Bangladesh laborers has contributed in the country's lower salary average in the engineering office sector, whereas laborers from the Jordan region receive the highest wage averages in the engineering office sector.

Table 1. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS

JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	1399
كاتب اداري عام	1197
مدير اداري	852
محصل ديون	541
مدير عام	472

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مندوب مبيعات	915
عامل	462
حارس أمن خاص	390
مراقب عام	385
مسئول علاقات حكومية	333

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 2. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16-30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS

JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	692
كاتب اداري عام	517
محصل ديون	255
كاتب استقبال عام	254
كاتب استقبال فندقي	206

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مندوب مبيعات	320
حارس أمن خاص	150
مراقب عام	144
مسئول علاقات حكومية	114
مندوب مشتريات	103

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 3. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MID-AGE (AGE 31-45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	658	مندوب مبيعات	412
كاتب اداري عام	604	مراقب عام	209
مدير اداري	560	حارس أمن خاص	158
محصل ديون	252	مسئول علاقات حكومية	133
مدير عام	243	عامل	114
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 4. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN OLD-AGE (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير عام	195	عامل	348
محاسب عام	173	مندوب مبيعات	183
مدير اداري	145	مسئول علاقات حكومية	86
اختصاصي تسويق	88	حارس أمن خاص	82
كاتب اداري عام	76	عامل عادي	54
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

2.1.1 Government Spending

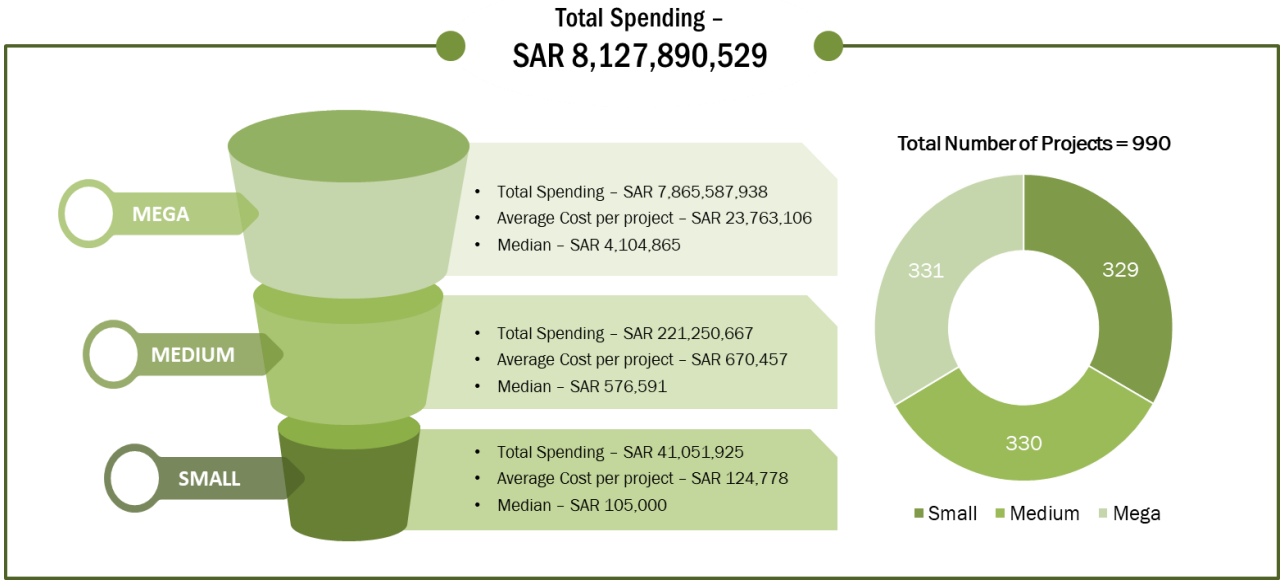


Figure 8. YEARLY DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF PROJECTS

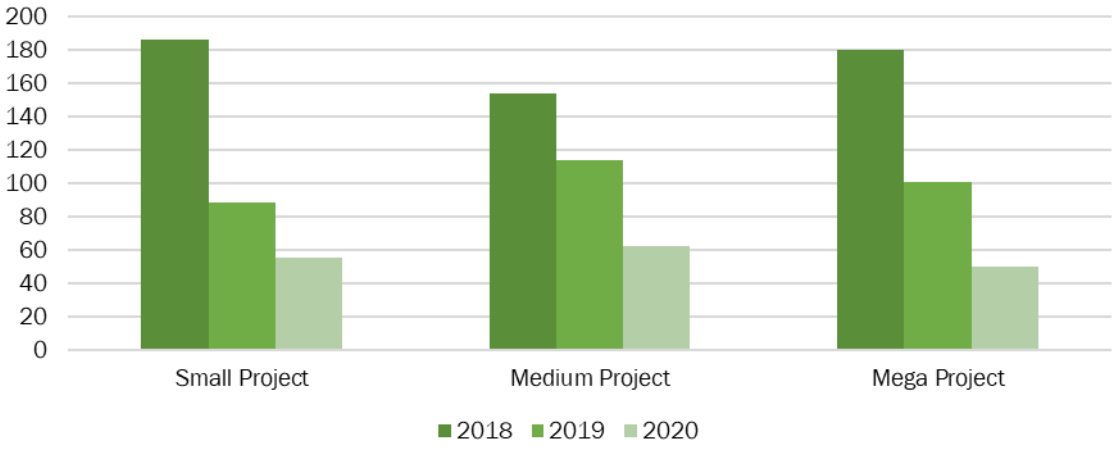
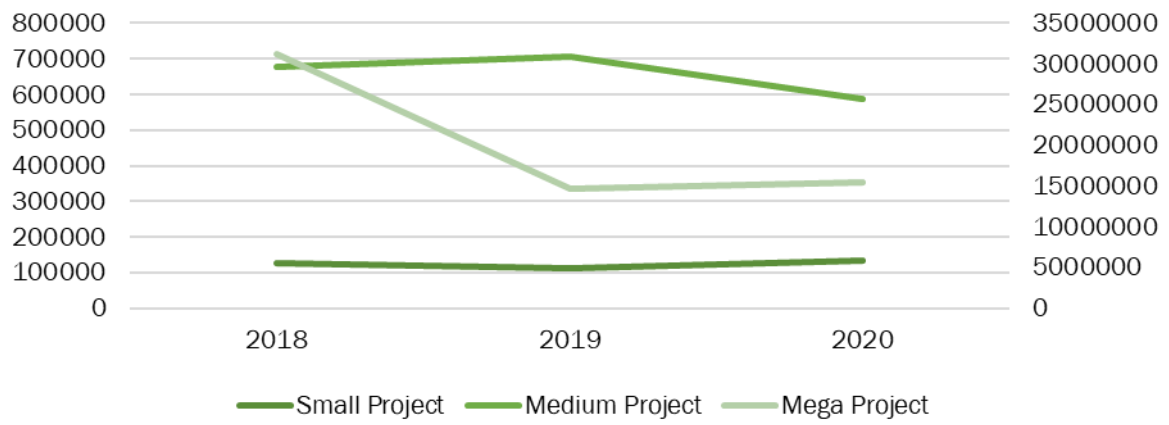


Figure 9. YEARLY DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE PROJECT VALUE



Note: The values for mega Project are plotted on secondary axes

The figures shown above collectively provide the analysis of government spending on different project categories, namely small project, medium project and mega project (refer methodology in the introduction chapter above). Based on the contracts data available, the engineering office sector had 990 projects in last three years. The total number of projects in all three categories is almost same based on the project value.

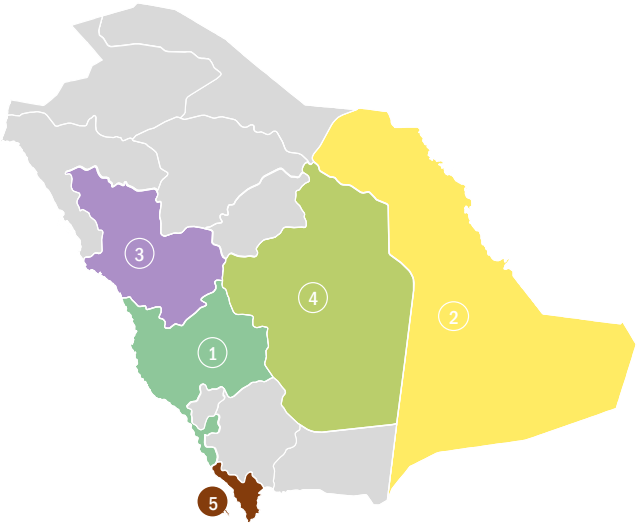
In 2018, the engineering office sector received the highest number of projects in the Saudi Arabian region. On the other hand, the average cost per project has witnessed changes in the past three years for different project categories. For instance, the average cost per project has been steady for small project in the past three years, whereas the average cost per project for medium project had increased slightly in 2019, it dropped in 2020. Lastly, the mega project witnessed a sudden drop in 2019 & it remains steady in 2020.

2.1.2 Companies

Figure 10. BIG 10 COMPANIES IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR BASED ON LABORER COUNT ARE AS BELOW

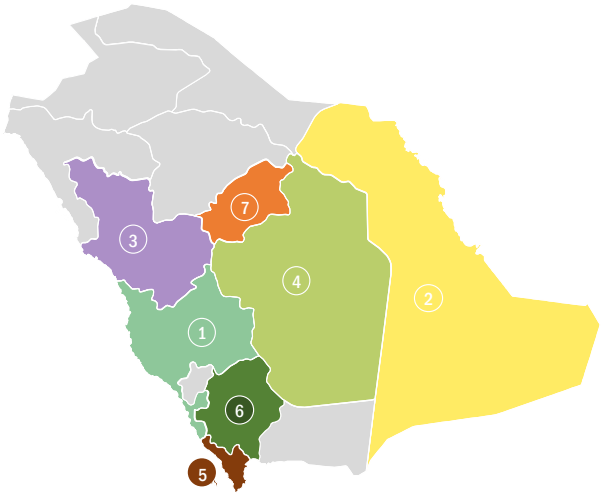
TOP 10 COMPANIES - LARGE SIZE

Company Name	Region	Sum of Total Laborer
شركة الزاهد للتراكتورات والمعدات الثقيلة المحدودة	Makkah	670
شركة المراكز العربية شركة مساهمة مدرجة	Riyadh	550
شركة محمد يوسف ناغي للسيارات	Makkah	429
الشركة الوطنية للاسكان شركة شخص واحدمساهمة مقفلة	Riyadh	527
شركة تكامل لحلول الأعمال (شركة شخص واحد)	Riyadh	2359
الشركة الوطنية لخدمات الاسكان	Riyadh	1180
شركة المراكز العربية	Makkah	1



TOP 10 MEDIUM COMPANIES

Company Name	Region	Sum of Total Laborer
شركة جازان للطاقة والتنمية	Jazan	232
شركة الطوب الاحمر الســـعودي	Makkah	254
شركة دار الاركان للتطوير العقاري	Riyadh	247
فرع شركة مجموعة العبيري التجارية المحدودة	Qassim	445
شركه محمد عبدالعزيز الحبيب وشركاوه للاستثمار العقاري	Riyadh	215
شركه عبدالله سعد محمد ابو معطي للمكتبات	Riyadh	259
شركة سداد	Riyadh	247
شركة مبدعون التنمية للتأهيل	Riyadh	230
شركةمجموعةالمرشدللاستثماروالتطويرالعقاري شركة شخص واحد	Riyadh	266
شركة إدارة وتطوير مركز الملك عبدالله المالي	Riyadh	230



2.1.3 Relation

Figure 11. HEATMAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) - AGE GROUP VS NATIONALITY

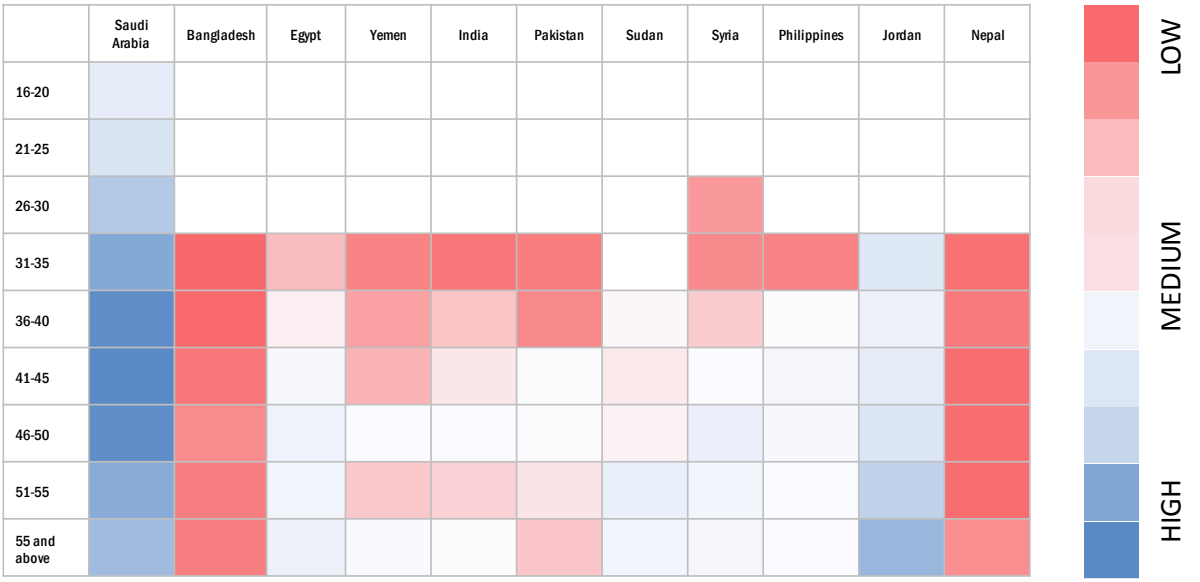


Figure 12. REGION-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION FOR SKILLED/UNSKILLED AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) FOR SAUDI LABORERS

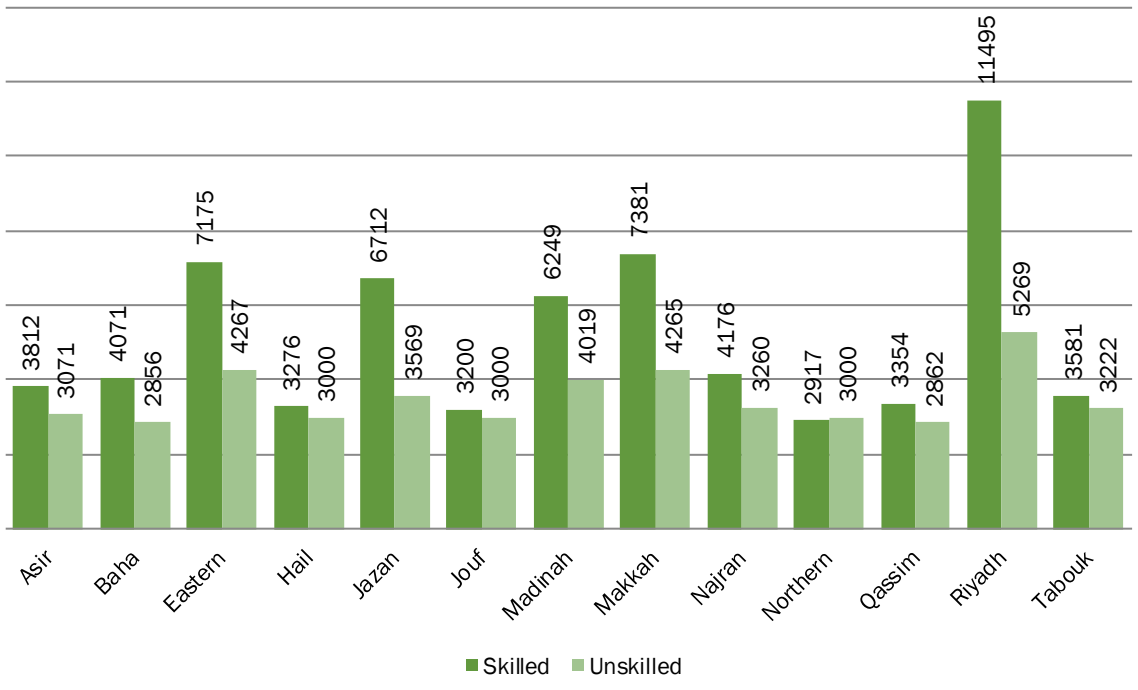
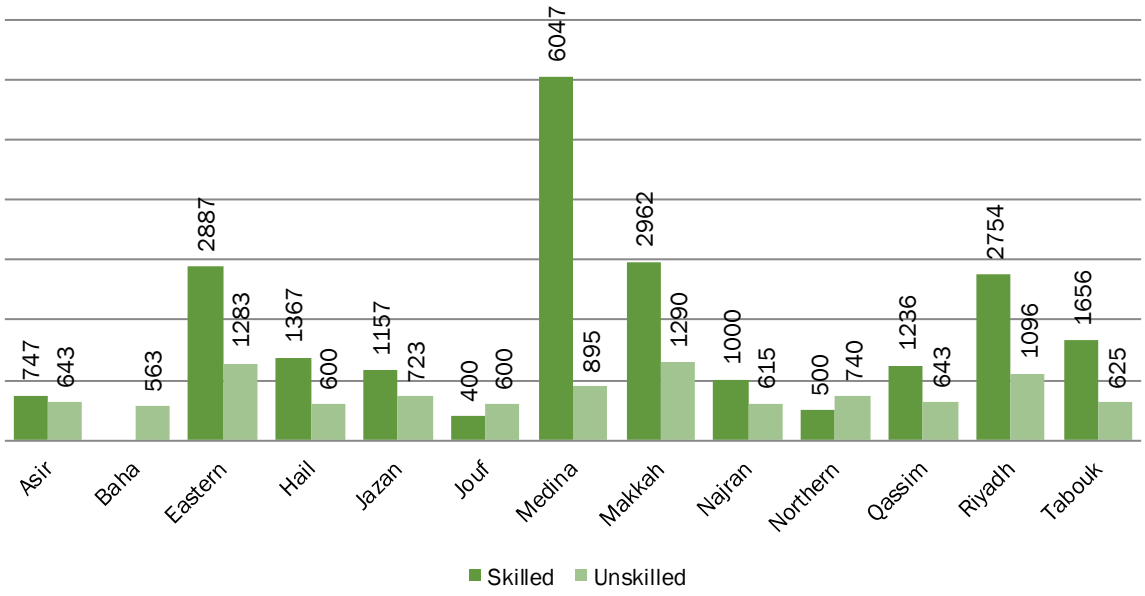
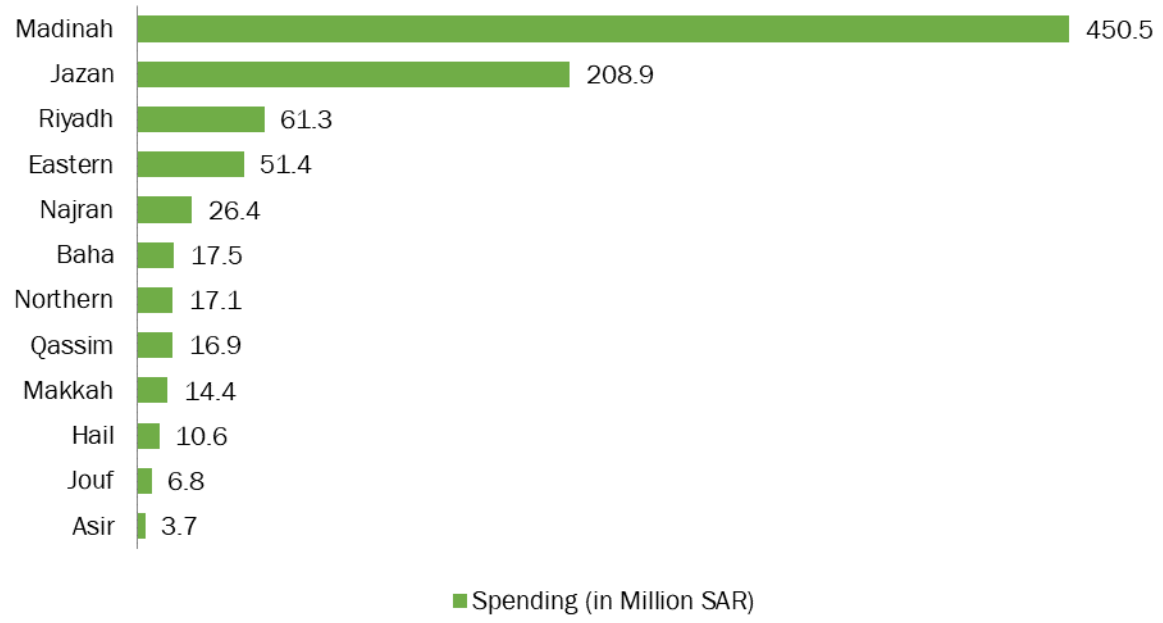


Figure 13. REGION-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION FOR SKILLED/UNSKILLED AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) FOR NON-SAUDI LABORERS



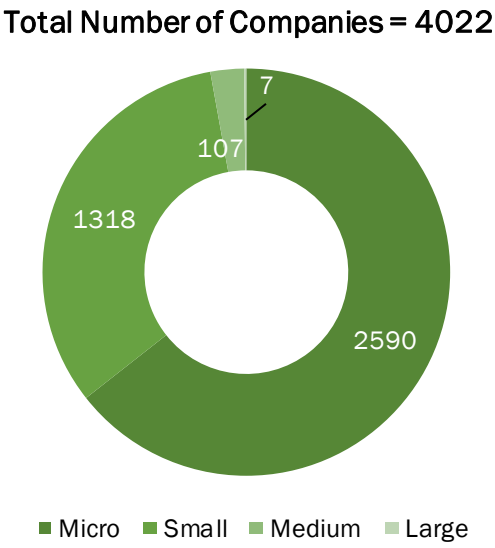
As shown in the figure above, the skilled and unskilled laborers in Saudi receive higher wages in Riyadh, Eastern, and Makkah regions compared with other regions mentioned. Furthermore, the non-Saudi skilled laborers are paid with higher wages in Madinah, Makkah, and Eastern regions than those in other regions in Saudi Arabia. Likewise, the non-Saudi unskilled laborers receive higher wages in Eastern, Riyadh, and Makkah regions.

Figure 14. GOVERNMENT SPENDING ACROSS REGIONS

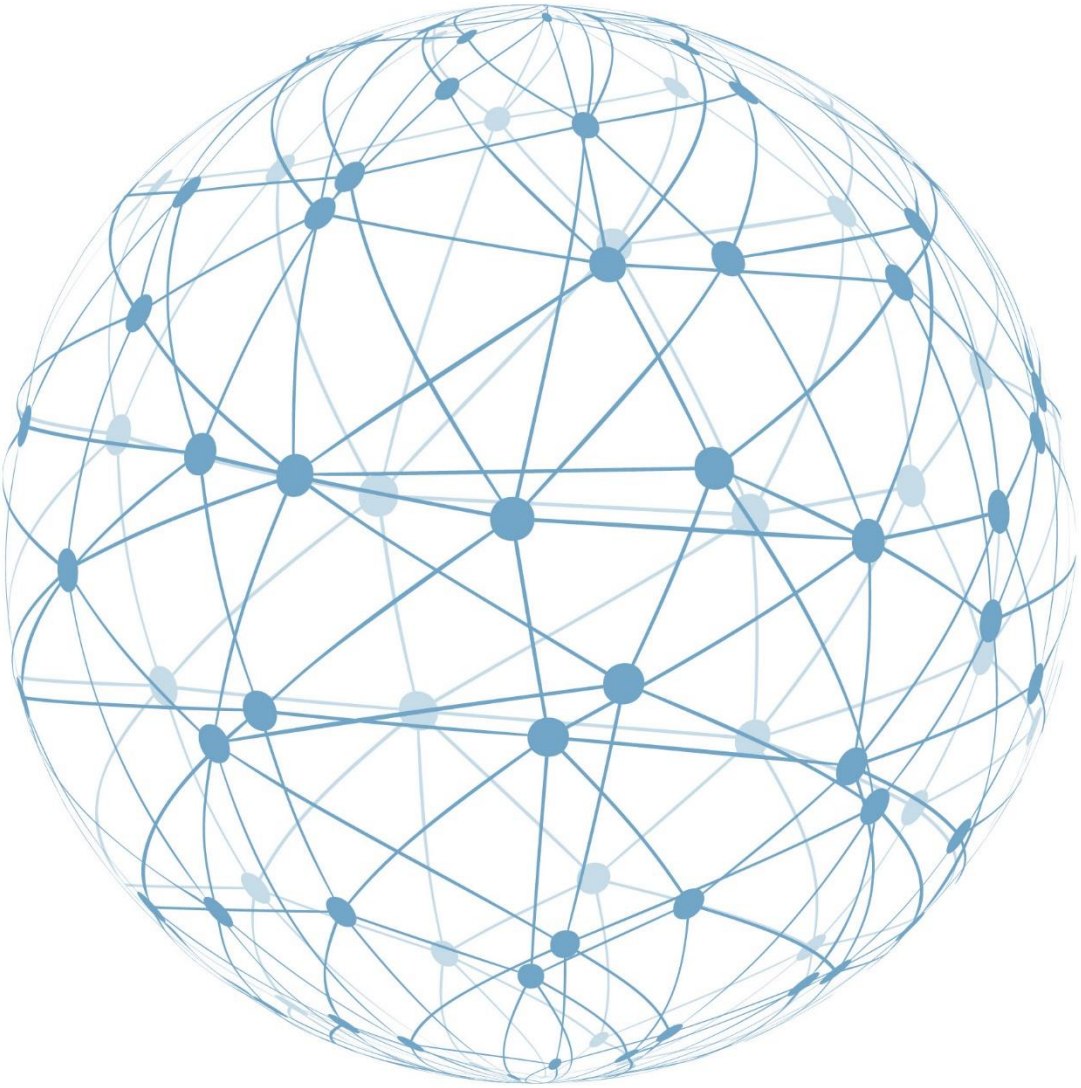


As shown in the figure above, based on contract data, it is observed that the Madinah region had received the highest spending, i.e., SAR 450 million in the Saudi Arabian region for the engineering office sector. Further, the Jazan & Riyadh held the next two position among all regions with regard to spending. The Asir region held the lowest position among all regions with regard to spending in the Saudi Arabian region.

Figure 15. CATEGORY-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF COMPANIES IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR



The figure shown above briefly highlights the composition of companies such as micro, small, medium, and large companies operating in the engineering office sector in Saudi Arabia.



Regional Analysis

وزارة الشؤون البلدية والقروية

تصنيف

ASIR

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2.2 Asir 30

2.2.1 Laborers 30

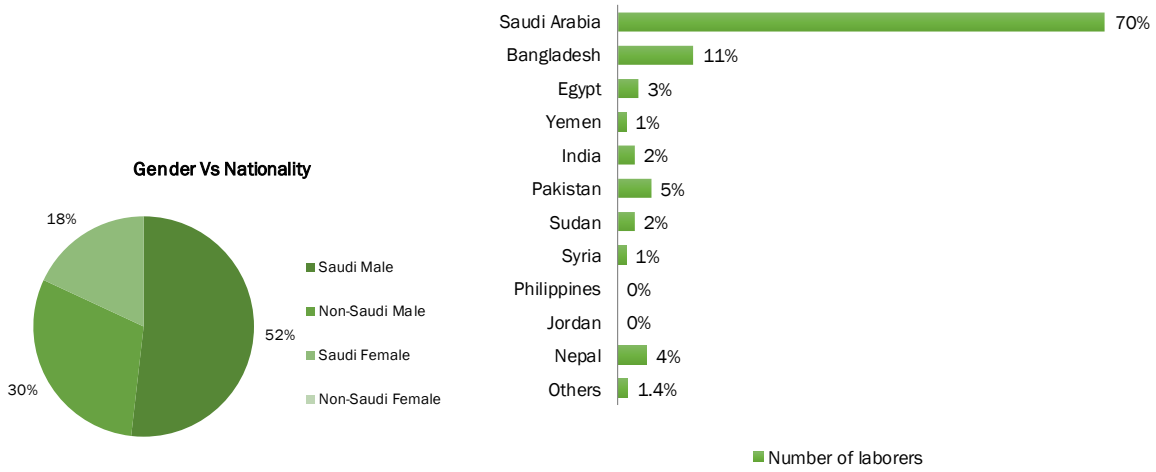
2.2.2 Companies 35

2.2.3 Relations 35

2.2 Asir

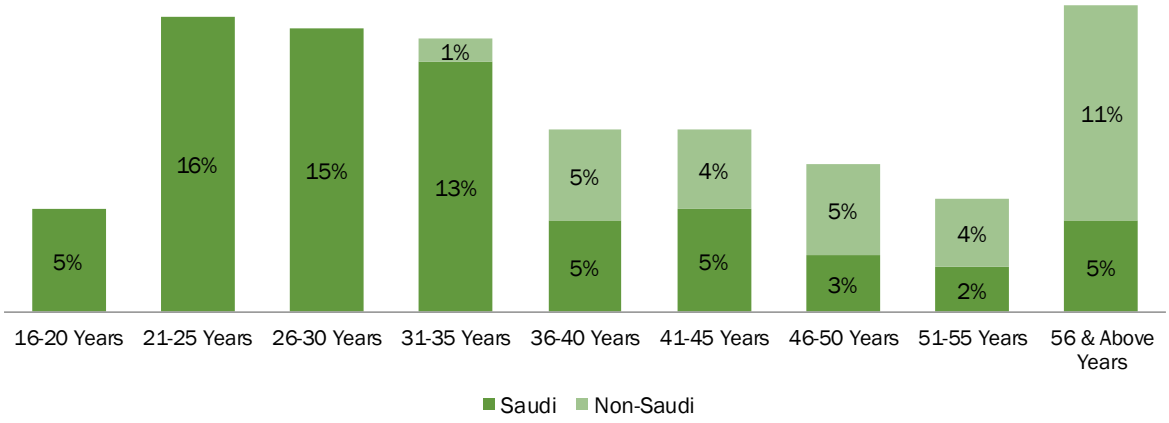
2.2.1 Laborers

Figure 16. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – ASIR



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 70% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh and Pakistan contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 11% and 5%, respectively, in Asir. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Asir is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 52% and Non-Saudi males, 30%).

Figure 17. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – ASIR



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has slightly higher share of Saudi than that of non-Saudi laborers, and elderly group has a maximum share of expats.

Figure 18. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – ASIR

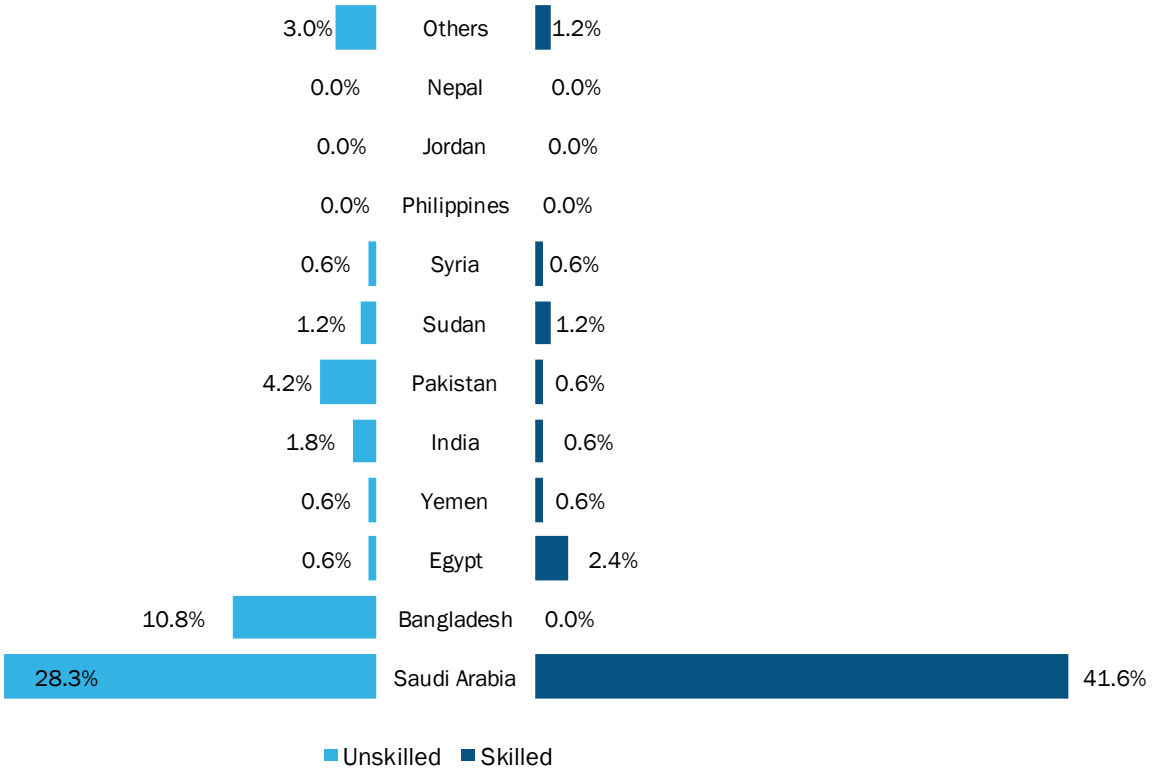
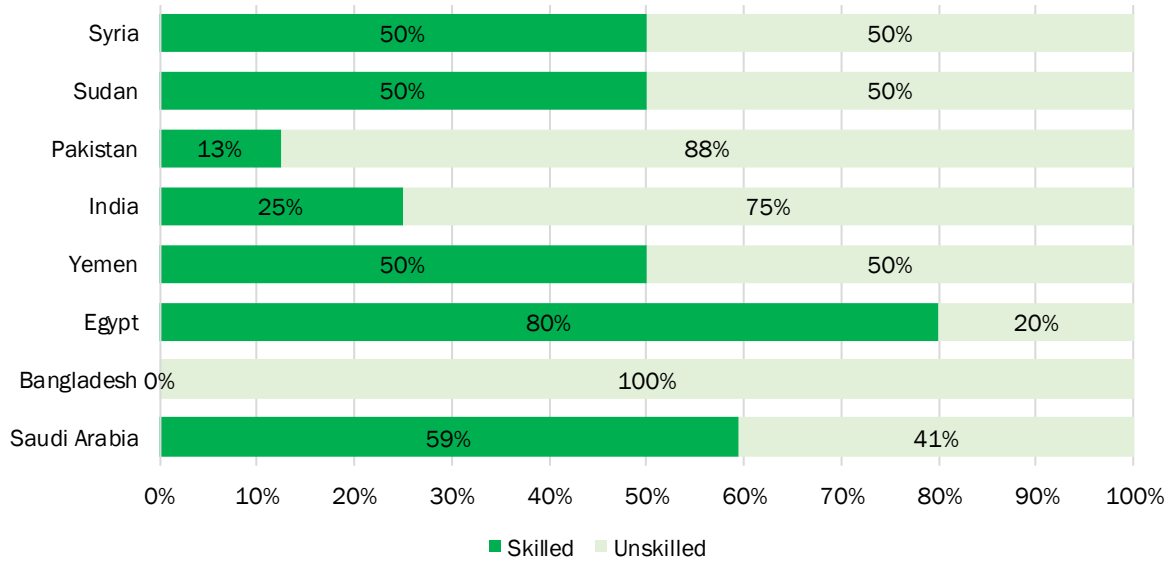


Figure 19. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – ASIR



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 42%, followed by Egypt with 2%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 28%, followed by Bangladesh and Pakistan with 11% and 4%, respectively, in Asir.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is higher than the unskilled category. In Yemen, Sudan, and Syria, the proportion is equal for skilled and unskilled laborers. The proportion of skilled laborers is significantly higher than unskilled laborers who hail from Egypt. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Bangladesh, India, and Pakistan

Figure 20. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – ASIR

The average salary of a local worker is higher than that of an expat. As we do not have the share for foreign female workers, we have not included the chart for female workers.

Table 5. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – ASIR

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
محصل ديون	17	مسئول علاقات حكومية	16
موظف اداري	6	مندوب مبيعات	11
كاتب اداري عام	4	عامل	11
مدير اداري	4	مشرف عمال	6
اختصاصي تسويق	4	حارس	6
كاتب ادخال بيانات	4		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 6. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – ASIR

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
محصل ديون	7	مسئول علاقات حكومية	12
موظف اداري	4	مشرف عمال	5
كاتب اداري عام	3	مندوب مبيعات	3
كاتب ادخال بيانات	3	حارس	3
مدير علاقات عامة	2	بائع مواد ابنية	1
مشرف قاعدة بيانات	2	ملاحظ	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 7. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – ASIR

JOB TITLE	COUNT
محصل ديون	10
اختصاصي تسويق	3
محاسب عام	2
مدير تسويق	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مندوب مبيعات	6
عامل	4
مراقب عام	4
حارس	3
عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	2

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 8. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – ASIR

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	4
موظف اداري	2
مهندس مدني	2
كاتب اداري عام	1
مدير عام	1
كاتب استقبال عام	1
مدير علاقات عامة	1
كاتب شئون موظفين	1

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	7
مسئول علاقات حكومية	3
مندوب مبيعات	2
سائق عموم المركبات	2
عامل معماري	2
كهربائي عام	2
مبلط	2
سائق خاص	2
عامل غسيل وكي	2

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

2.2.2 Companies

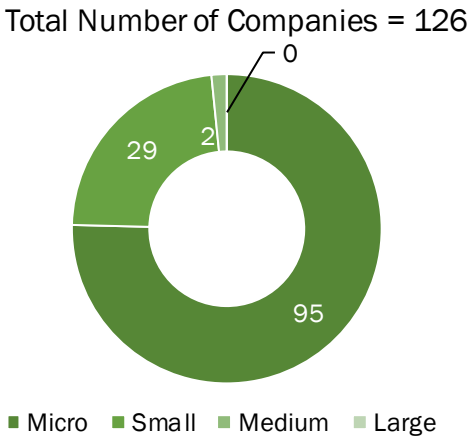
There is no large company in this region.

MEDIUM	Name	Total Laborer
	شركة مزايا الدولية للتطوير والاستثمار العقاري (شركة شخص واحد	65
	شركة سداد	19

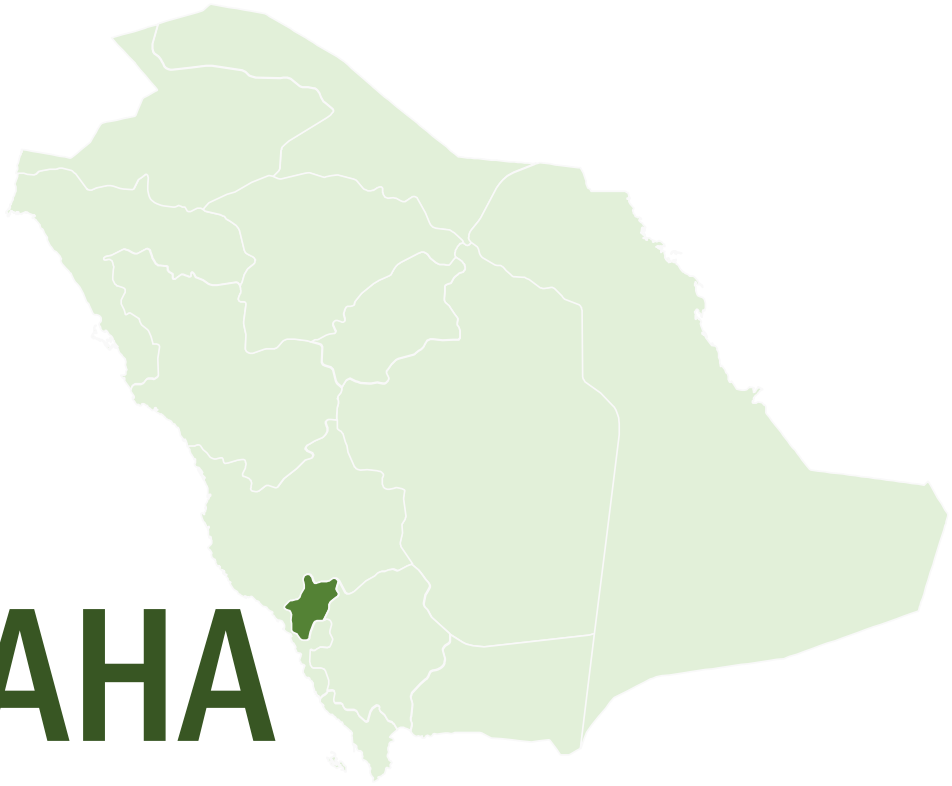
2.2.3 Relations

Figure 21. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – ASIR

Figure 22. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – ASIR



Based on company size, it is observed that the proportion of micro companies is significantly higher than other categories. There is no large company is functioning in Asir in the engineering office sector.



BAHA

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2.3 Baha 38

2.3.1 Laborer 38

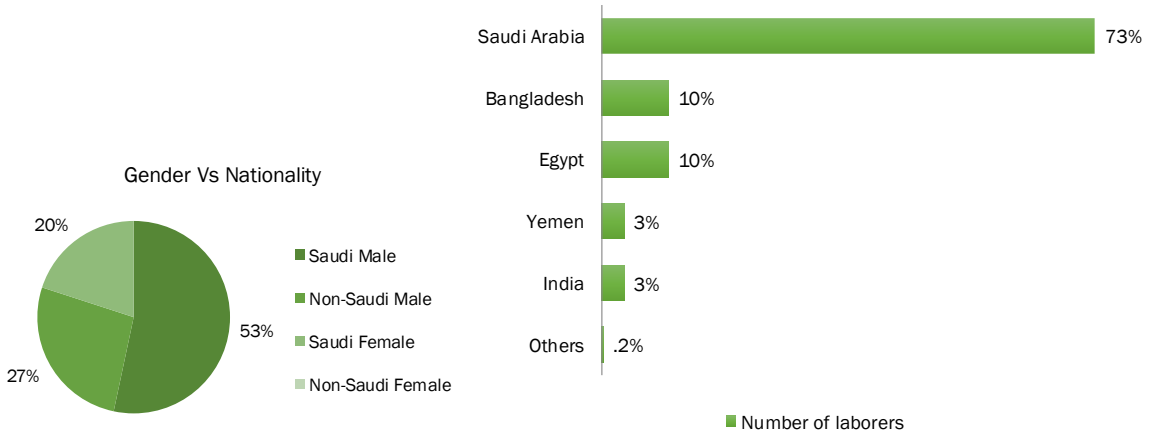
2.3.2 Companies 43

2.3.3 Relations 43

2.3 Baha

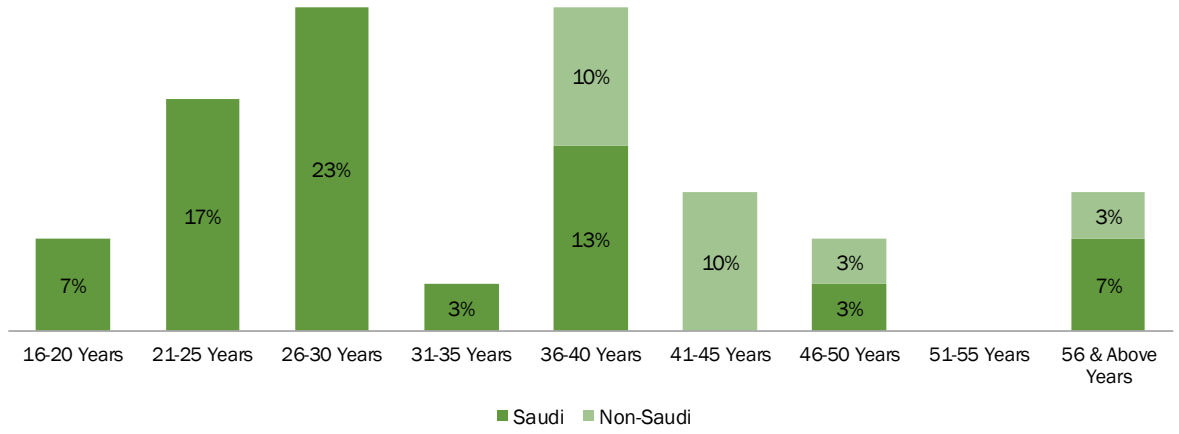
2.3.1 Laborer

Figure 23. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – BAHA



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 73% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh and Egypt contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 10% each, in Baha. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Baha is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 53% and Non-Saudi males, 27%).

Figure 24. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – BAHA



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has almost equal share of Saudi and non-Saudi laborers, and elderly group has a maximum share of local laborers.

Figure 25. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – BAHA

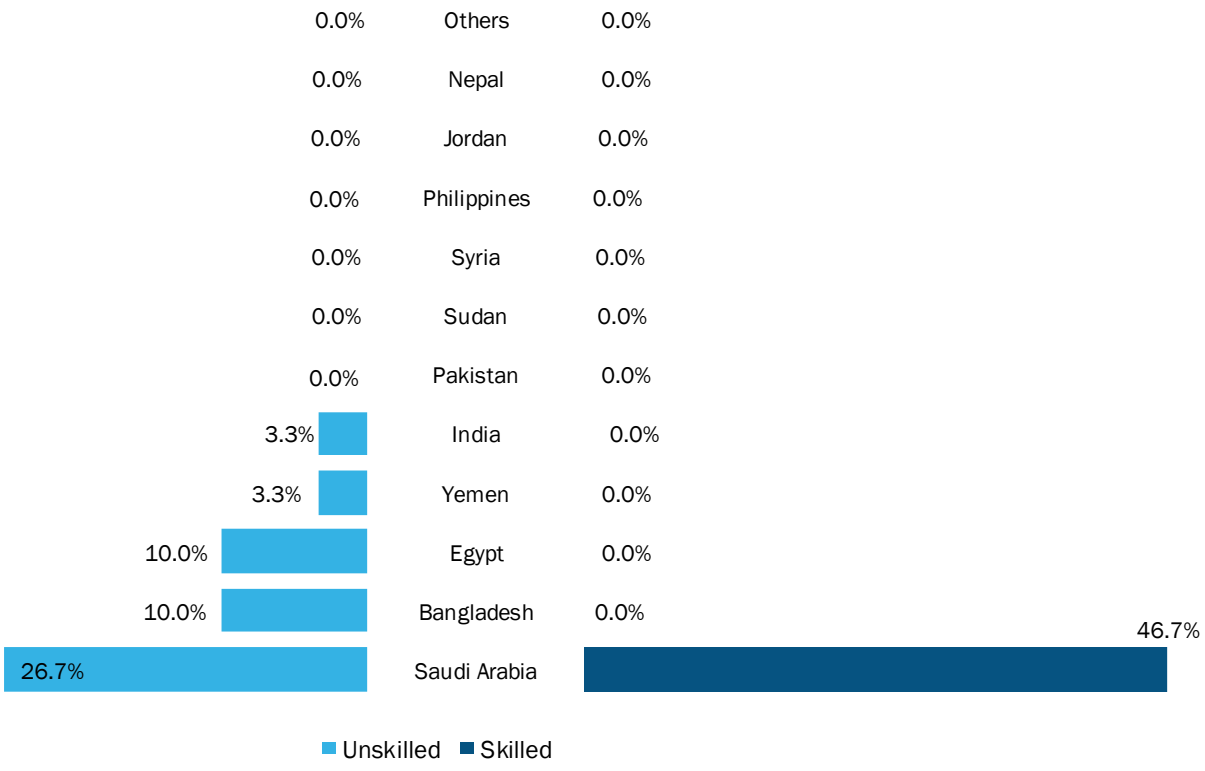
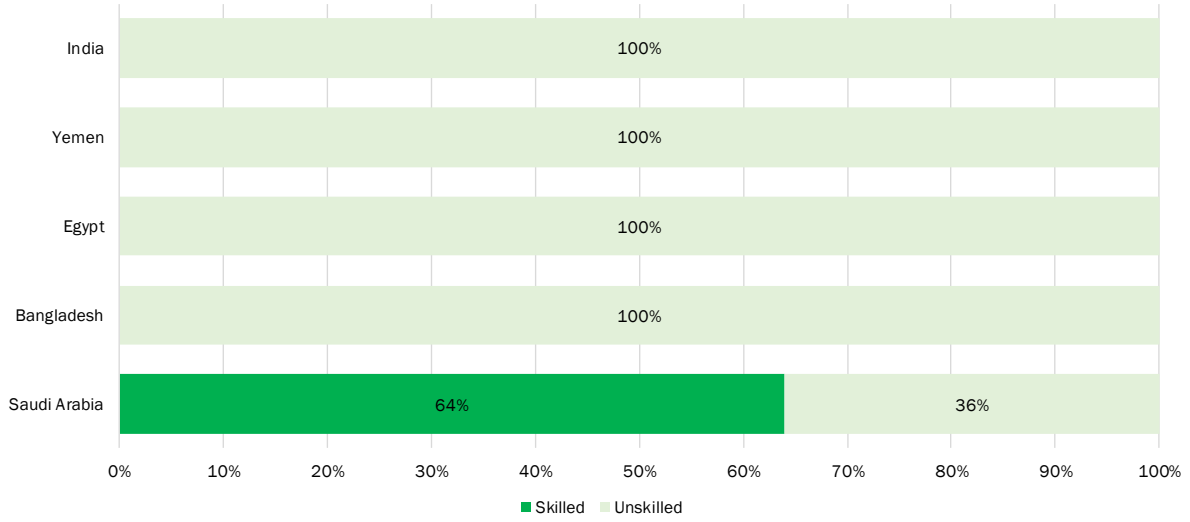


Figure 26. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – BAHA



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia alone have share of skilled laborers, i.e., 47%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 27%, followed by Bangladesh and Egypt with 10% each, in Baha.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of unskilled laborers is higher than the skilled category. For laborers who hail from Bangladesh, Egypt, India, and Yemen, only unskilled laborers have contributed.

Figure 27. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – BAHA

The average salary of a local worker is higher than that of an expat's salary. With that said, Bangladeshi laborers are paid the least among all nationalities.

Table 9. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – BAHA

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال عام	2	بائع	3
كاتب استقبال فندقي	2	عامل تنظيف غرف الفنادق	2
مدير شئون موظفين	2	-بائع ادوات واجهزة منزلية عام	2
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 10. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – BAHA

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	1	بائع ادوات واجهزة منزلية عام	2
كاتب استقبال عام	1	حارس أمن خاص	1
كاتب استقبال فندقي	1	مراقب عام	1
كاتب ادخال بيانات	1	مندوب مشتريات	1
مدقق حسابات	1	بائع اثاث خشبي	1
كاتب دوام	1	بائع سجاد وبسط	1
مشرف خدمات اتصالات لاسلكية	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 11. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – BAHA

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	1	بائع	2
مدير شئون موظفين	1	عامل تنظيف غرف الفنادق	2
مدير خدمات عملاء	1	عامل	1
مدير مركز تدريب	1	مسئول علاقات حكومية	1
		عامل شحن و تفريغ	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 12. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – BAHA

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
محاسب عام	1	سائق سيارة عمومي	1
كاتب استقبال عام	1	بائع	1
مدير شئون موظفين	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

2.3.2 Companies

There are no large and medium category companies functioning in this region.

2.3.3 Relations

Figure 28. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – BAHA

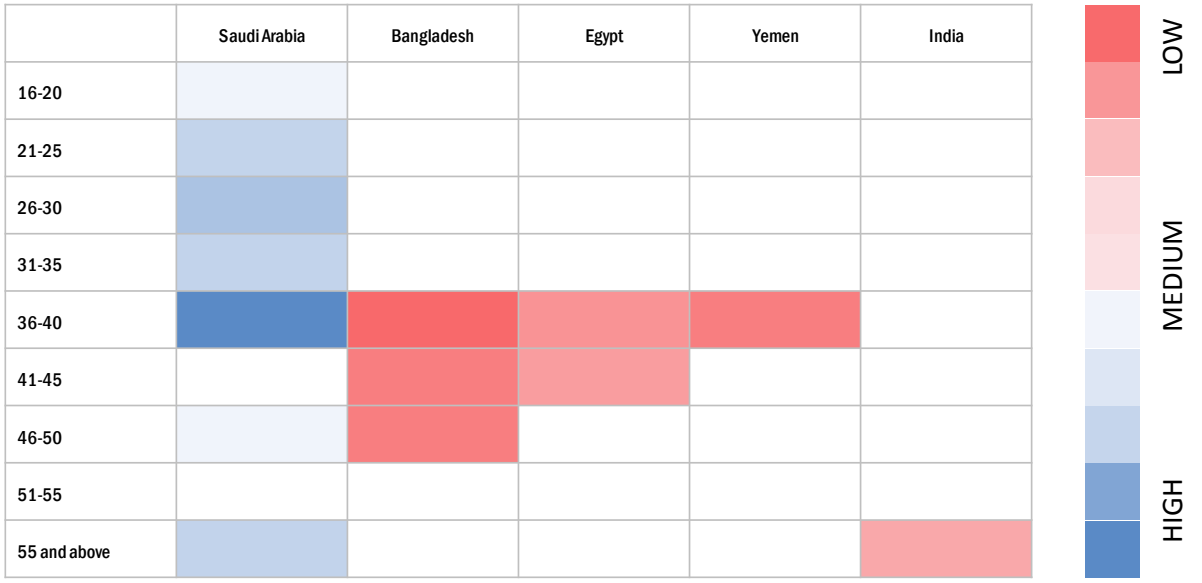
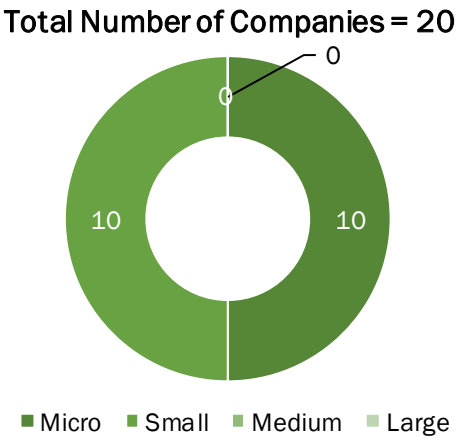


Figure 29. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – BAHA



In the Baha region, companies only from micro and small categories are operating in the engineering office sector. Companies from micro category and small category have equal share in Baha.

EASTERN

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2.4.1 Laborer 45

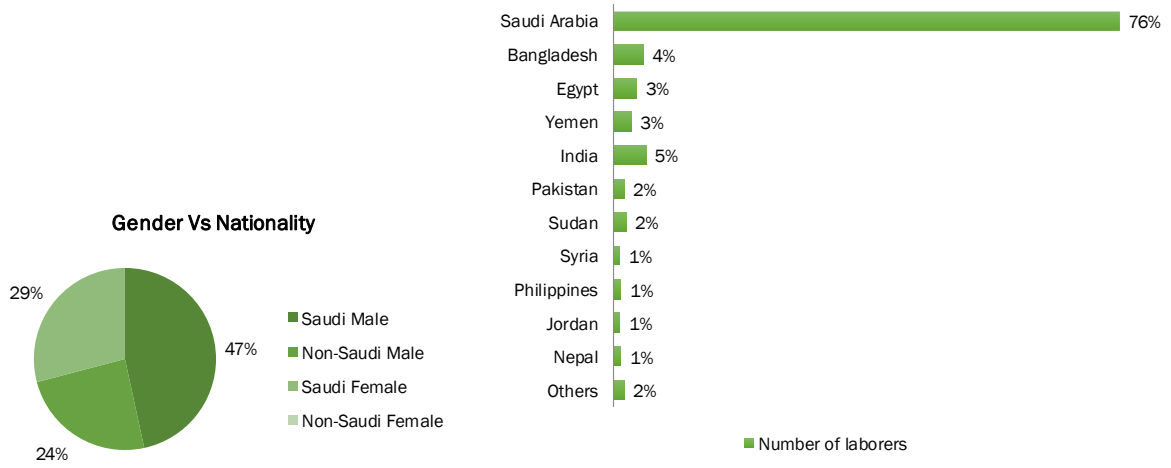
2.4.2 Companies 50

2.4.3 Relations 51

2.4 Eastern

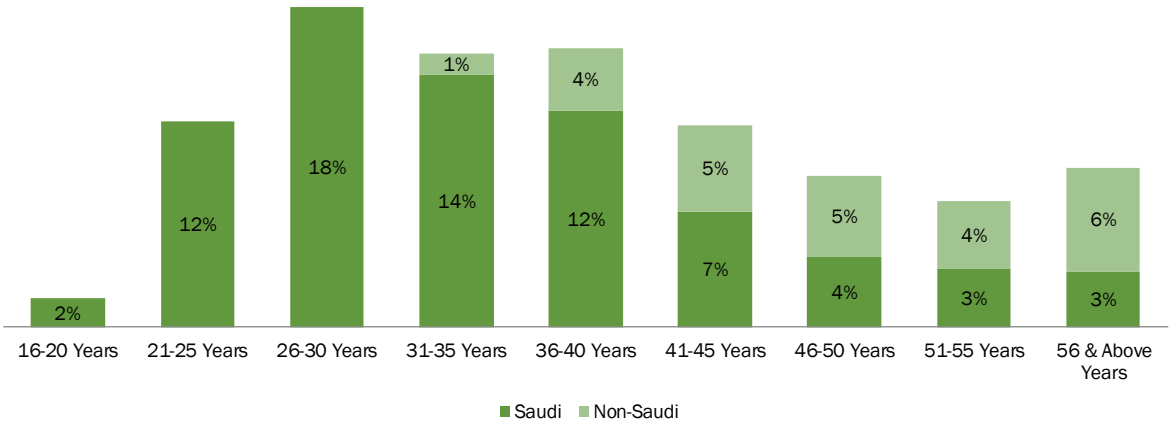
2.4.1 Laborer

Figure 30. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – EASTERN



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 57% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh and India contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 14% and 12%, respectively, in Eastern region. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in the Eastern region is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 45% and Non-Saudi males, 43%).

Figure 31. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – EASTERN



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has slightly higher share of Saudi than that of non-Saudi laborers, and elderly group has a maximum share of expats.

Figure 32. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – EASTERN

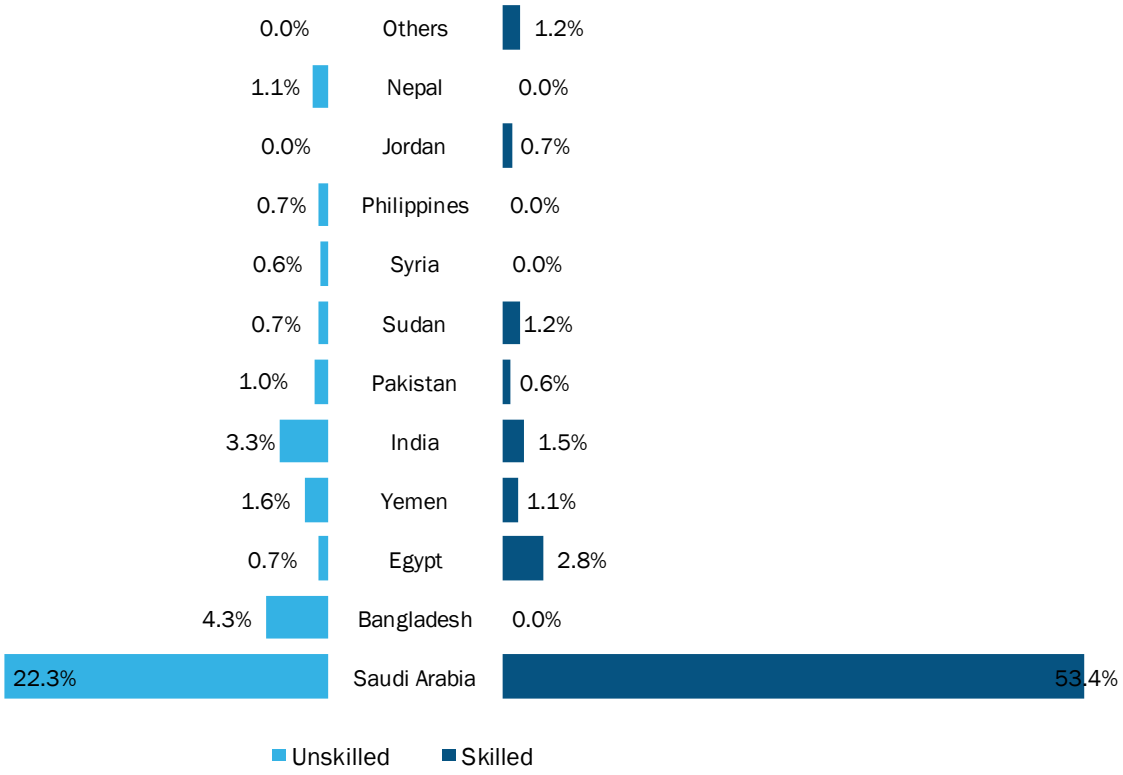
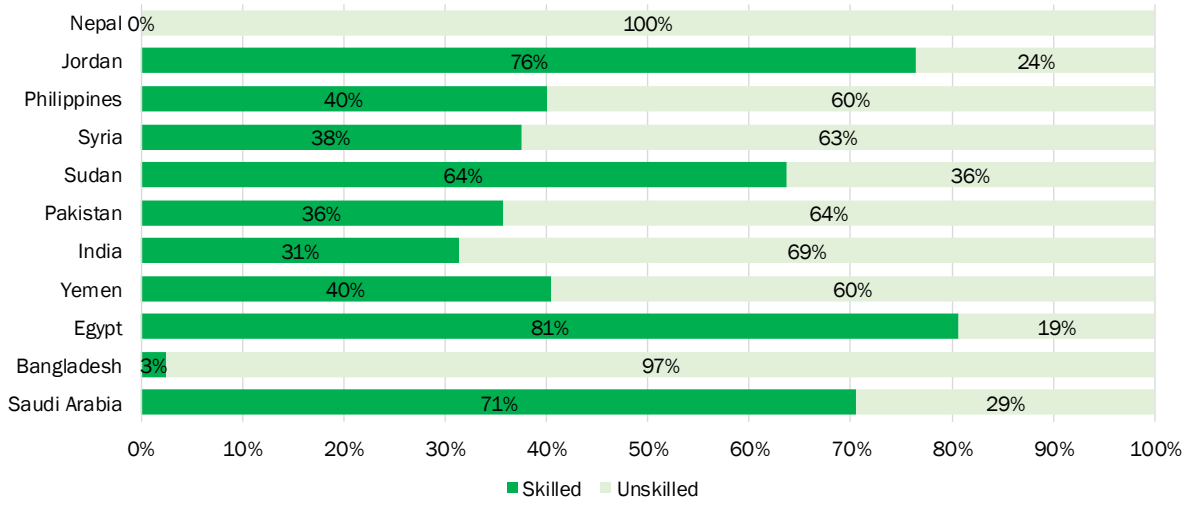


Figure 33. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – EASTERN



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 53%, followed by Egypt with 3%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 22%, followed by Bangladesh and India with 4% and 3%, respectively, in the Eastern region.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled local laborers is significantly higher than unskilled local laborers. Similar laborer composition is observed across laborers hailing from Egypt, Jordan, and Sudan. The proportion of unskilled laborers is significantly higher than skilled laborers for laborers who hailing from Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Syria, the Philippines, Yemen, and Nepal.

Figure 34. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – EASTERN

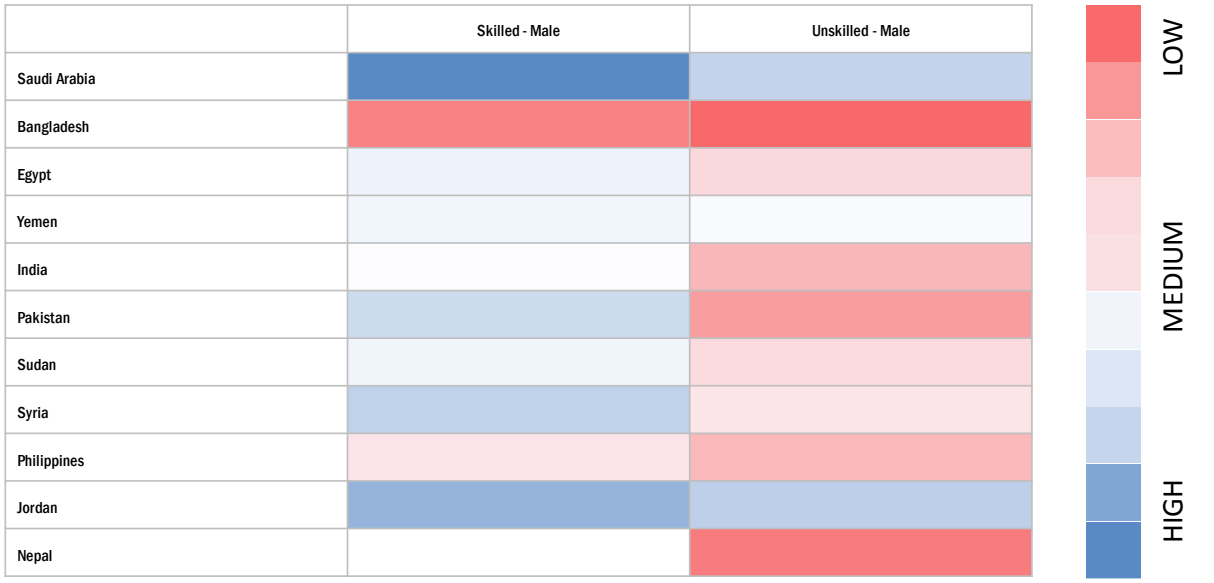


Table 13. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – EASTERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	82	مندوب مبيعات	140
محاسب عام	78	مسئول علاقات حكومية	69
كاتب استقبال عام	69	حارس أمن خاص	63
محصل ديون	68	عامل	53
اختصاصي تسويق	52	حارس	34
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 14. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – EASTERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال عام	52	مندوب مبيعات	49
كاتب اداري عام	42	حارس أمن خاص	25
محصل ديون	28	مسئول علاقات حكومية	20
كاتب استقبال فندقي	25	مشرف عمال	13
موظف اداري	21	وسيط بيع وتأجير عقارات	10
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 15. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – EASTERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
محصل ديون	33	مندوب مبيعات	65
كاتب اداري عام	31	مسئول علاقات حكومية	36
مدير عام	24	حارس أمن خاص	24
محاسب عام	24	حارس	18
مدير اداري	23	عامل	13
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 16. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – EASTERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
محاسب عام	36	عامل	40
مدير عام	21	مندوب مبيعات	26
اختصاصي تسويق	19	حارس أمن خاص	14
مدير اداري	13	مسئول علاقات حكومية	13
كاتب اداري عام	9	عامل عادي	12
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

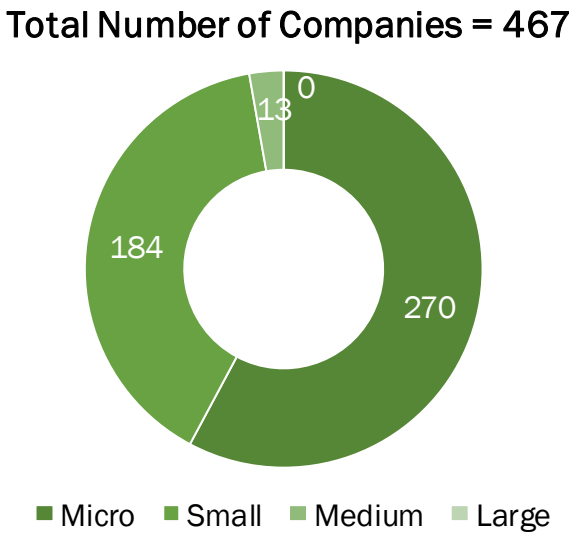
2.4.2 Companies

	Name	Total Laborer
MEDIUM	شركة عبدالقادر المهيدب واولاده (مساهمه مقفله)	129
	شركة موسى إبراهيم ال كلثم وأولاده	100
	شركه خليج الدانة للسياحه	115
	شركة منصور بن مانع ابن جمعه للمقاولات	72
	شركة بانيت للتشغيل والصيانة	186
	شركة عبدالرحمن صالح الراجحى وشركاه المحدوده	68
	مؤسسة عبر المتوسط للمقاولات العامة	100
	شركة الشخص التجارية	111
	شركة الخدمات العمالية	116
	شركة استرداد الأصول المحدودة شركة الشخص الواحد	154

2.4.3 Relations

Figure 35. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – EASTERN

Figure 36. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – EASTERN



There are 467 companies in the engineering office sector in the Eastern region. Micro category is leading with regards to number of companies among all categories.

HAIL

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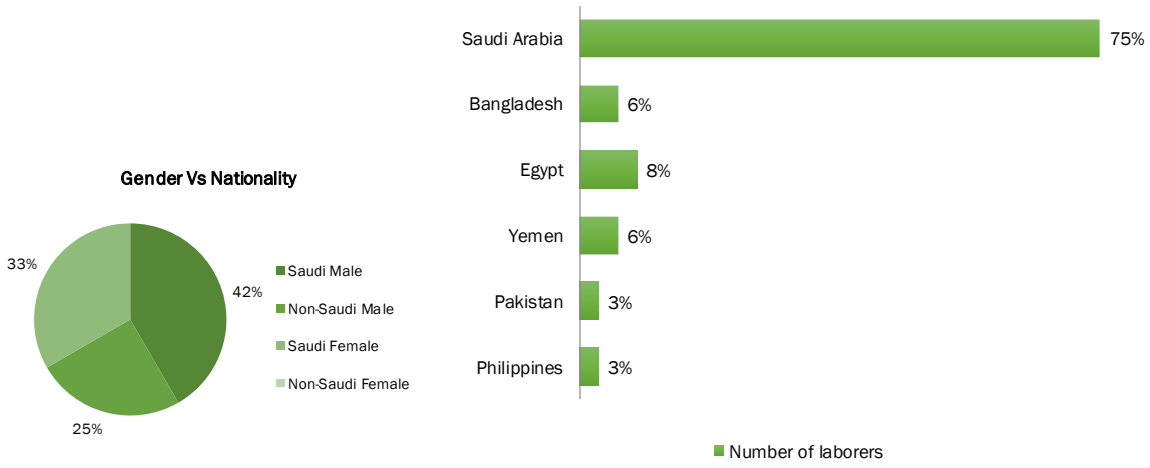
2.5.2 Companies 57
2.5.3 Relation 57

2.5 Hail

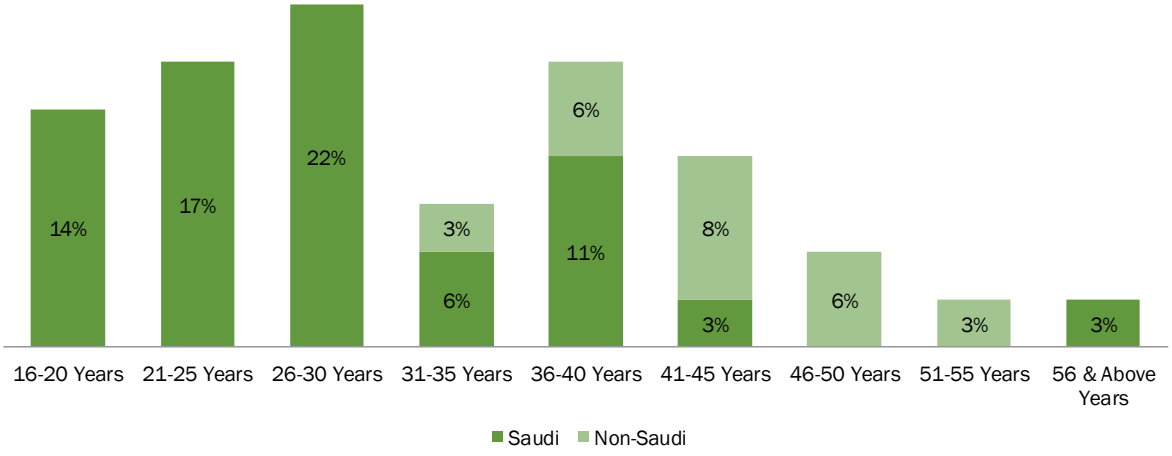
2.5.1 Laborers

Figure 37. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – HAIL



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 75% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Egypt and Bangladesh & Yemen contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 8% and 6% each, respectively, in Hail. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Hail is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 42% and Non-Saudi males, 25%).

Figure 38. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – HAIL



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has almost equal share of Saudi and non-Saudi laborers, and elderly group has a maximum share of expats.

Figure 39. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – HAIL

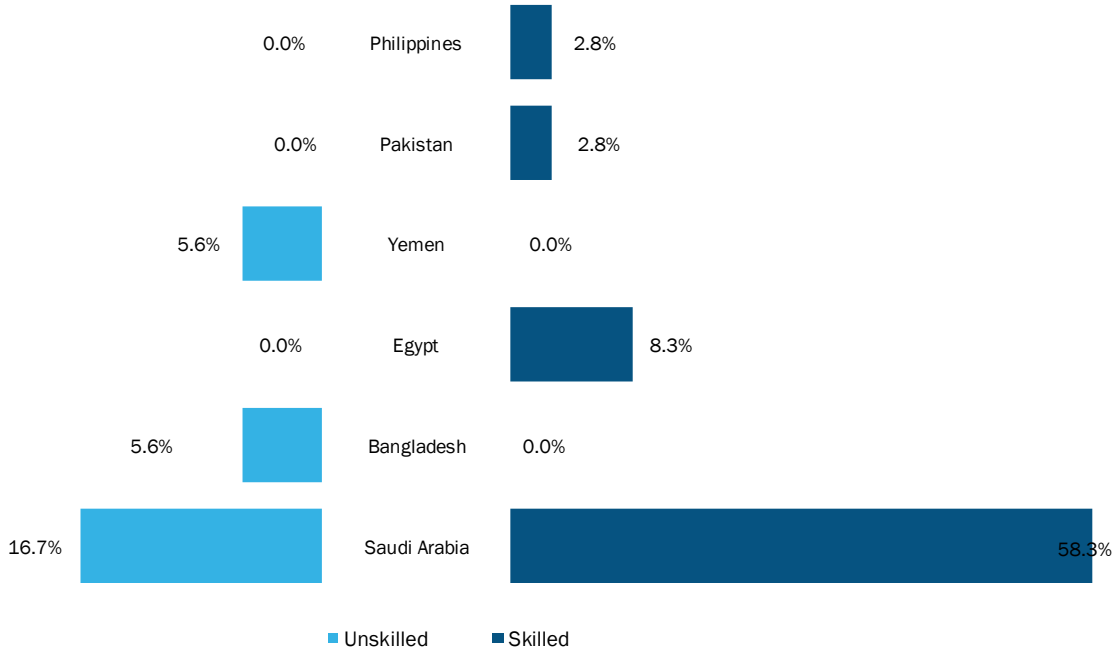
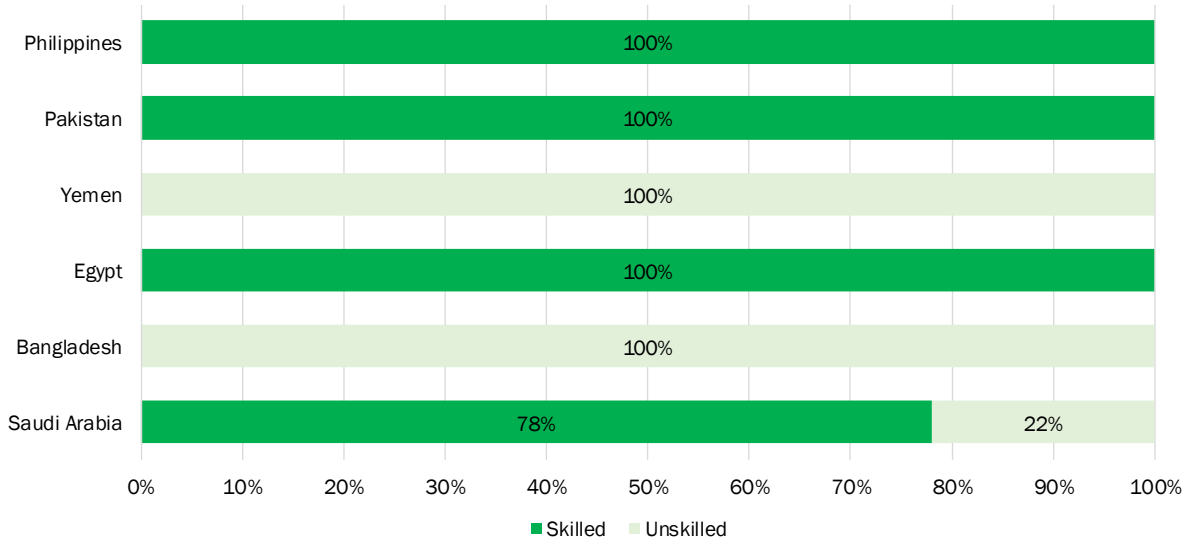


Figure 40. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – HAIL



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 58%, followed by Egypt with 8%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 17%, followed by Bangladesh and Yemen with 6% each, in Hail.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is higher than that of the unskilled category. The laborers who hail from Egypt, the Philippines, and Pakistan belongs to skilled category. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Bangladesh and Yemen.

Figure 41. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – HAIL

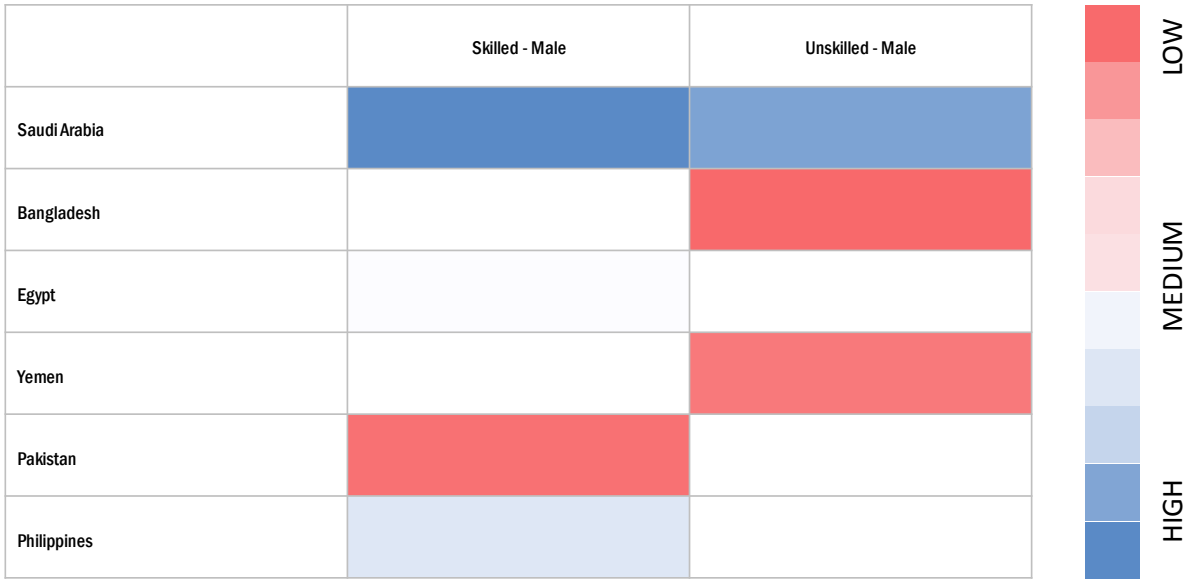


Table 17. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – HAIL

JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	3
كاتب ادخال بيانات	3
محاسب عام	2
اختصاصي تسويق	2
مشرف مراجعة مالية	2
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مندوب مبيعات	2
مراقب عام	2
مسئول علاقات حكومية	2
عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	1
مساعد بائع	1
نجار مبان	1
عامل مطعم	1
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 18. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – HAIL

JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	3
محاسب عام	2
كاتب ادخال بيانات	2
مشرف مراجعة مالية	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مراقب عام	2
مساعد بائع	1

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 19. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – HAIL

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير عام	1
اختصاصي تسويق	1
سكرتير	1
كاتب ادخال بيانات	1
مدير تسويق	1
كاتب متابع	1
رسام عام	1

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مسئول علاقات حكومية	2
مندوب مبيعات	1
عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	1
نجار مبان	1
عامل مطعم	1

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 20. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – HAIL

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
امين مخزن	1	مندوب مبيعا	1
مهندس مساحة عام	1		
خطاط ورسام	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

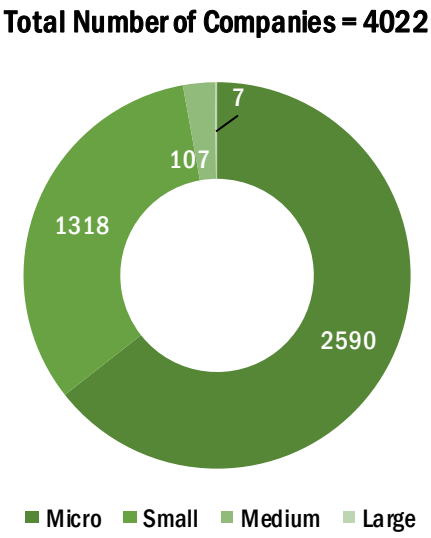
2.5.2 Companies

No companies in large and medium categories

2.5.3 Relation

Figure 42. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – HAIL

Figure 43. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – HAIL



The Hail region does not have any 'Large' companies under the engineering office sector; the proportion for 'Micro' companies is significantly high, i.e., of 43 companies, 33 fall under micro level.

JAZAN

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2.6.1 Laborers 60

2.6.2 Companies 64

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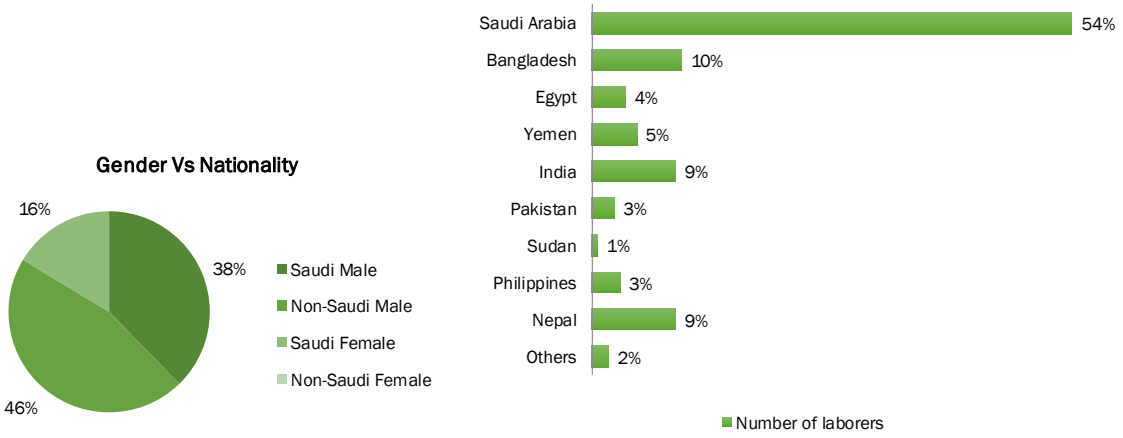
2.6 Jazan

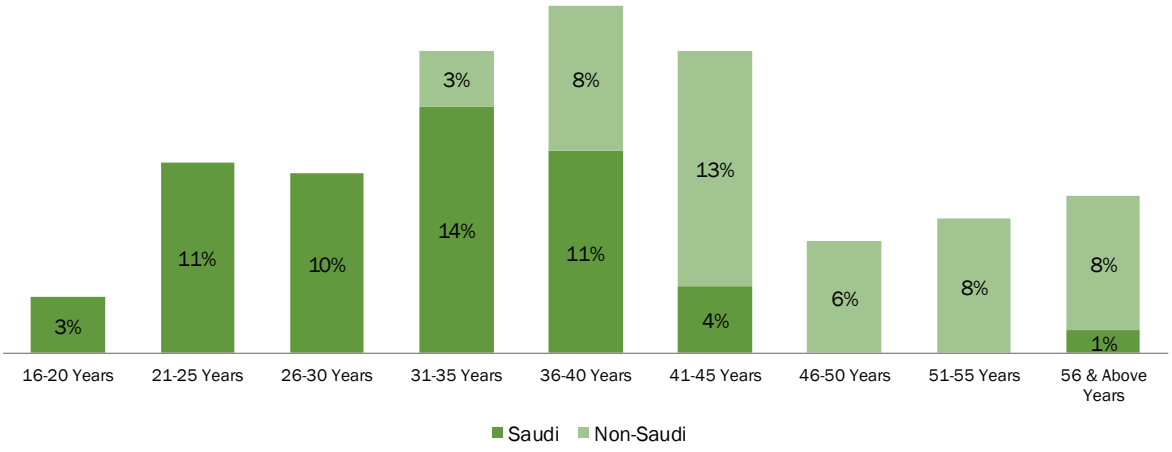
2.6.1 Laborers

Figure 44. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 54% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh and India & Nepal contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 10% and 9% each, respectively, in Jazan. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Jazan is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 38% and Non-Saudi males, 46%). Non-Saudi male laborers hold higher share than that of Saudi male laborers among the Jazan region.

Figure 45. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has almost equal share of Saudi and non-Saudi laborers, and elderly group has a maximum share of expats.

Figure 46. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – JAZAN

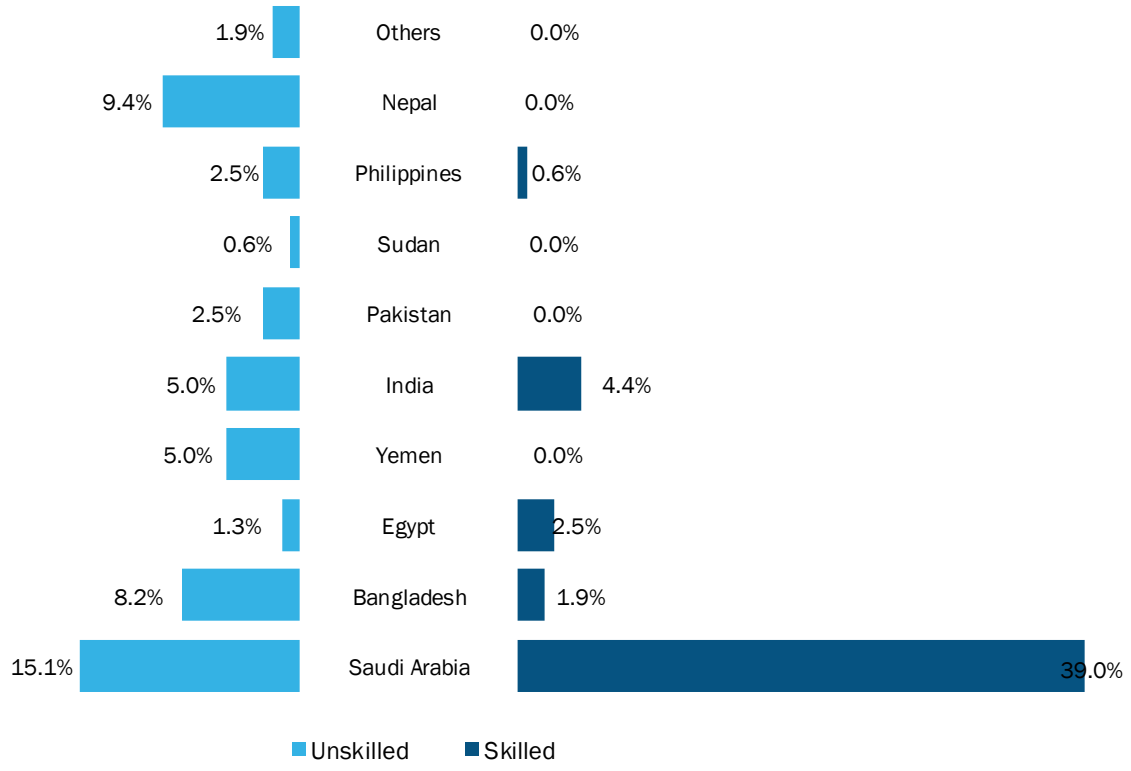
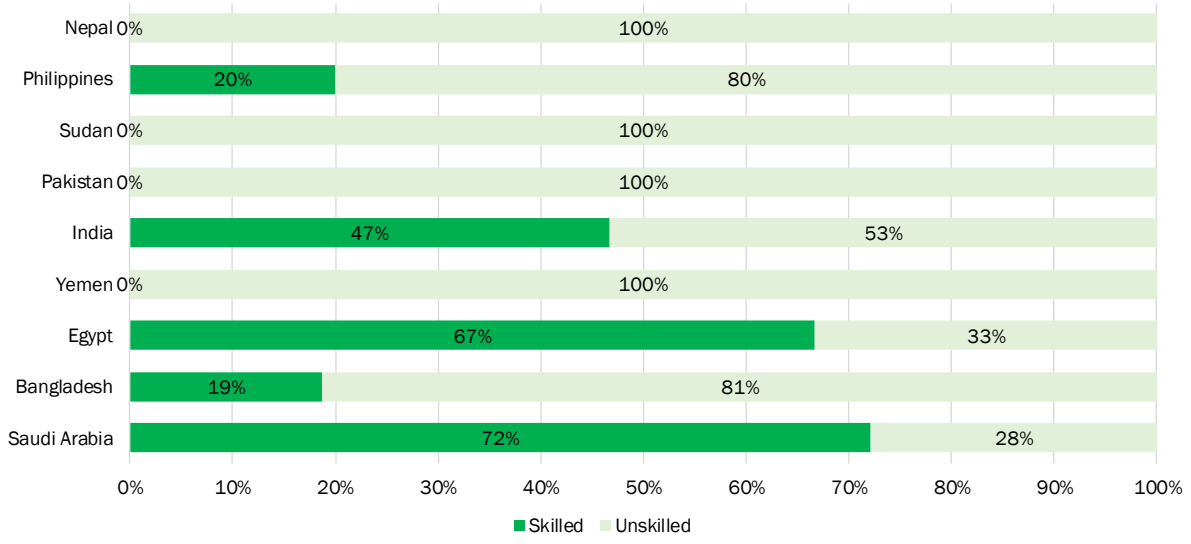


Figure 47. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – JAZAN



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 39%, followed by India with 4%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 15%, followed by Nepal and Bangladesh with 9% and 8%, respectively, in Jazan.

Among Saudi Arabian and Egypt laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is slightly higher than unskilled one. The proportion of unskilled laborers is significantly higher than skilled laborers from rest of the countries.

Figure 48. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – JAZAN

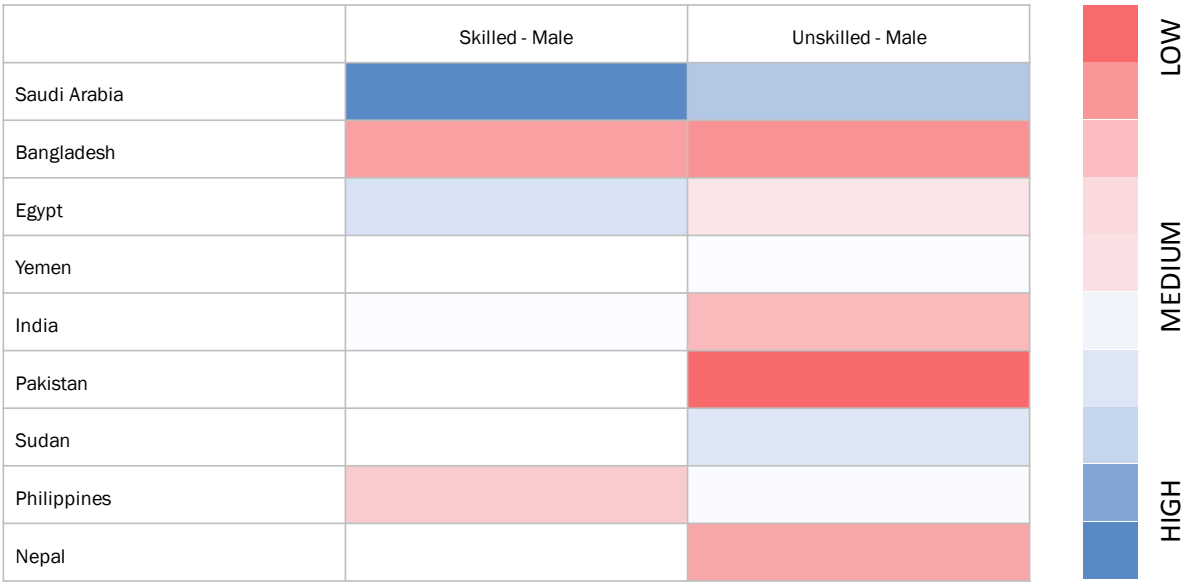


Table 21. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JAZAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	7
كاتب اداري عام	5
فني تربية اسماك الزينة	4
موظف اداري	3
مدير عام	3
محاسب عام	3

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل عادي	12
سائق سيارة عمومي	8
عامل	7
مشرف عمال	7
عامل زراعي	5

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 22. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JAZAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	5
موظف اداري	3
كاتب اداري عام	2
كاتب استقبال عام	2
اختصاصي تسويق	2
كاتب استقبال فندقي	2
مبرمج حاسب آلي	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مسئول علاقات حكومية	2
مشرف عمال	2
مراقب عام	1
عامل عادي	1
محاسب زبائن	1
فاحص جوده	1

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 23. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JAZAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	3
كاتب ادخال بيانات	3
مدير اداري	2
مدير عام	2
مساعد اداري	2
مدير شئون موظفين	2
صراف بنك	2
فني تربية اسماك الزينة	2
كاتب تسجيل شئون طلاب	2
فني ري	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل عادي	9
سائق سيارة عمومي	6
مشرف عمال	4
عامل تعبئة وتغليف	4
عامل	3

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 24. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JAZAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
فني تربية اسماك الزينة	2	عامل	4
محاسب عام	1	عامل زراعي	3
أخصائي إدارة الجودة	1	عامل عادي	2
فني ميكانيكي انتاج	1	سائق سيارة عمومي	2
فني انظمة	1	سائق عموم المركبات	2
منسق أنظمة جودة	1	مزارع عام	2
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

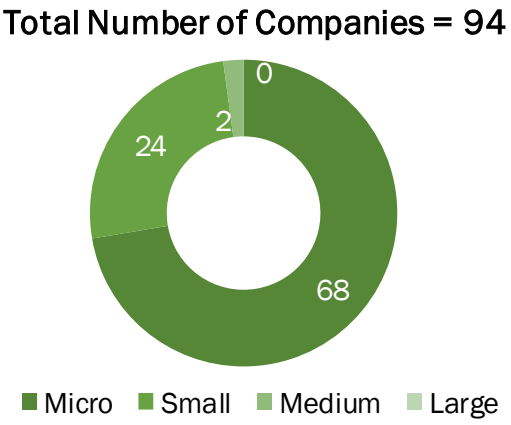
2.6.2 Companies

	Name	Total Laborer
MEDIUM	شركة جازان للطاقة والتنمية	232
	فرع مؤسسه توصيلي الخاص للنقل	58

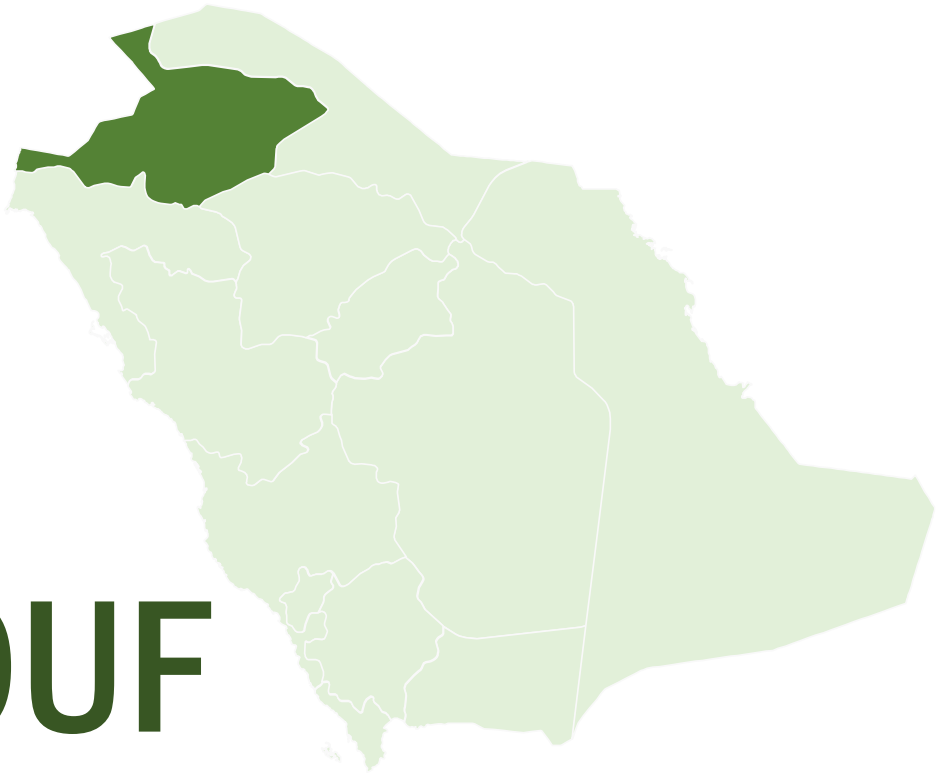
2.6.3 Relation

Figure 49. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – JAZAN

Figure 50. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – JAZAN



The Jazan region does not have any 'Large' company under the engineering office sector; the proportion for companies under 'Micro' category is the highest, i.e., 68 out of 94 companies.



JOUF

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2.7.1 Laborers 68

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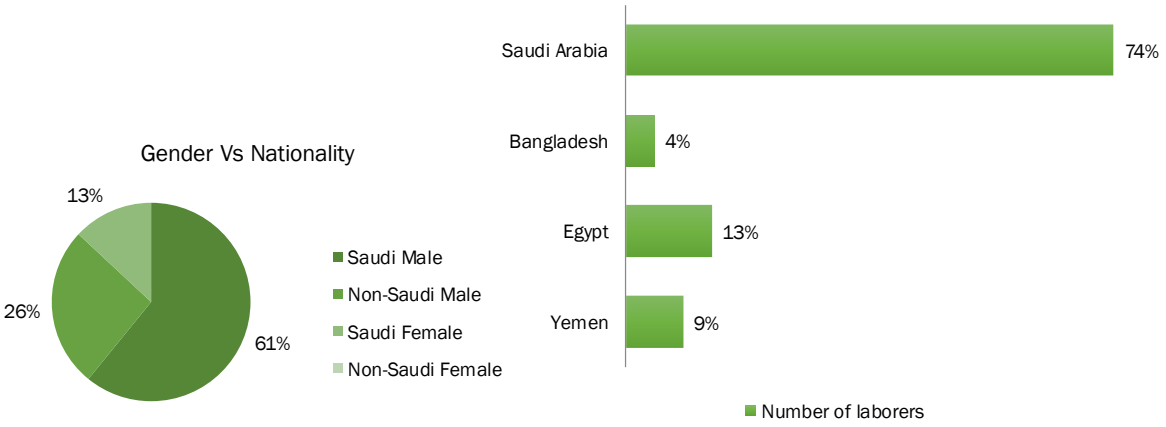
2.7 Jouf

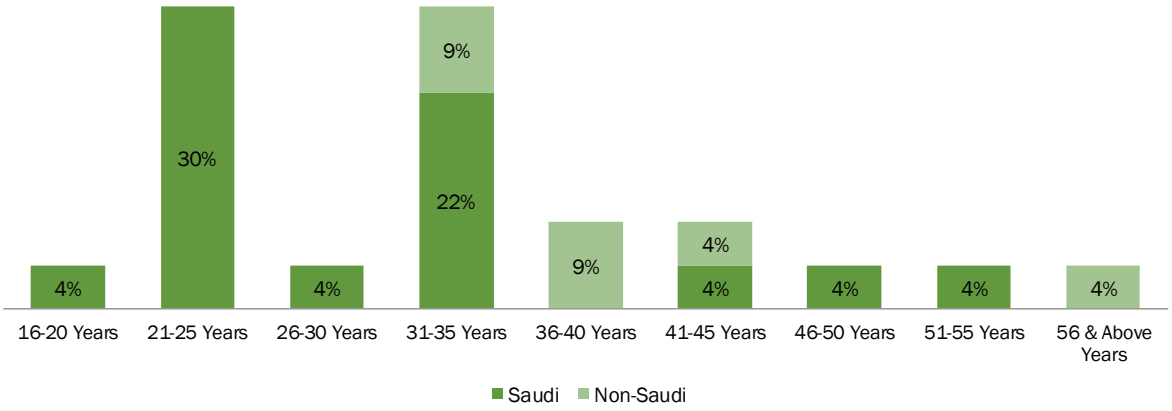
2.7.1 Laborers

Figure 51. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – JOUF



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 74% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Egypt and Yemen contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 13% and 9%, respectively, in Jouf. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Jouf is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 61% and Non-Saudi males, 26%).

Figure 52. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – JOUF



Overall, in the Jouf region the expat has significantly less contribution. It can be observed in the figure titled 'Age Vs Nationality distribution of laborers'. The figure shows that the native laborers dominate the all categories.

Figure 53. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – JOUF

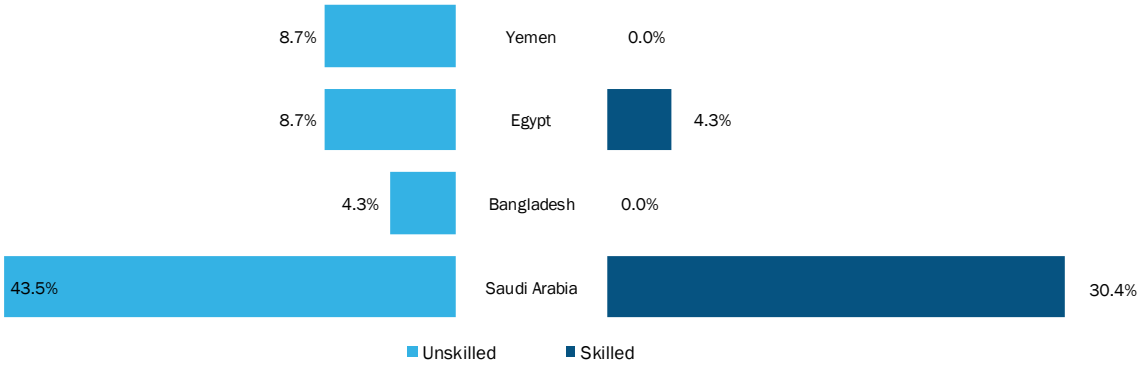
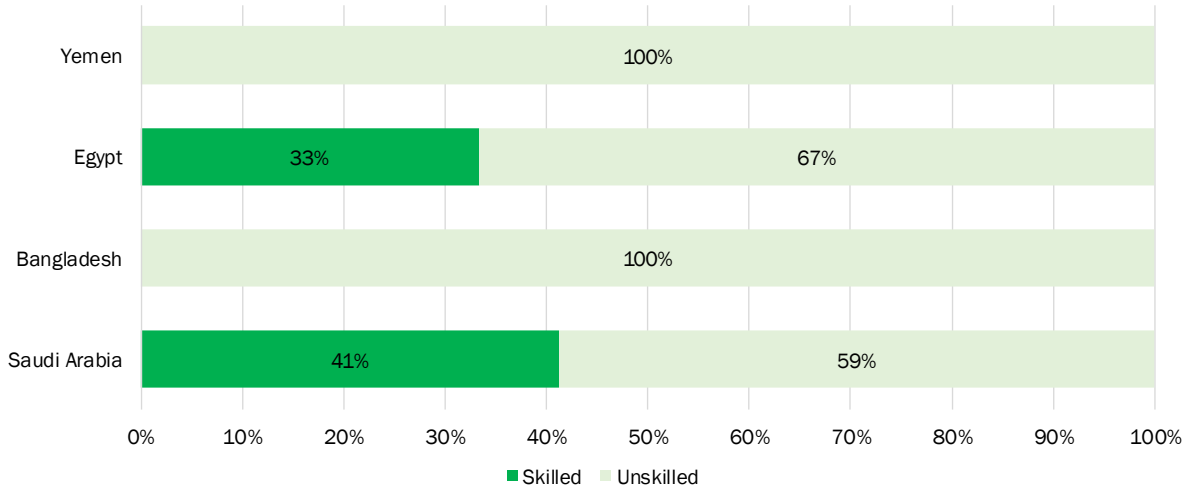


Figure 54. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – JOUF



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 30%, followed by Egypt with 4%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 44%, followed by Yemen and Egypt with 9% each, in Jouf.

Among Saudi Arabian & Egypt laborers, the proportion of unskilled laborers is higher than skilled one. The proportion of unskilled laborers is significantly higher than skilled laborers for laborers from rest of the countries.

Figure 55. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – JOUF

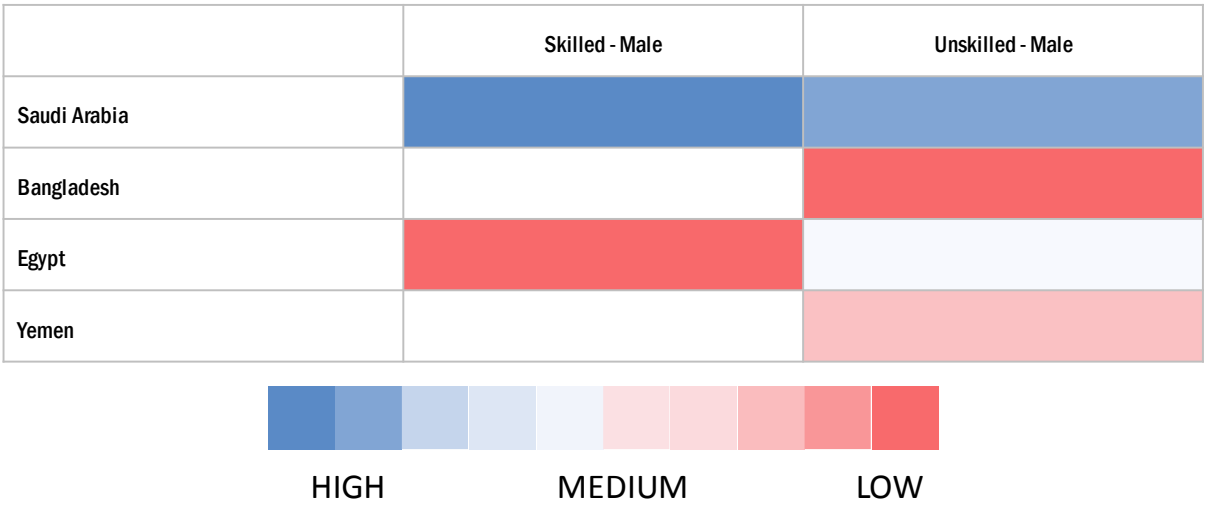


Table 25. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JOUF

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	2
موظف اداري	1
كاتب اداري عام	1
مدير علاقات عامة	1
مدير شئون موظفين	1
مدير مبيعات	1
فني كهرباء	1

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مسئول علاقات حكومية	5
مندوب مبيعات	3
وسيط بيع وتأجير عقارات	2
عامل	1
بائع	1
مبلط	1
بناء عام	1
خياط ملابس رجالية عام	1

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 26. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JOUF

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	1	مسئول علاقات حكومية	3
مدير اداري	1	وسيط بيع وتأجير عقارات	2
مدير شئون موظفين	1	مندوب مبيعات	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 27. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JOUF

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير علاقات عامة	1	مندوب مبيعات	2
مدير مبيعات	1	مسئول علاقات حكومية	2
فني كهرباء	1	عامل	1
		بائع	1
		مبلط	1
		بناء عام	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 28. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – JOUF

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	1	خياط ملابس رجالية عام	1
مدير اداري	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

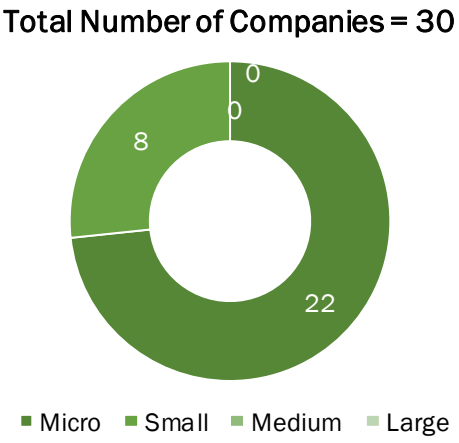
2.7.2 Companies

There are no companies listed in large and medium categories in this region

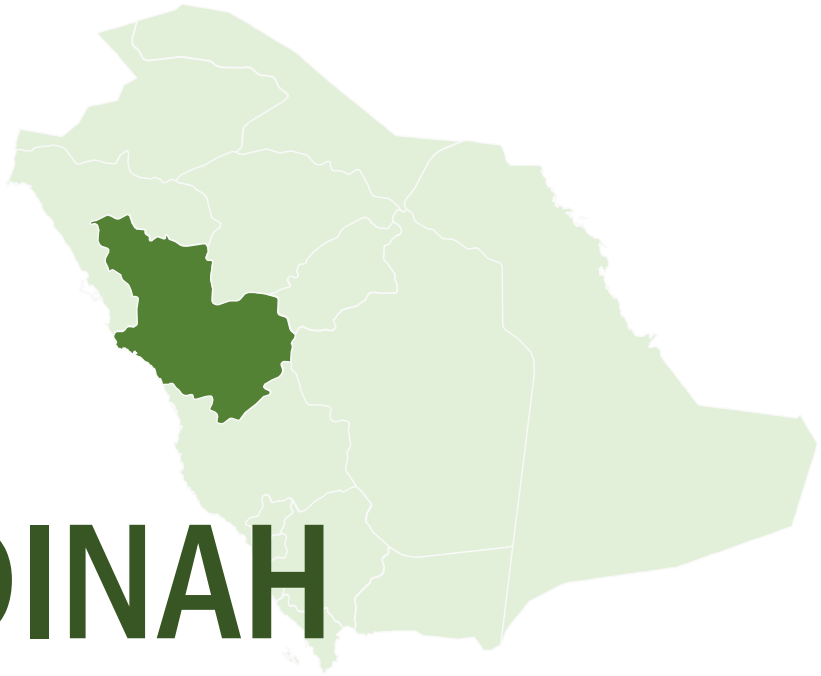
2.7.3 Relation

Figure 56. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – JOUF

Figure 57. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – JOUF



The Jouf region does not have any 'Large' as well as 'Medium' companies in the engineering office sector; the proportion for 'Micro' category is considerably high, with 22 out of 30 companies falling under micro level.



MADINAH

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2.8 Madinah 75

2.8.1 Laborers 75

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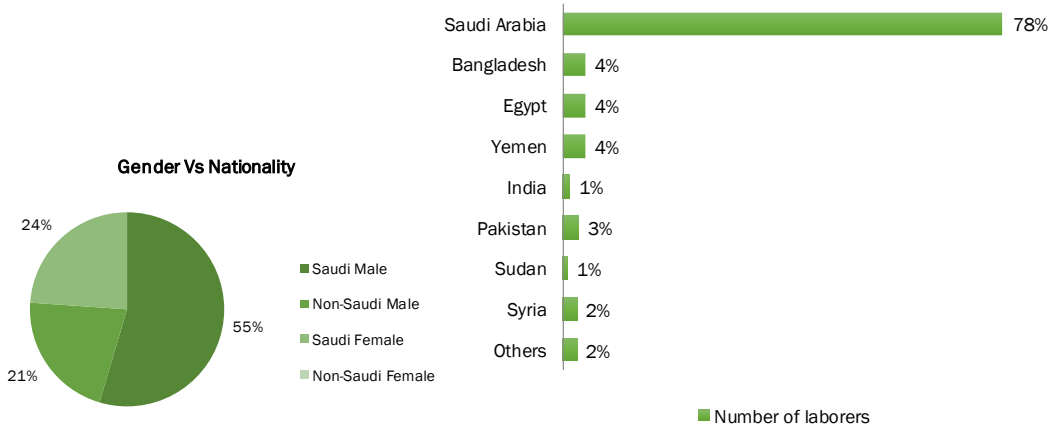
2.8 Madinah

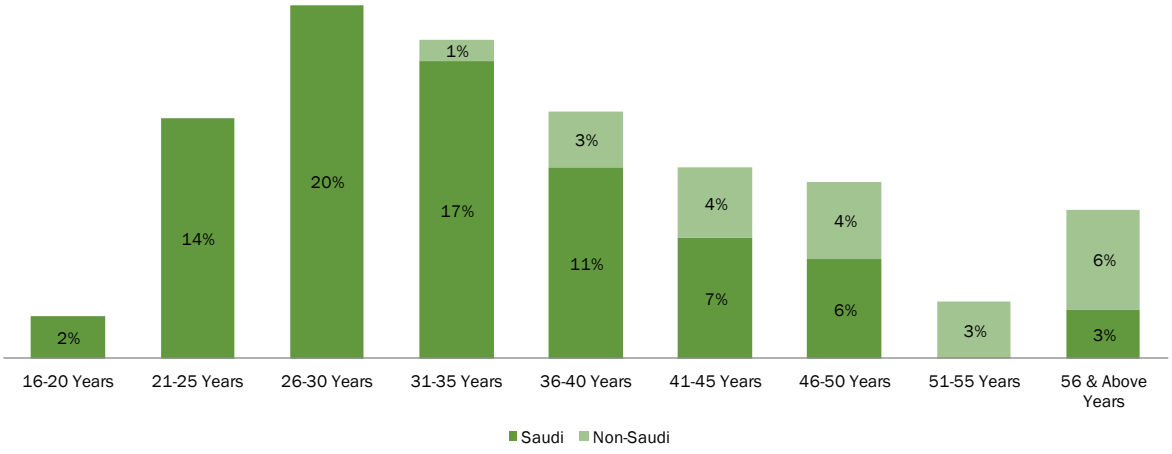
2.8.1 Laborers

Figure 58. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – MADINAH



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 78% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh, Egypt, and Yemen contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 4% each, in Madinah. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Madinah is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 55% and Non-Saudi males, 21%).

Figure 59. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – MADINAH



In the figure titled 'Age Vs Nationality distribution of laborers,' the native laborers dominated the youth category. However, the laborer composition for the middle-age and elderly groups have slightly higher proportion of Saudi laborer than non-Saudi laborer in Madinah.

Figure 60. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – MADINAH

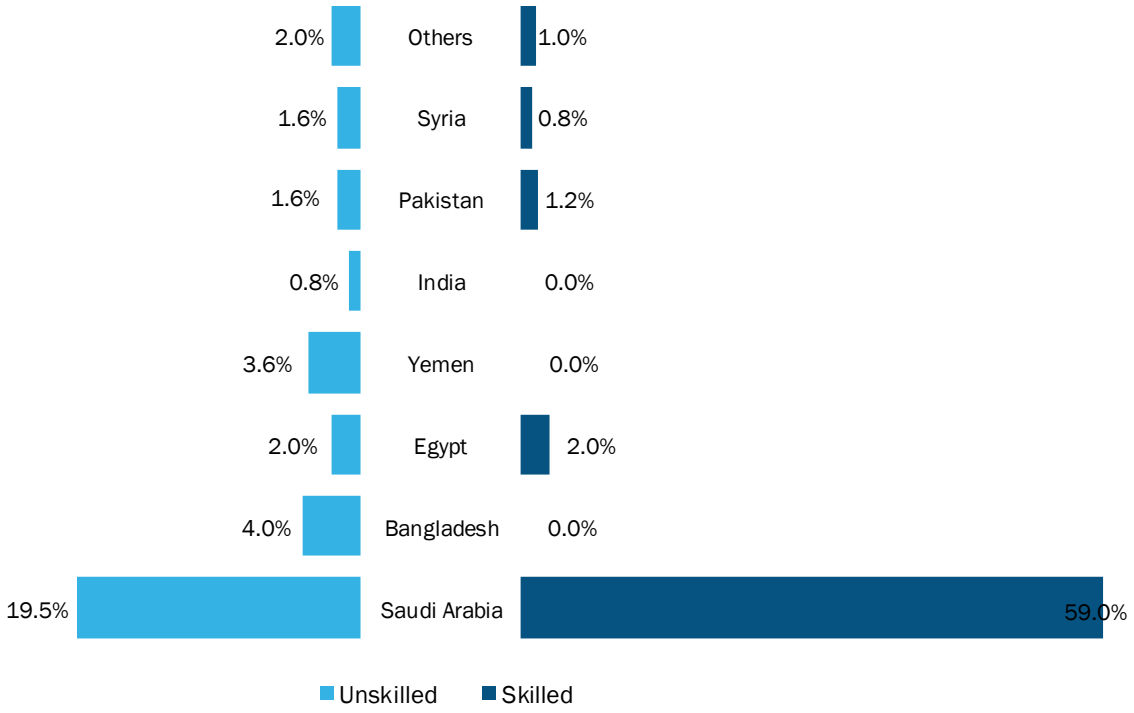
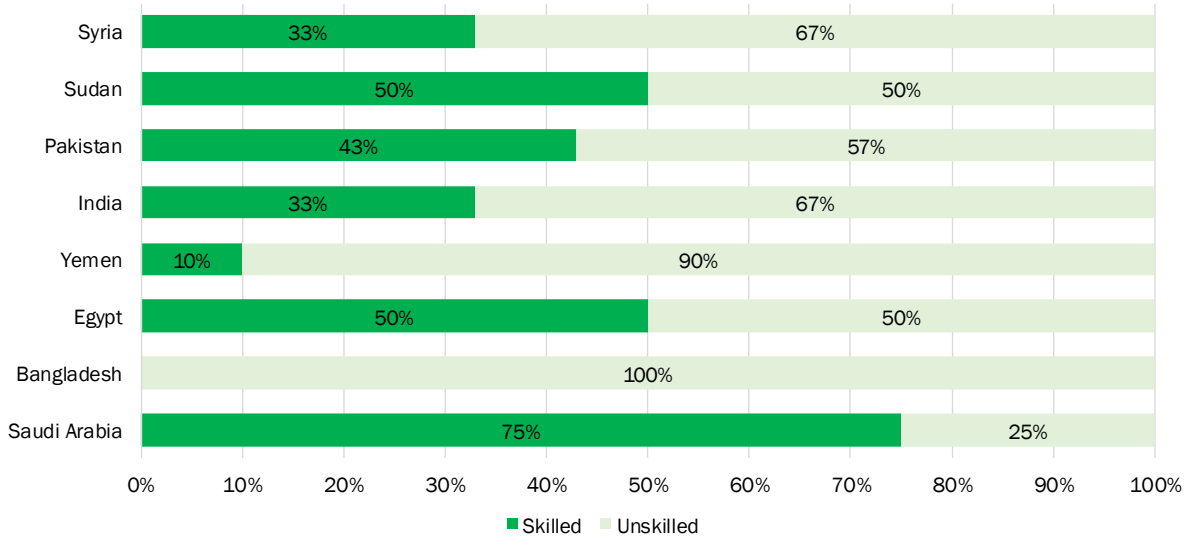


Figure 61. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – MADINAH



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 59%, followed by Egypt with 2%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 20%, followed by Bangladesh and Yemen with 4% each, in Madinah.

Among the laborers from Saudi Arabia, the proportion of skilled laborers is significantly higher than unskilled one.

The proportion of skilled and unskilled laborers is equal for laborers from Egypt and Sudan. The proportion of unskilled laborers from rest of the countries working in Madinah is significantly higher than skilled laborers.

Figure 62. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – MADINAH

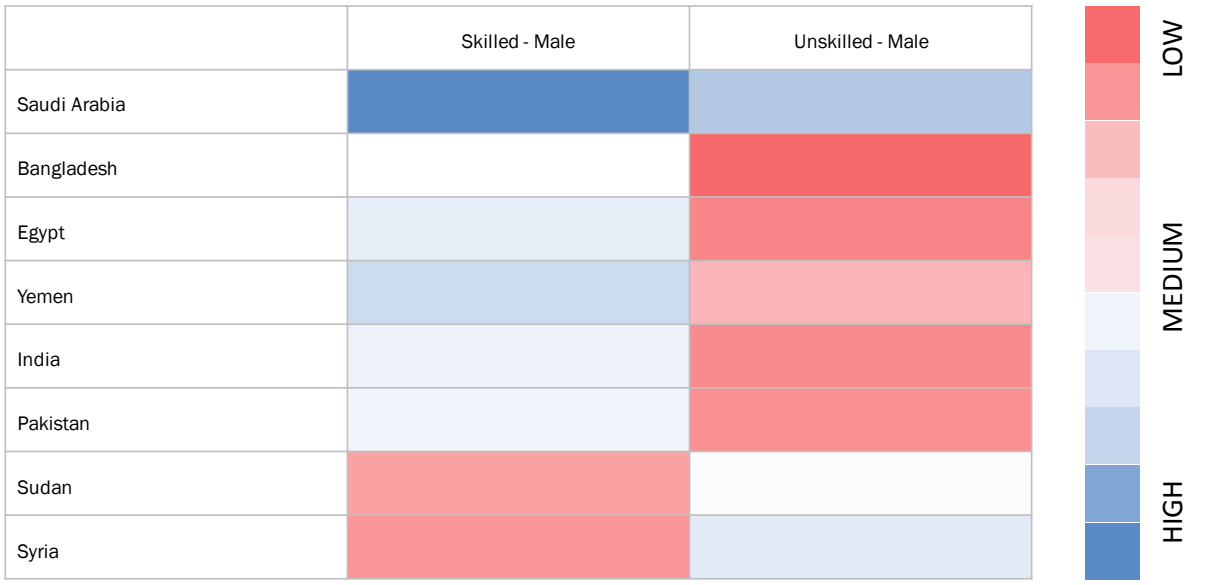


Table 29. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MADINAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	15
كاتب اداري عام	11
كاتب استقبال فندقي	11
مدير عام	10
اختصاصي تسويق	7
سكرتير	7

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	13
مراقب عام	12
حارس أمن خاص	11
مندوب مبيعات	6
حارس	6

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 30. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MADINAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	10
كاتب اداري عام	5
مدير اداري	5
موظف اداري	4
كاتب استقبال عام	4

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مراقب عام	9
حارس	3
مندوب مبيعات	2
حارس أمن خاص	2
مشرف عمال	2

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 31. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MADINAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	8
كاتب اداري عام	5
مدير عام	5
محاسب عام	3
سكرتير	3
مدير شئون مالية ومحاسبة	3

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
حارس أمن خاص	8
عامل	4
مندوب مبيعات	3
مسئول علاقات حكومية	3
حارس	2
سائق سيارة عمومي	2
كهربائي تشغيل محطات توليد عام	2

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 32. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MADINAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير عام	4
مدير اداري	2
اختصاصي تسويق	2
مدير الادارة	2
مساح -عام	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	9
مراقب عام	2
بائع	2
عامل شحن و تفريغ	2

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

2.8.2 Companies

MEDIUM

Name	Total Laborer
شركة البيوت العربيه المحدود	34
شركة رؤى المدينة القابضة شركة شخص واحد مساهمه مقفله	51

2.8.3 Relation

Figure 63. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – MADINAH

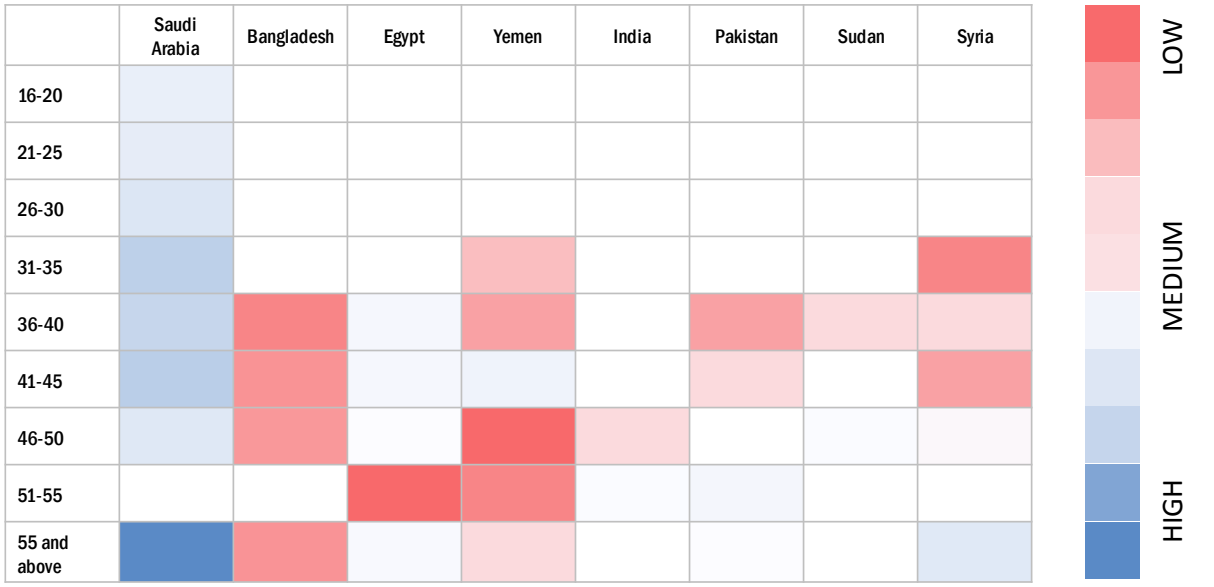
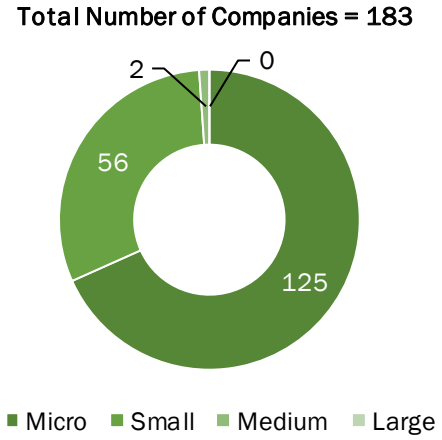


Figure 64. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – MADINAH



Madinah does not have any 'Large' company in the engineering office sector; the proportion for 'Micro' category is considerably high, as 125 of 183 companies fall under micro level. Small companies have the next highest count.

MAKKAH

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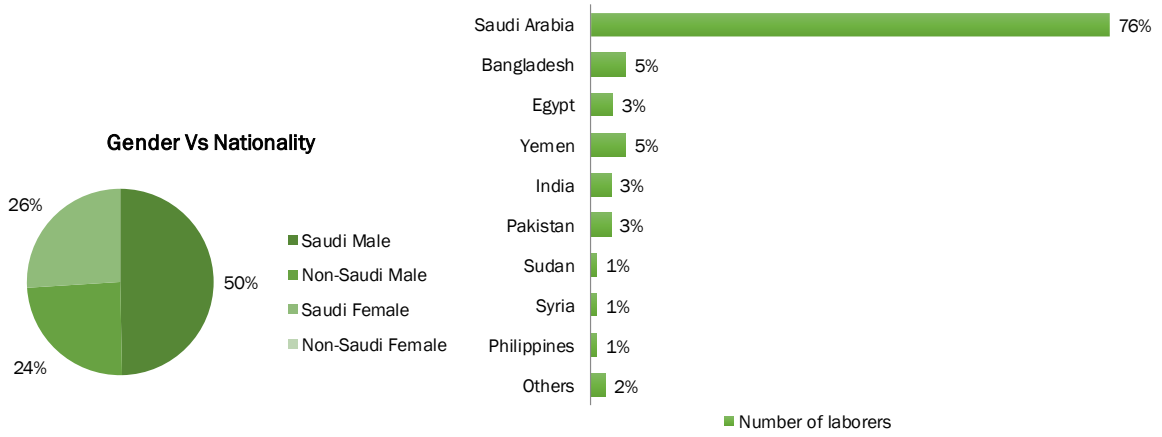
2.9 Makkah

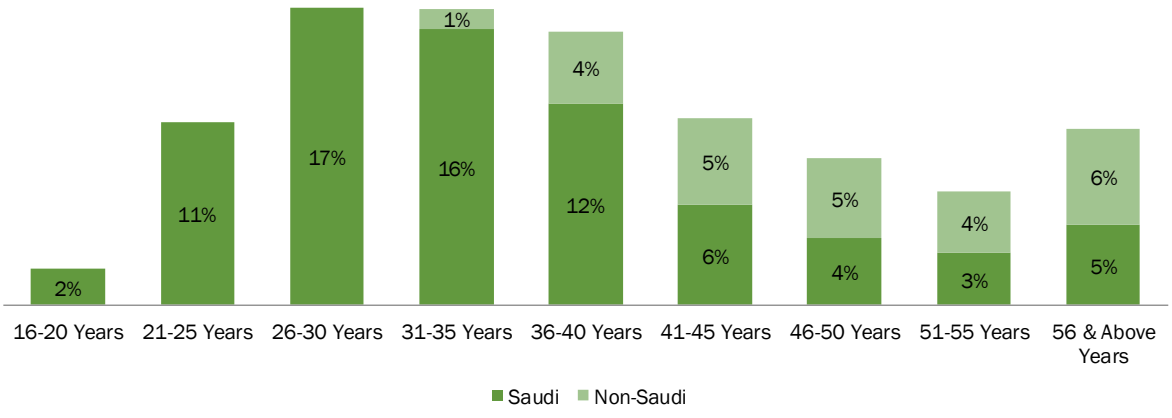
2.9.1 Laborer

Figure 65. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – MAKKAH



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 76% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh and Yemen contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 5% each, in Makkah. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Makkah is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 50% and Non-Saudi males, 24%).

Figure 66. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – MAKKAH



From the figure titled 'Age Vs Nationality distribution of laborers' it is observed that, the native laborers dominated the youth category. However, the proportion of Saudi laborer is higher than that of non-Saudi laborer in the middle-age. In the elderly group, the proportion of Saudi and non-Saudi laborers is almost equal in Makkah.

Figure 67. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – MAKKAH

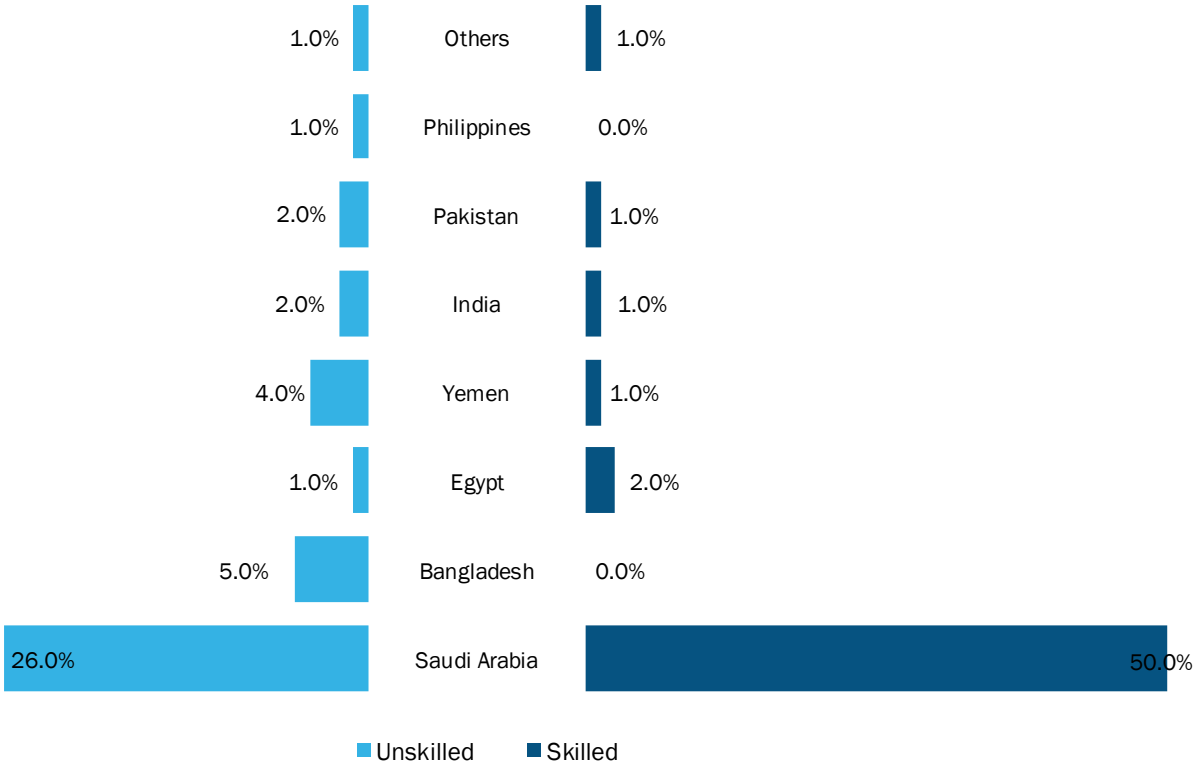
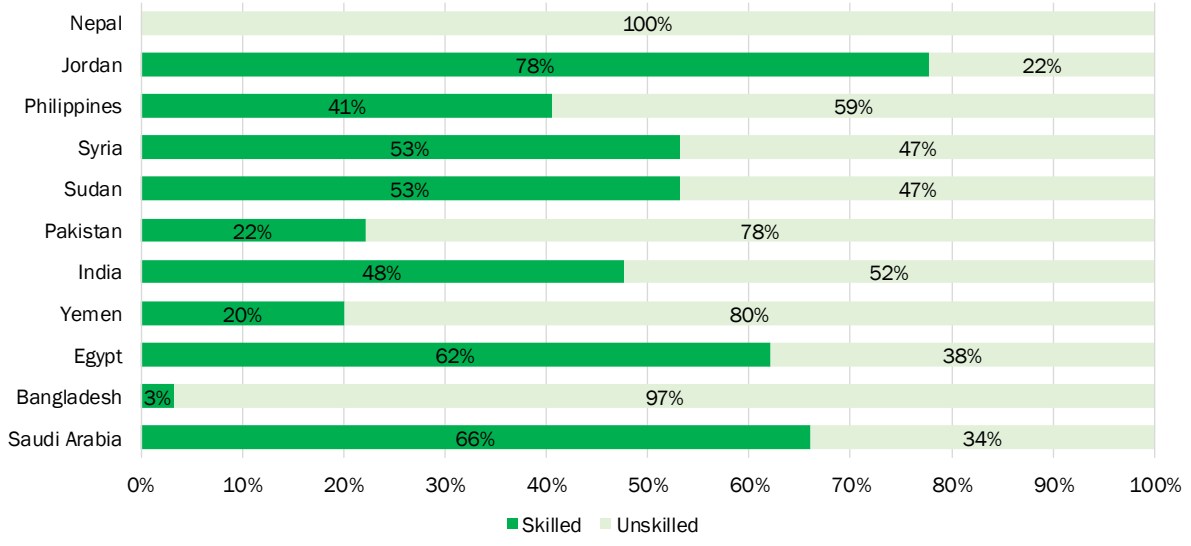


Figure 68. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – MAKKAH



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 50%, followed by Egypt with 2%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 26%, followed by Bangladesh and Yemen with 5% and 4%, respectively, in Makkah.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is higher than unskilled one. In Syria and Sudan, the proportion is almost equal with slightly higher proportion of skilled one. The proportion of skilled laborers is higher than unskilled laborers from Egypt and Jordan working in Makkah. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from rest of the countries.

Figure 69. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – MAKKAH

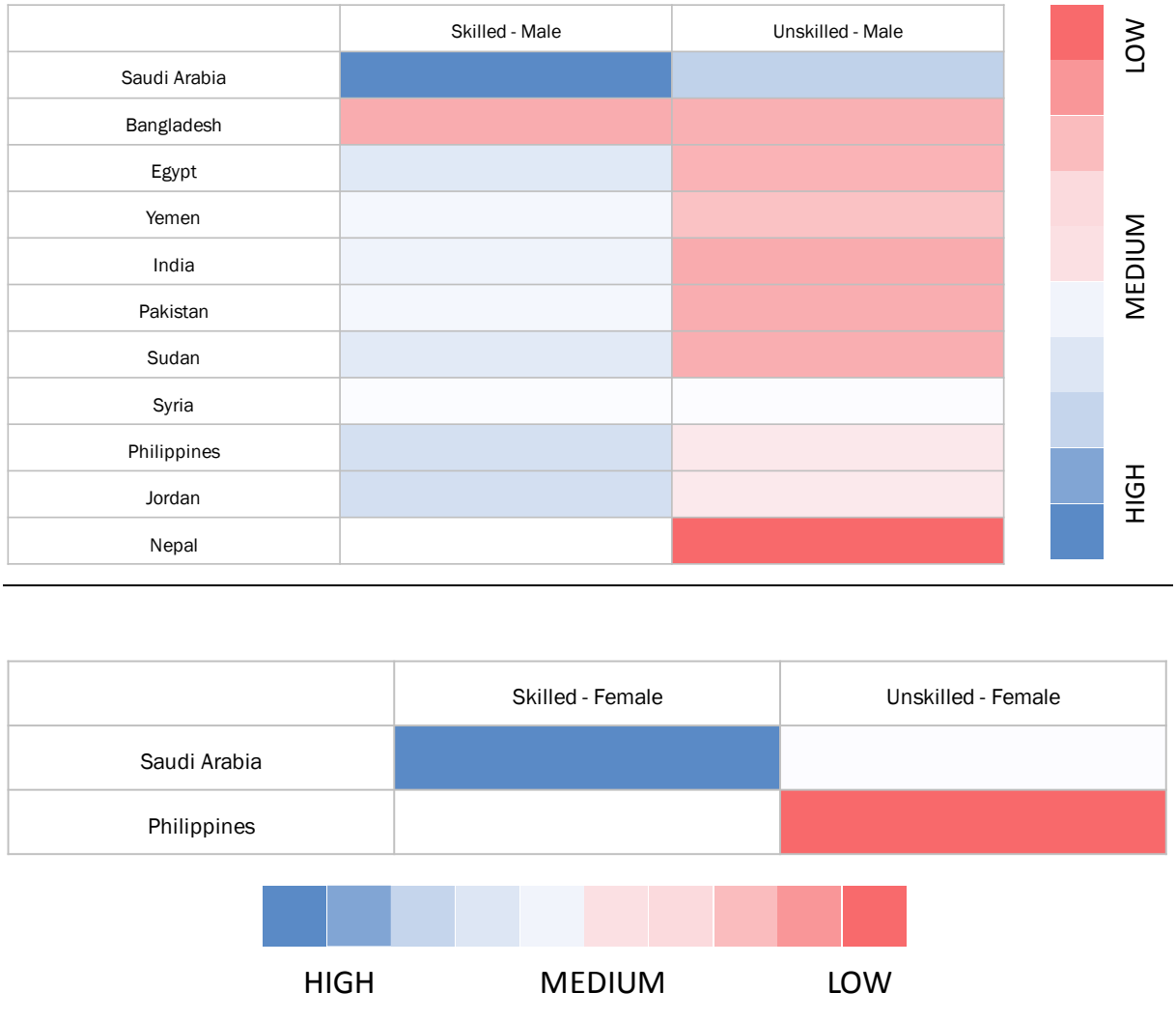


Table 33. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MAKKAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	161	مندوب مبيعات	269
مدير اداري	131	عامل	233
كاتب استقبال عام	104	حارس أمن خاص	185
مدير عام	98	مسئول علاقات حكومية	89
اختصاصي تسويق	94	عامل عادي	58
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 34. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MAKKAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	64	مندوب مبيعات	93
كاتب اداري عام	60	حارس أمن خاص	62
كاتب استقبال عام	46	مسئول علاقات حكومية	28
كاتب ادخال بيانات	42	مندوب مشتريات	26
محصل ديون	38	مشرف عمال	20
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 35. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MAKKAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	86
مدير اداري	66
كاتب استقبال عام	45
اختصاصي تسويق	42
مدير عام	40
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مندوب مبيعات	124
حارس أمن خاص	84
عامل	64
مسئول علاقات حكومية	37
عامل عادي	36
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 36. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – MAKKAH

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير عام	51
محاسب عام	37
مدير اداري	34
اختصاصي تسويق	21
كاتب اداري عام	15
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	169
مندوب مبيعات	52
حارس أمن خاص	39
مسئول علاقات حكومية	24
سائق عموم المركبات	20
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

2.9.2 Companies

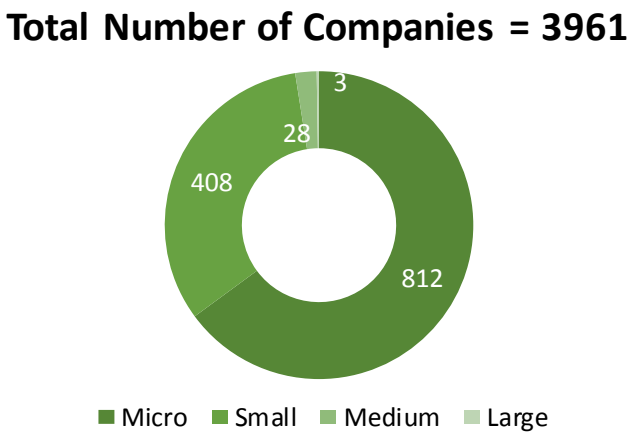
	Name	Total Laborer
LARGE	شركة الزاهد للتراكتورات والمعدات الثقيلة المحدودة	670
	شركة محمد يوسف ناغي للسيارات	429
	شركة المراكز العربية	1

	Name	Total Laborer
MEDIUM	شركة المرجان للاستثمار والتطوير العقاري شركةشخص	86
	مؤسسة محمد عبدالله آل حميدان	92
	شركة الطوب الاحمر الســـعودي	254
	مؤسسة احمد عبدالله العمودي العقارية	85
	شركة سناید للصيانة والتشغيل المحدوده	204
	شركة كنان الدولية للتطوير العقاري	88
	شركة المرجان الوقائيه للصيانه والتشغيل	171
	شركة الدار البيضاء للخدمات الفندقية والسياحية المحدوده	143
	مؤسسة المملكة العالمية للمقاولات	91
	شركة جود المروج لادارت الاملاك	133

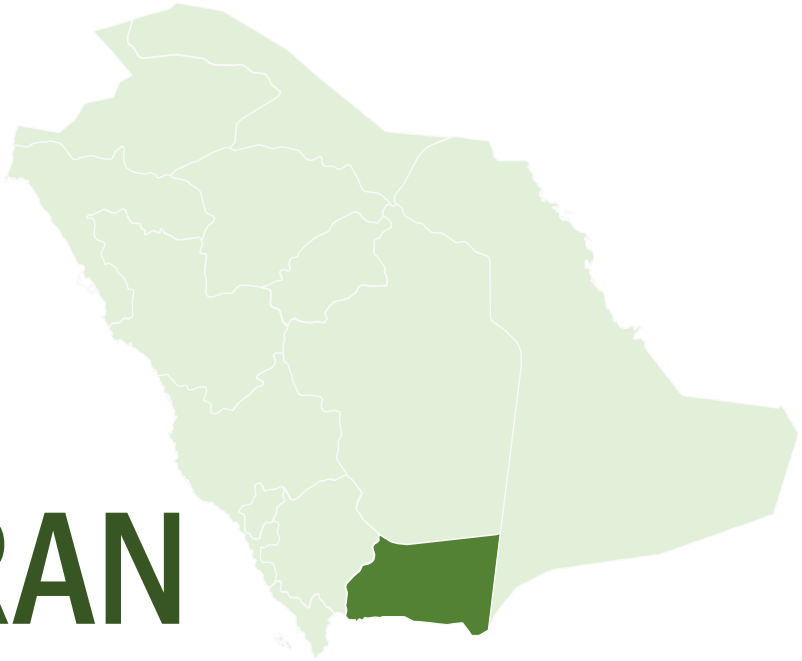
2.9.3 Relation

Figure 70. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – MAKKAH

Figure 71. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – MAKKAH



Makkah has three ‘Large’ companies in the engineering office sector; the proportion for ‘Micro’ category is considerably high, as 812 out of 1251 companies fall under micro level. Small companies have the next highest count.



NAJRAN

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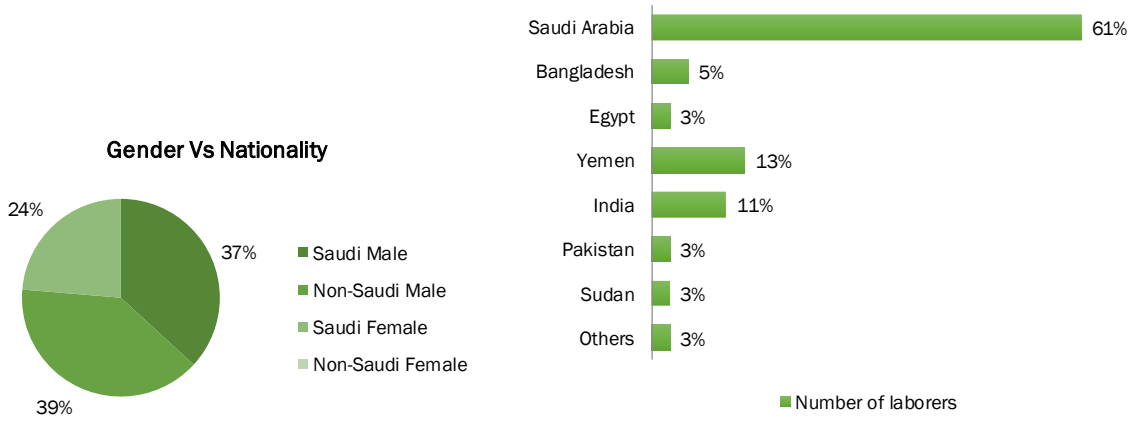
2.10 Najran

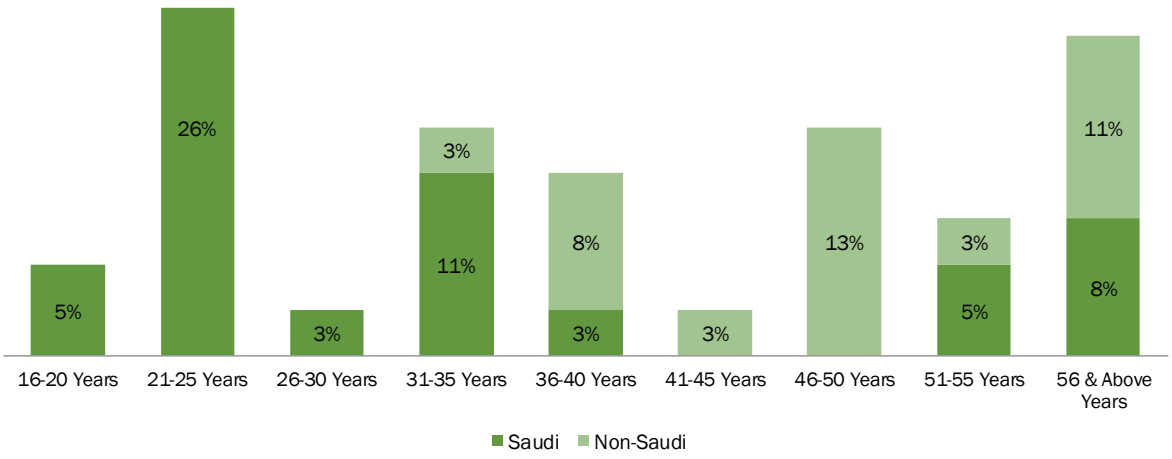
2.10.1 Laborer

Figure 72. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – NAJRAN



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 61% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Yemen and India contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 13% and 11%, respectively, in Najran. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Najran is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 37% and Non-Saudi males, 39%).

Figure 73. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – NAJRAN



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has almost equal share of Saudi and non-Saudi laborers, and elderly group has a maximum share of expat.

Figure 74. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – NAJRAN

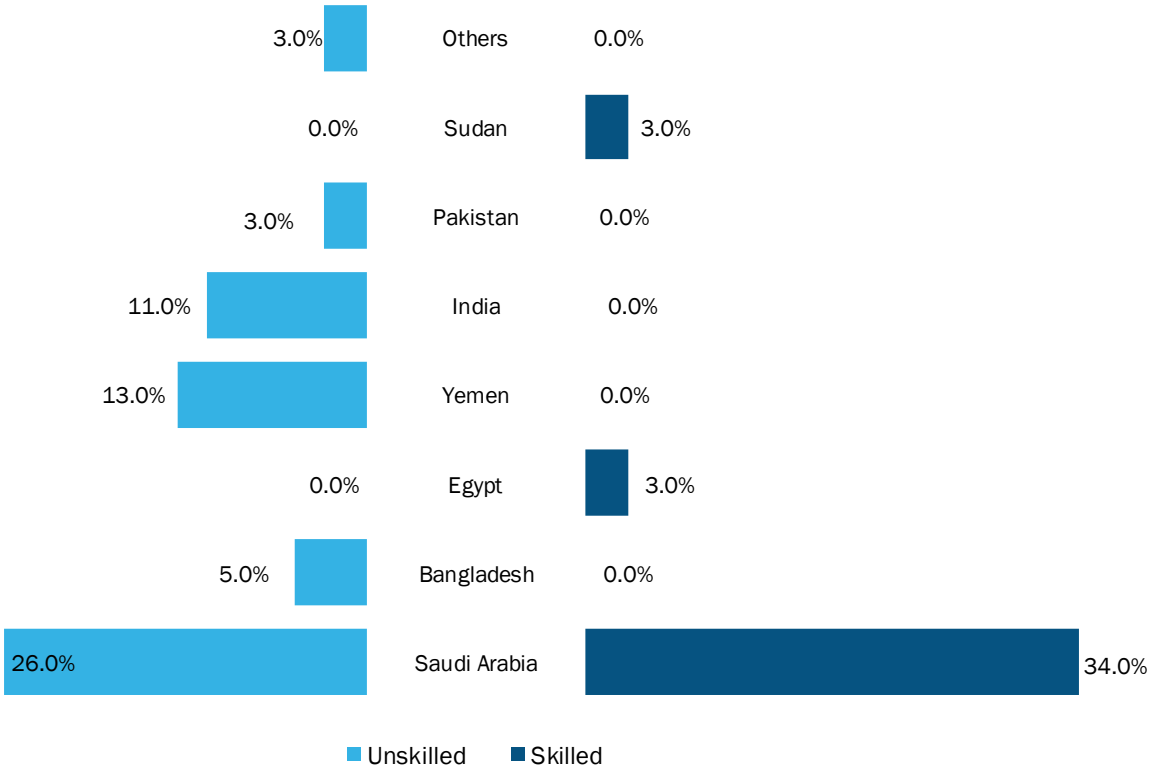
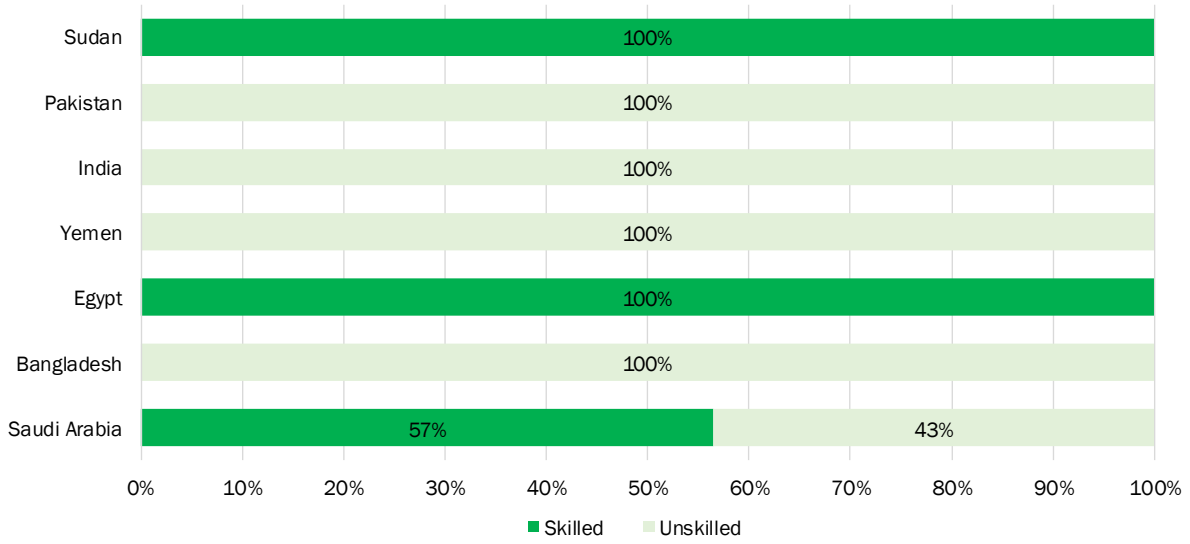


Figure 75. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – NAJRAN



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 34%, followed by Egypt with 3%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 26%, followed by Yemen and India with 13% and 11%, respectively, in Najran.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is higher than unskilled one. Only skilled laborers are working from Egypt and Sudan in Najran. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, and Yemen.

Figure 76. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – NAJRAN

Table 37. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NAJRAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	4
كاتب تذاكر سفر	3
كاتب استقبال فندقي	1
مساعد اداري	1
مدير علاقات عامة	1
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	5
مراقب عام	3
مندوب مبيعات	2
مشرف عمال	2
عامل عادي	2
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 38. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NAJRAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب تذاكر سفر	3	مراقب عام	3
كاتب اداري عام	2	حارس	1
كاتب استقبال فندقي	1	بائع مجوهرات	1
كاتب اجور	1		
فني سجلات طبية	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 39. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NAJRAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب اداري عام	2	مندوب مبيعات	2
مدير علاقات عامة	1	عامل عادي	2
كاتب تكاليف	1	سائق عموم المركبات	1
		مساعد بائع	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 40. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NAJRAN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مساعد اداري	1	عامل	5
محصل (جابي)	1	مشرف عمال	2
مبرمج رحلات سياحية	1	سائق سيارة عمومي	1
		عامل نظافة	1
		سائق حافلة	1
		عامل تنظيف مستشفيات	1
		كهربائي سيارات	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

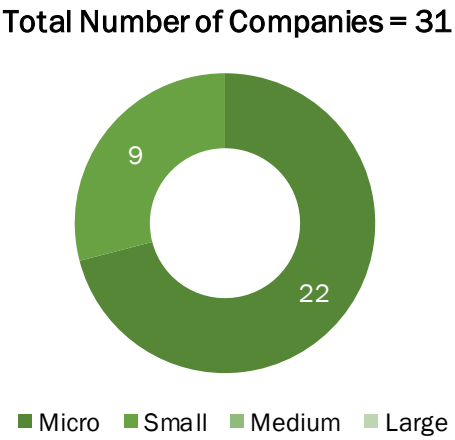
2.10.2 Companies

There are no companies under large and medium category

2.10.3 Relation

Figure 77. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – NAJRAN

Figure 78. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – NAJRAN



Najran has one ‘Large’ and ‘Medium’ company in the engineering office sector; the proportion for ‘Micro’ category is considerably high, as 22 out of 31 companies fall under micro level.

NORTHERN

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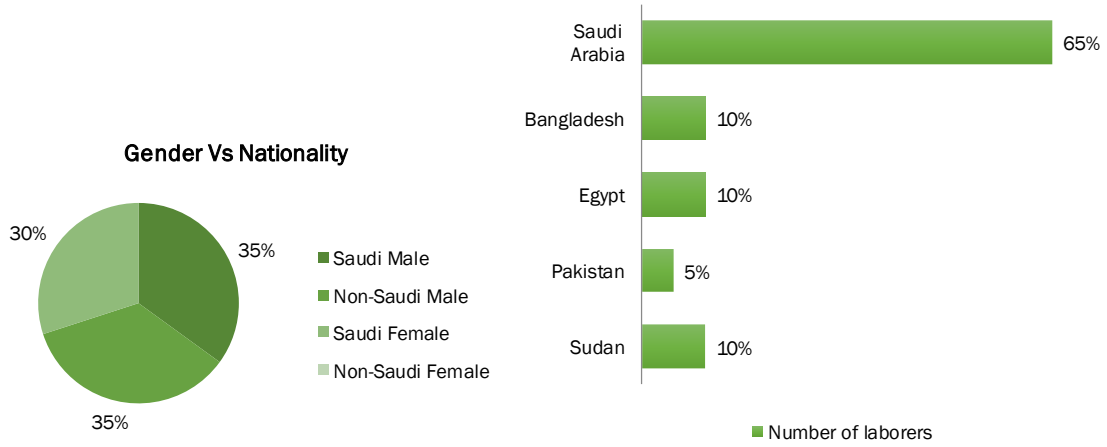
2.11 Northern

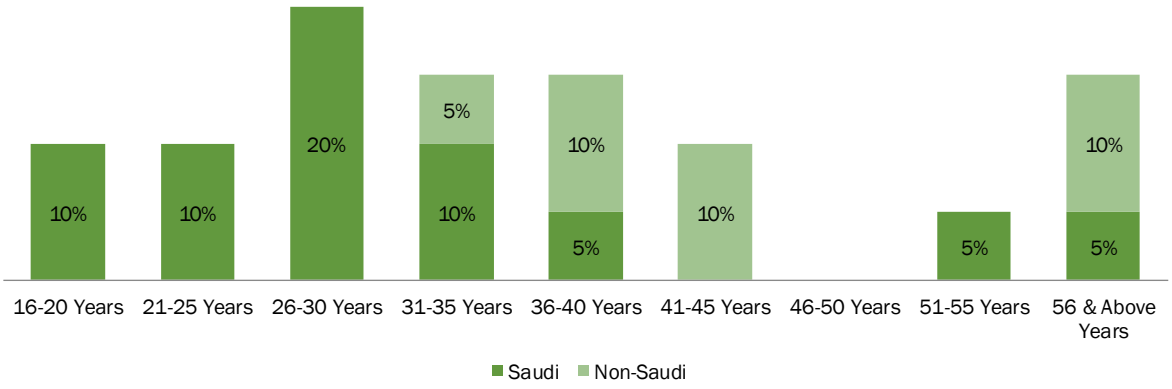
2.11.1 Laborers

Figure 79. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – NORTHERN



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 65% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh, Egypt, and Sudan held next position with regards to market share, i.e., 10% each, in Northern region. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Northern region is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 35% and Non-Saudi males, 35%).

Figure 80. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS



In age-wise distribution, the youth category has Saudi laborers only, middle-age group has a maximum share of expats, and elderly group has equal share of Saudi and non-Saudi laborers.

Figure 81. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – NORTHERN

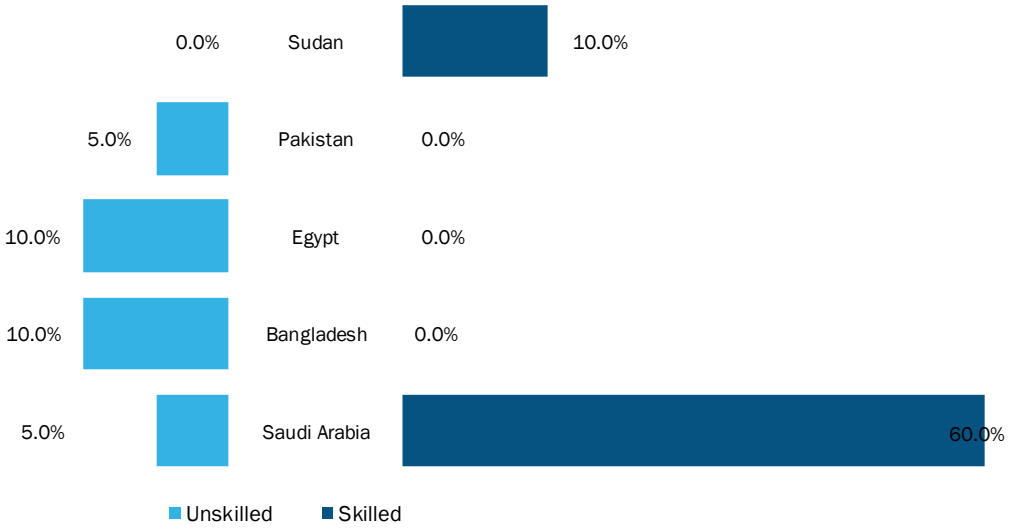
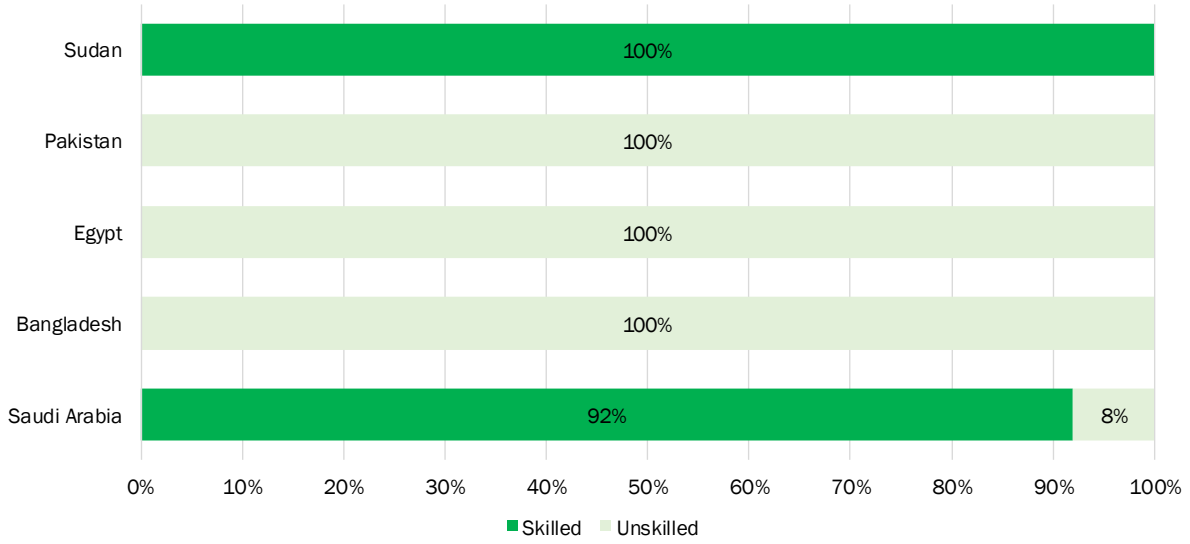


Figure 82. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – NORTHERN



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 60%, followed by Sudan with 10%. The unskilled laborer category is dominated by Bangladesh and Egypt with 10%, followed by Saudi Arabia and Pakistan with 5% each, in Northern.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is higher than unskilled one. Only skilled laborers are working from Sudan in Northern. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Bangladesh, Egypt, and Pakistan.

Figure 83. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – NORTHERN

Table 41. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NORTHERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	4
محاسب عام	2
مدير علاقات عامة	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مشرف عمال	1
نجار مبان	1
حداد	1
دهان مركبات	1
حلاق رجالي	1
مساعد حداد تسليح بناء	1

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 42. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NORTHERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير علاقات عامة	2	مشرف عمال	1
موظف اداري	1		
مدير اداري	1		
محاسب عام	1		
مدير شئون موظفين	1		
مهندس مدني	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 43. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NORTHERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	2	نجار مبان	1
كاتب اداري عام	1	حداد	1
		دهان مركبات	1
		حلاق رجالي	1
		مساعد حداد تسليح بناء	1
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 44. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – NORTHERN

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	1
محاسب عام	1
اختصاصي تسويق	1
كاتب ملفات - محفوظات	1
TOP 5 SKILLED	

No unskilled jobs present in this region

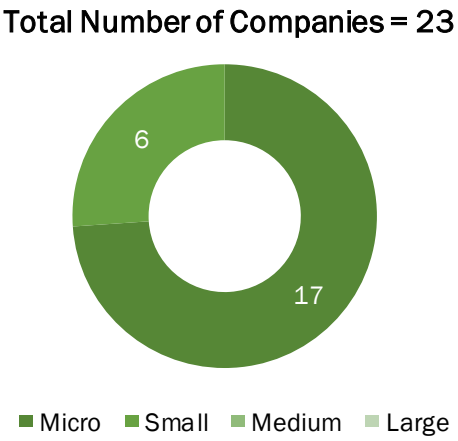
2.11.2 Companies

There is no company categorized under large and medium project

2.11.3 Relation

Figure 84. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – NORTHERN

Figure 85. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – NORTHERN



Northern does not have any 'Large' and 'Medium' companies in the engineering office sector; the proportion for 'Micro' category is considerably high, as 17 out of 23 companies fall under micro level.

QASSIM

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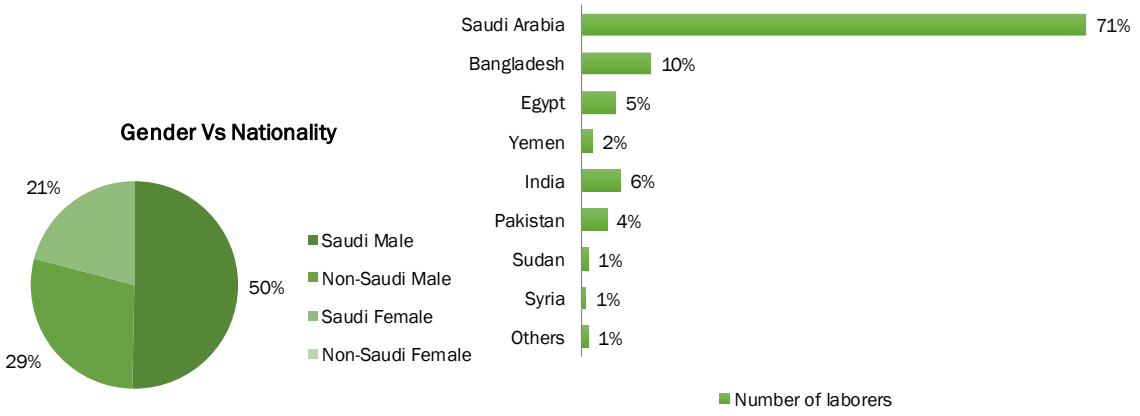
2.12 Qassim

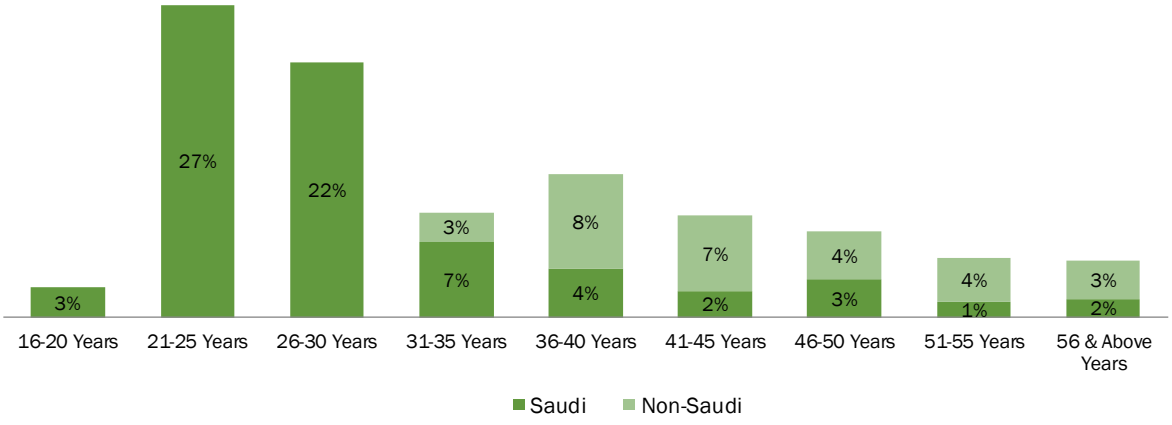
2.12.1 Laborers

Figure 86. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – QASSIM



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 71% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Bangladesh and India contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 10% and 6%, respectively, in Qassim. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Qassim is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 50% and Non-Saudi males, 29%).

Figure 87. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – QASSIM



In the figure titled 'Age Vs Nationality distribution of laborers,' the native laborers dominated the youth category. However, the laborer composition for the middle-age and elderly groups witnessed a gradual increase of non-Saudi nationalities in Qassim.

Figure 88. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – QASSIM

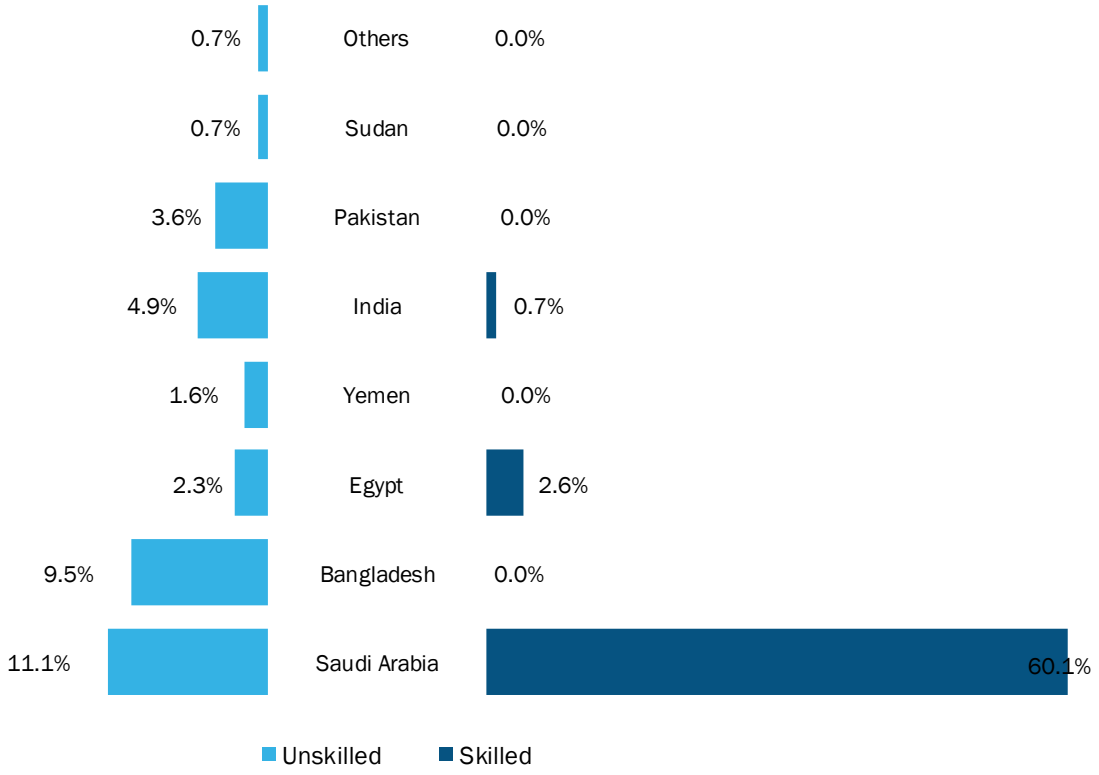
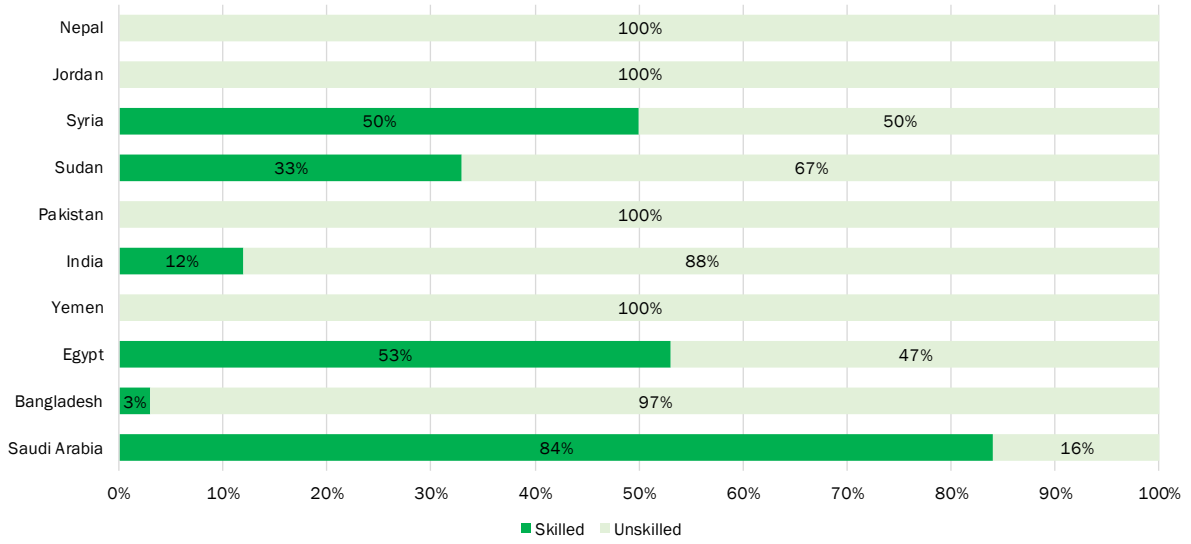


Figure 89. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – QASSIM



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 60%, followed by Egypt with 3%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 11%, followed by Bangladesh and India with 9% and 5%, respectively, in Qassim.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is higher than unskilled one. The proportion of skilled laborers is slightly higher than unskilled laborers from Egypt & Syria. A reverse case can be observed for the laborers from Bangladesh, Yemen, India, Pakistan, Sudan, Jordan, and Nepal.

Figure 90. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR –QASSIM

Table 45. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – QASSIM

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	104	عامل	17
كاتب استقبال عام	21	عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	14
كاتب اداري عام	7	مشرف عمال	13
كاتب ادخال بيانات	7	مسئول علاقات حكومية	8
مدير شئون موظفين	5	مندوب مبيعات	4
		سباك	4
		مشرف اغذية	4
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 46. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – QASSIM

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	81
كاتب استقبال عام	19
كاتب ادخال بيانات	5
كاتب اداري عام	4
كاتب تأجير سيارات سياحية	4

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مسئول علاقات حكومية	7
مشرف عمال	6
وسيط بيع وتأجير عقارات	3
مشرف اغذية	2
مندوب مشتريات	1
مندوب خدمات سلعيه	1
بائع نظارات	1

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 47. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – QASSIM

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	16
فني حسابات عام	3
كاتب اداري عام	2
كاتب استقبال عام	2
مدير شئون موظفين	2
كاتب ادخال بيانات	2
فني بصريات	2

TOP 5 SKILLED

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	7
عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	7
مشرف عمال	5
مندوب مبيعات	3
سباك	2
مبلط	2
نجار مبان	2
بناء عام	2
طاهي عام	2

TOP 5 UNSKILLED

Table 48. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – QASSIM

JOB TITLE	COUNT
كاتب استقبال فندقي	7
فني تدقيق حسابات	2
كاتب اداري عام	1
مدير عام	1
مدير شئون موظفين	1
مدير شئون مالية ومحاسبة	1
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
عامل	10
عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	7
مشرف عمال	2
سباك	2
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

2.12.2 Companies

There is no company under large category

	Name	Total Laborer
MEDIUM	شركة الدعجان للاستثمار العقاري والمقاولات المحدوده	76
	فرع شركة مجموعة العبيري التجارية المحدودة	445
	فرع شركة العبيري للايواء السياحي	5

2.12.3 Relation

Figure 91. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – QASSIM

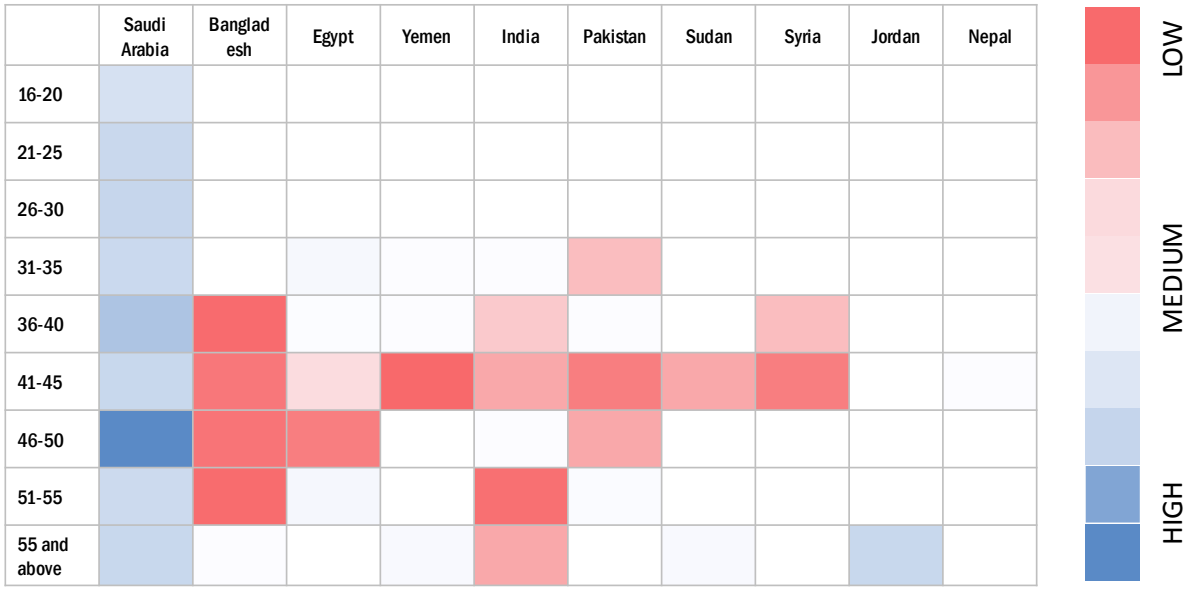
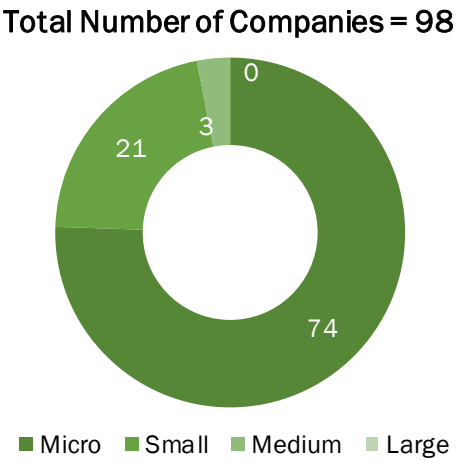
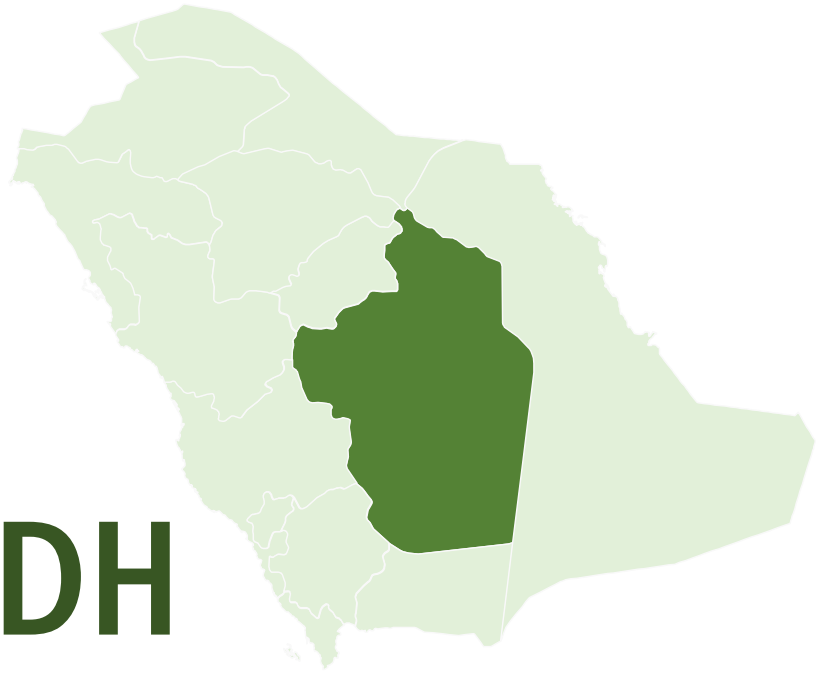


Figure 92. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – QASSIM



There are 98 companies operating in the engineering office sector in the Qassim region. More than 75% of these companies fall under micro category.



RIYADH

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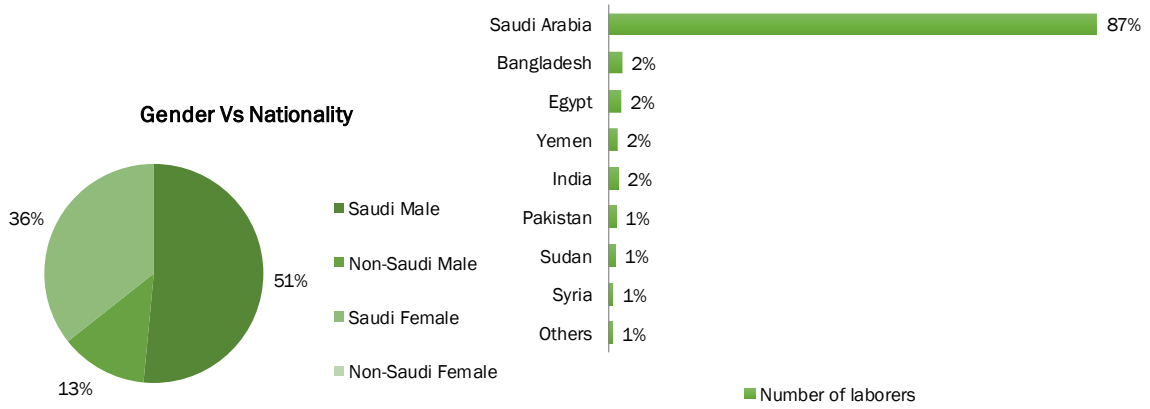
2.13 Riyadh

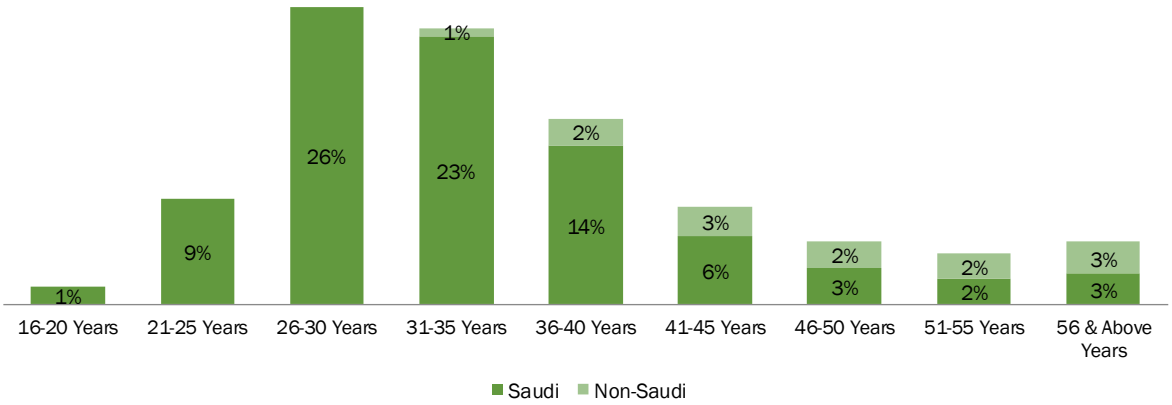
2.13.1 Laborers

Figure 93. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – RIYADH



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 87% in terms of worker nationality, in Riyadh. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Riyadh is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 51% and Non-Saudi males, 13%).

Figure 94. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – RIYADH



In the figure titled 'Age Vs Nationality distribution of laborers,' the native laborers dominated the youth category. The proportion of local laborer is higher than that of expat in middle-age group and it is equal in elderly group in Riyadh.

Figure 95. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – RIYADH

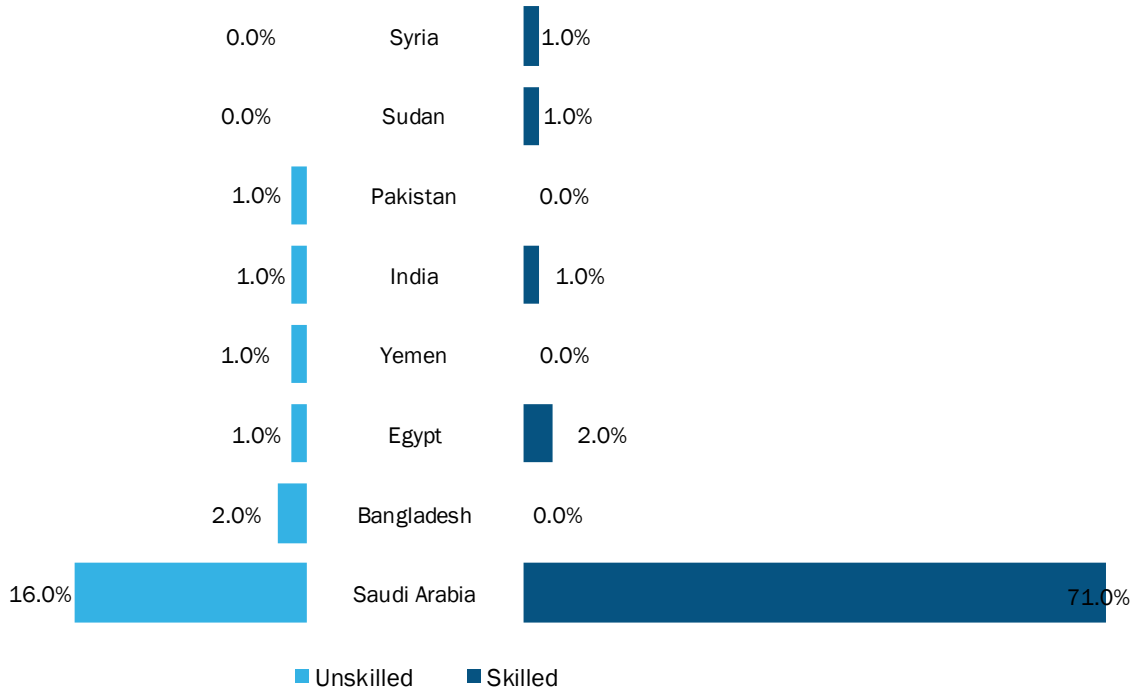
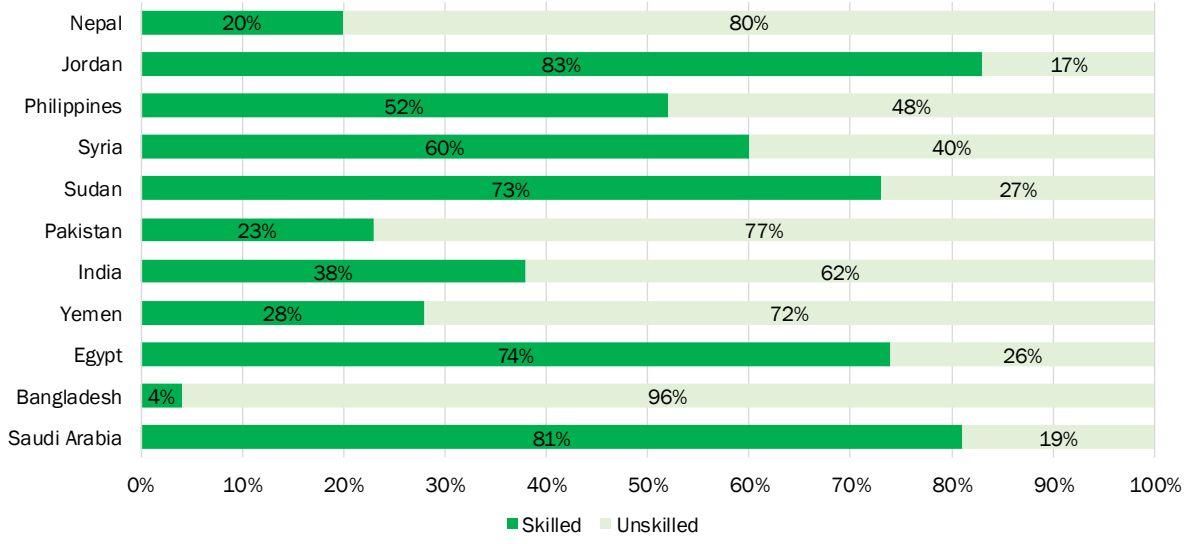


Figure 96. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – RIYADH



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 71%, followed by Egypt and India with 2% each. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 16%, followed by Bangladesh and Yemen with 2% and 1%, respectively, in Riyadh.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is significantly higher than unskilled one. Similar case is observed among the laborers from Egypt, Sudan, Syria, the Philippines and Jordan. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Bangladesh, Yemen, India, Pakistan, and Nepal.

Figure 97. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR – RIYADH

Table 49. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – RIYADH

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	1267	مندوب مبيعات	473
كاتب اداري عام	920	مراقب عام	322
مدير اداري	642	مسئول علاقات حكومية	134
محصل ديون	373	مندوب مشتريات	133
مدير عام	306	حارس أمن خاص	129
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 50. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – RIYADH

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	622	مندوب مبيعات	171
كاتب اداري عام	398	مراقب عام	114
محصل ديون	180	مندوب مشتريات	68
كاتب استقبال عام	130	وسيط بيع وتأجير عقارات	62
كاتب توظيف	103	حارس أمن خاص	59
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 51. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – RIYADH

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
موظف اداري	616	مندوب مبيعات	204
كاتب اداري عام	474	مراقب عام	188
مدير اداري	458	مسئول علاقات حكومية	48
مدير مشاريع	173	حارس أمن خاص	42
محصل ديون	172	مندوب مشتريات	39
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 52. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – RIYADH

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير عام	116	عامل	104
محاسب عام	96	مندوب مبيعات	98
مدير اداري	89	مسئول علاقات حكومية	45
كاتب اداري عام	48	عامل تنظيف مباني عامة	31
اختصاصي تسويق	44	حارس أمن خاص	28
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

2.13.2 Companies

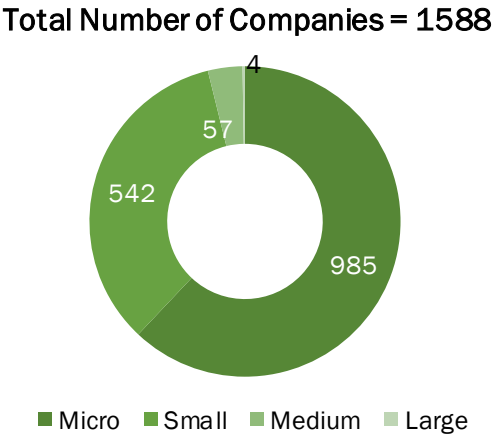
	Name	Total Laborer
LARGE	شركة المراكز العربية شركة مساهمة مدرجة	550
	الشركة الوطنية للاسكان شركة شخص واحدمساهمة مقفلة	527
	شركة تكامل لحلول الأعمال (شركة شخص واحد)	2359
	الشركة الوطنية لخدمات الاسكان	1180

	Name	Total Laborer
MEDIUM	شركة دار الاركان للتطوير العقاري	247
	شركه محمد عبدالعزيز الحبيب وشركاؤه للاستثمار العقاري	215
	شركه عبدالله سعد محمد ابو معطي للمكتبات	259
	شركة سداد	247
	شركة هامات العقارية	172
	شركة مبدعون التنمية للتأهيل	230
	شركةمجموعةالمرشدللاستثماروالتطويرالعقاري شركة شخص واحد	266
	شركة إدارة وتطوير مركز الملك عبدالله المالي	230
	شركة تطوير المناطق السكنية شركة شخص واحد مساهمة مقفلة	177
	شركة نهضة الاعمار للمقاولات عامة	158

2.13.3 Relation

Figure 98. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – RIYADH

Figure 99. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – RIYADH



There are more than 1,500 companies in the engineering office sector in Riyadh. Riyadh has four large companies. Micro companies have highest share among all categories, in Riyadh region.

TABOUK

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2.14.1 Laborer 121

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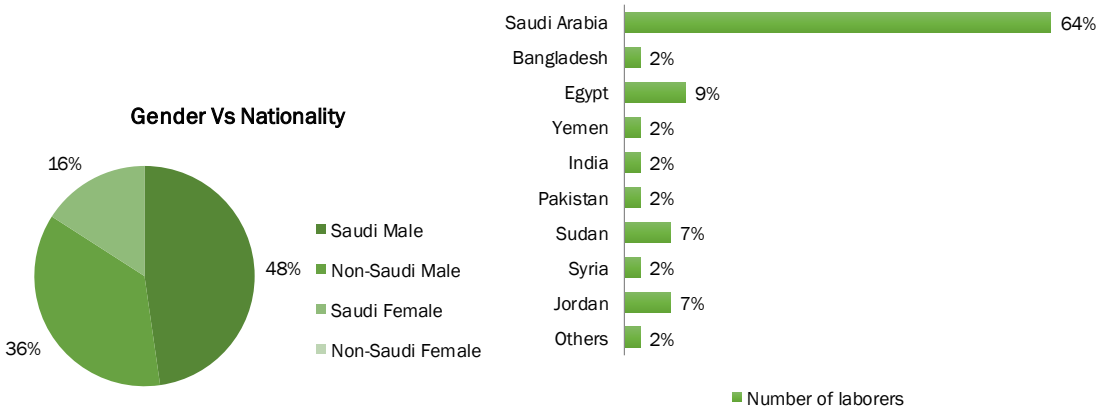
2.14 Tabouk

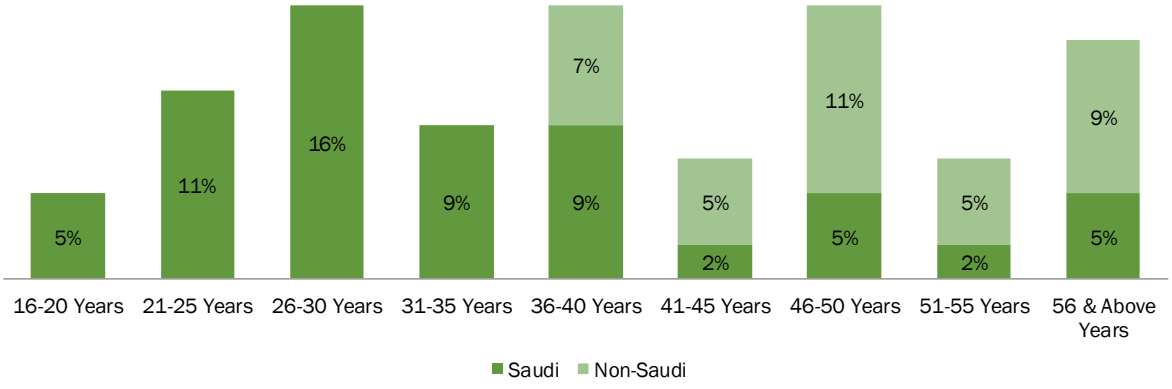
2.14.1 Laborer

Figure 100. GENDER AND TYPE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – TABOUK



As per the figure for 'Nationality-wise laborer distribution' shown above, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest percentage of workers, i.e., 64% in terms of worker nationality. Workers from Egypt and Sudan/Jordan contributed for the second and third largest share, i.e., 9% and 7%, respectively, in Tabouk. Based on 'Gender Vs Nationality' chart, the workforce in Tabouk is extensively dominated by the male (Saudi males, 48% and Non-Saudi males, 36%).

Figure 101. AGE VS NATIONALITY DISTRIBUTION OF LABORERS – TABOUK



In the figure titled 'Age Vs Nationality distribution of laborers,' the native laborers dominated the youth category. The proportion of local laborer is significantly higher than that of expat in the middle-age group and elderly groups witnessed a gradual increase of non-Saudi nationalities in Tabouk.

Figure 102. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION ACROSS NATIONALITIES – TABOUK

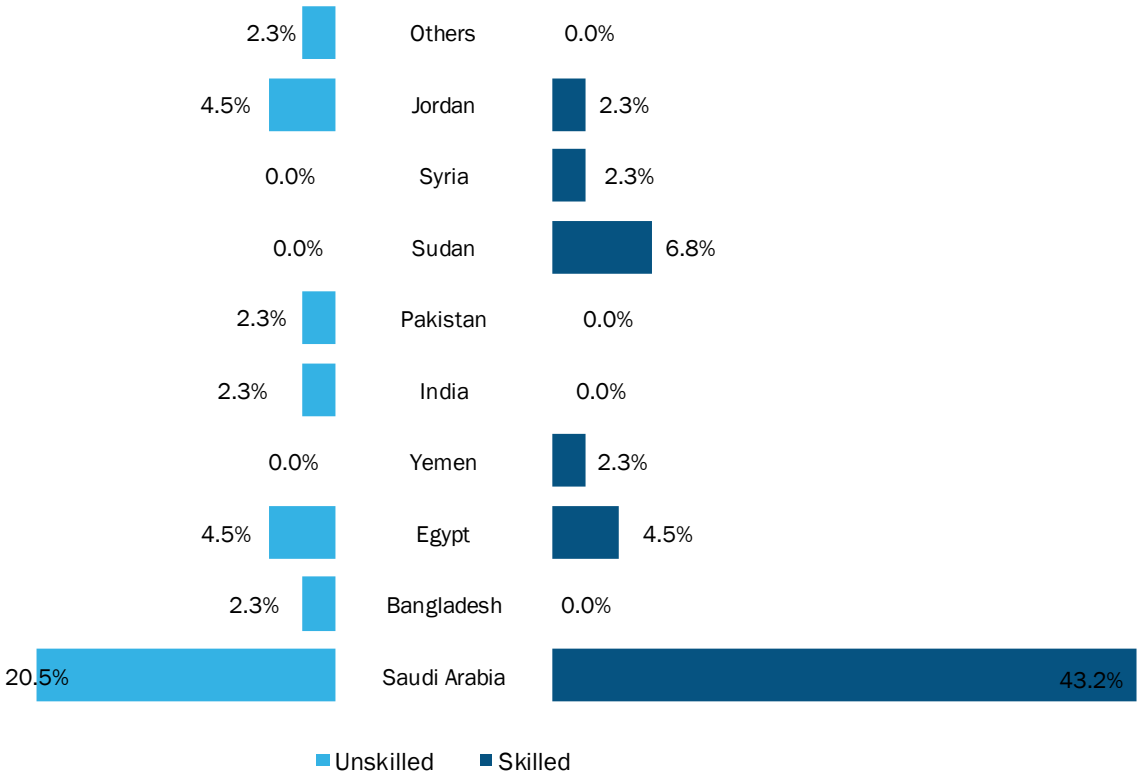
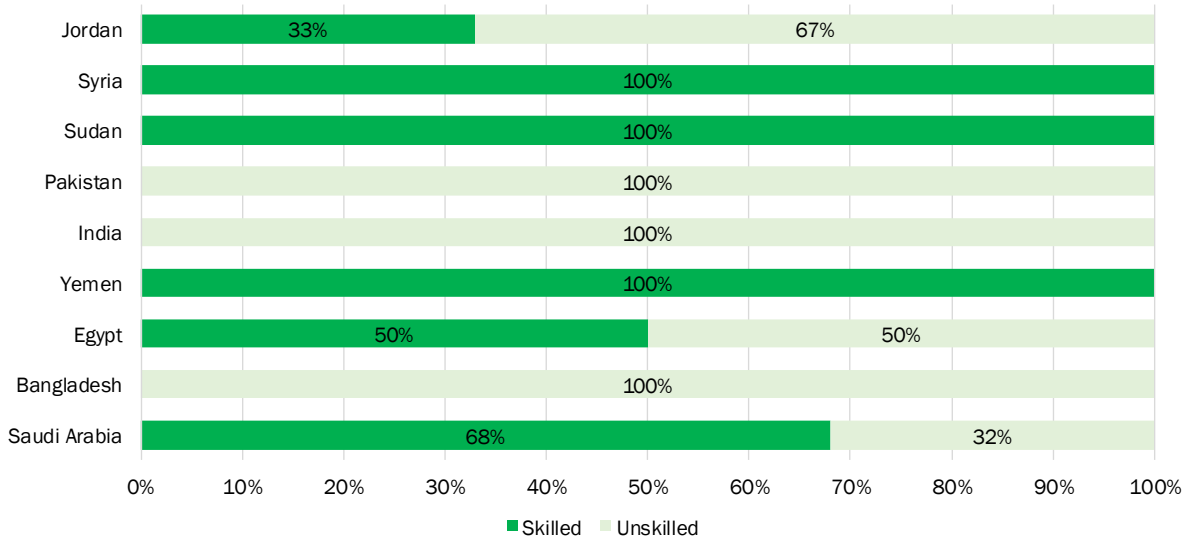


Figure 103. TYPE-WISE LABORER DISTRIBUTION AMONG NATIONALITIES – TABOUK



Among the skilled and unskilled laborer categories, Saudi Arabia accounted for the largest share of skilled laborers, i.e., 43%, followed by Sudan with 7%. The unskilled laborer category is also dominated by Saudi Arabia with 20%, followed by Egypt and Jordan with 5% each, in Tabouk.

Among Saudi Arabian laborers, the proportion of skilled laborers is significantly higher than unskilled one. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Jordan. The proportion of skilled & unskilled laborers from Egypt working in Tabouk is equal. All the laborer from Yemen, Sudan, and Syria belongs to skilled category. A reverse scenario can be observed in laborers from Bangladesh, India, and Pakistan

Figure 104. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) IN ENGINEERING OFFICE SECTOR –TABOUK

Table 53. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – TABOUK

JOB TITLE	COUNT
محاسب عام	4
مدير اداري	3
مدير عام	3
اختصاصي تسويق	3
مساعد اداري	2
مدير علاقات عامة	2
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مندوب مبيعات	3
مسئول علاقات حكومية	3
مشرف عمال	2
سائق شاحنة	2
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 54. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN YOUTH (AGE 16–30) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – TABOUK

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	2
اختصاصي تسويق	2
مساعد اداري	2
محاسب عام	1
مدير علاقات عامة	1
مدير خدمات عملاء	1
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مشرف عمال	2
مندوب مبيعات	1
حارس أمن خاص	1
بائع قطع جديدة للمركبات	1
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 55. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN MIDDLE-AGE (AGE 31–45) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – TABOUK

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير عام	2
محاسب عام	2
مبرمج حاسب آلي	1
مدير تنفيذي	1
كاتب تسجيل اراضي وعقارات	1
فني ابنية (مراقب ابنية)	1
فني ميكانيك صيانة عامة	1
مهندس كهربائي تمديدات	1
TOP 5 SKILLED	

JOB TITLE	COUNT
مسئول علاقات حكومية	2
مندوب مبيعات	1
منجد اثاث	1
TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

Table 56. TOP 5 SKILLED AND UNSKILLED JOBS IN ELDERLY (AGE ABOVE 45 YEARS) BASED ON NUMBER OF LABORERS – TABOUK

JOB TITLE	COUNT	JOB TITLE	COUNT
مدير اداري	1	سائق شاحنة	2
مدير عام	1	مندوب مبيعات	1
محاسب عام	1	مسئول علاقات حكومية	1
اختصاصي تسويق	1	كهربائي مباني	1
مدير علاقات عامة	1	حداد تسليح بناء	1
مراجع داخلي	1	مشغل حفارة	1
مدير إدارة الأمن والسلامة	1	عامل صنع منتجات خرسانية	1
مهندس زراعي	1		
TOP 5 SKILLED		TOP 5 UNSKILLED	

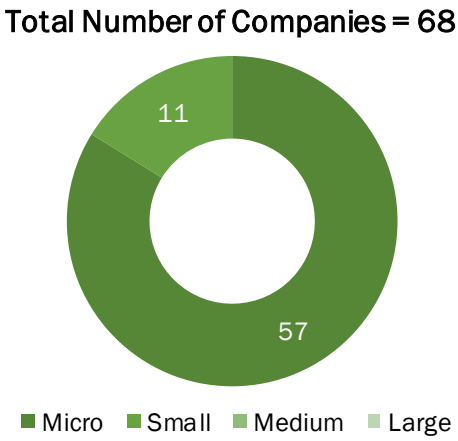
2.14.2 Companies

No large and medium category companies are operational in this region.

2.14.3 Relation

Figure 105. HEAT MAP FOR AVERAGE WAGES (IN SAR) AGE VS NATIONALITY – TABOUK

Figure 106. CATEGORY-WISE COMPANY DISTRIBUTION – TABOUK



There are no large and medium companies in the engineering office sector in the Tabouk region. More than 80% of these companies fall under micro category.

Conclusion

In the engineering office sector, skilled laborers held a larger share than unskilled laborers. Considering the regions, Riyadh held the top position in all aspects, such as number of laborers, number of companies, and government spending. Riyadh holds more than 60% share of the laborer market, followed by Makkah and Eastern with respect to laborer count. The Riyadh region also has the highest number of large companies.

With regard to government spending (the data is available from 2018 to 2020), it is observed that the number of projects declined over the period of three years. Also, the number of projects are considerably less in number than construction and maintenance & operation sectors.

وزارة الشؤون البلدية والقروية
Ministry of Municipal & Rural Affairs

تصنيف
مقدمي خدمات المدن